



Technical and statistical report

The State of Commodity Dependence 2025



United
Nations



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¹ UNCTAD (2024). *Countries, all groups hierarchy*. Available at: https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/DimCountries_All_Hierarchy.pdf

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Introduction





Despite growing recognition that economic resilience depends on diversification and value addition, many countries remain firmly entrenched in commodity dependence. Two-thirds of developing countries, comprising 95 economies (out of 143 developing economies), and more than 80 per cent of least developed countries still rely on commodities for more than 60 per cent of their merchandise exports,² leaving them vulnerable to volatile price fluctuations, fiscal fragility, and delayed structural transformation.

This edition of The State of Commodity Dependence provides a detailed statistical profile of 195 UNCTAD member States, tracking changes in commodity export and import structures from 2012–2014 and 2021–2023. It analyses shifts in trade flows, regional patterns of commodity dependence, and the persistent imbalance between developed and developing economies. Guided by this granular data, policymakers and analysts can better

assess both the risks and opportunities tied to commodities wealth and design diversification strategies to foster inclusive, sustainable economic development.

With this detailed data, policymakers and analysts are better equipped to evaluate how best to use their raw material base and craft effective diversification strategies to support inclusive and sustainable economic development.

Commodity exports

How important are commodity exports in global trade?

Commodities exports represent almost one-third of global trade, but their share of total trade has decreased slightly in the past decade. Between 2012–2014 and 2021–2023, the total value of merchandise trade experienced substantial growth, while the commodity component expanded at a slower pace, leading to a slight shift in the composition of global trade.

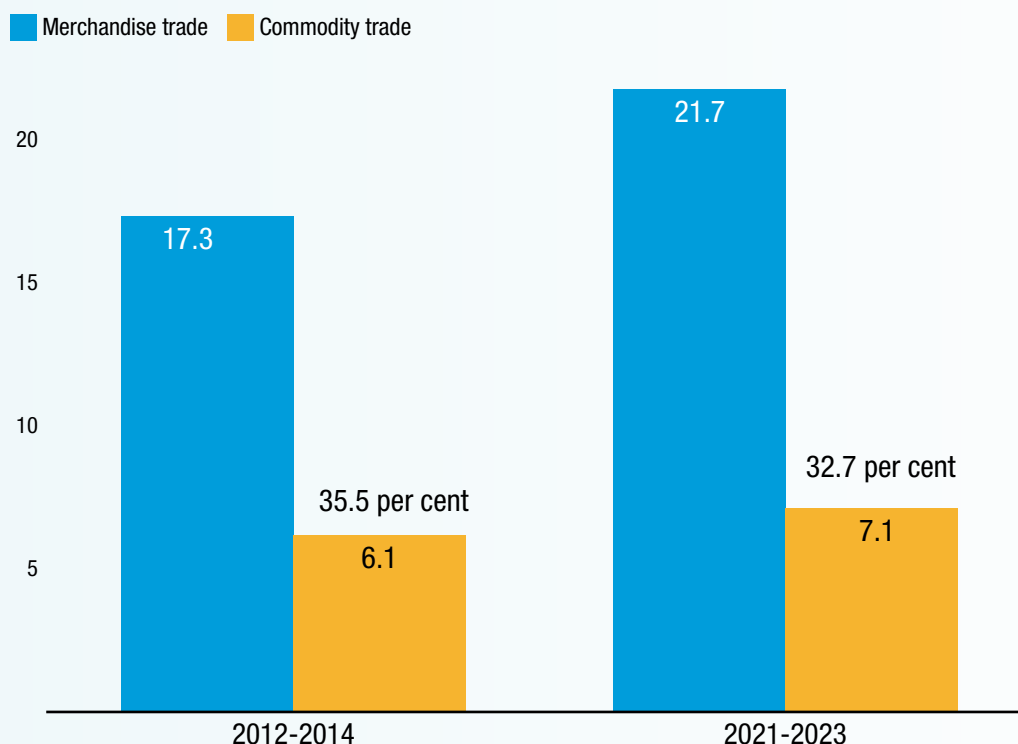
World merchandise trade increased from US\$17,305.2 billion in 2012–2014 to US\$21,730.3 billion in 2021–2023 (Figure 1), representing a 25.6 per cent growth over the period. At the same time, commodity trade showed a 15.5 per cent increase from US\$6,149.2 billion to US\$7,105.4 billion, lagging overall merchandise trade by 10.1 percentage points. These changes in world trade led to a decline in commodity exports as a share of total merchandise trade in value terms from 35.5 per cent to 32.7 per cent.

² The 60 per cent threshold was determined econometrically using a quantile regression of human development on several variables, including the share of commodity exports over total merchandise exports, in value terms. For details, see Nkurunziza J D, Tsowou K and Cazzaniga S (2017). Commodity Dependence and Human Development. African Development Review, 29: 27–41. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12231>.

**Figure 1**

A slight reduction in the share of commodity exports in global trade in the past decade

World merchandise versus commodities trade, 2012–2014 and 2021–2023
(Trillion US dollars and percentage)



Source: UNCTAD Secretariat

What role do different types of commodity exports play in global trade?

Commodities exports can be broadly categorized into three main groups, namely energy products, mining products, and agricultural products, the latter of which is further disaggregated into all food items and agricultural raw materials. Energy commodities continue to dominate global commodity trade, reaching US\$3,163 billion in 2021–2023.³

This represented 44.5 per cent of total world commodity exports, although it marks a decrease from 52.1 per cent in 2012–2014, when energy exports averaged US\$3,203.3 billion. Such a decline was due to a combination of factors, including lower oil prices in the latter period⁴ and shifts in global energy consumption patterns.⁵ In value terms, this reflects a modest 1.3 per cent decrease over the decade.

In the same period, world agricultural export value showed robust growth rising by 34 per cent, to reach US\$2,291.9 billion in 2021–2023. This sector now comprises approximately one-third of global

³ All data have been computed from trade data in UNCTADstat as of November 2024, unless otherwise stated.

⁴ See OPEC (2024). Annual Statistical Bulletin 2024.

⁵ See IEA (2023), World Energy Outlook 2023.

commodity exports, with food items accounting for approximately 87 per cent of the total agricultural export value.

Minerals, ores and metals contributed 23 per cent of world commodity exports in 2021-2023, with an average value of US\$1,650.4 billion. The mining sector experienced substantial growth with export values increasing by 33.4 per cent between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023.

Where do most commodities come from?

The Asia and Oceania region is the world's largest source of commodity exports, accounting for 37.1 per cent of world commodity exports in 2021-2023. This is followed by Europe, the Americas (including the Caribbean) and Africa (table 1).

Within Asia and Oceania, a significant share of commodity exports originates from Western Asian countries, with the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia accounting for roughly 58 per cent of commodity exports from the region in value terms (and 54 per cent in volumes).⁶ While all regions saw an increase in the value of commodity exports between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023, Africa experienced a notable decline of 5.6 per cent, with commodity exports falling from US\$494.2 billion to US\$466.6 billion in 2021-2023. This contraction was mainly driven by a sharp decline in energy exports, which fell by US\$107 billion, offsetting gains in agricultural and mining products. The reduction in energy export earnings reflects both a 20 per cent drop in average oil prices over the period and significant declines in export volumes from Nigeria, Angola, and Algeria, which are Africa's three main oil exporters.⁷



⁶ OPEC. (2017 and 2023). OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin. <https://www.opec.org/annual-statistical-bulletin.html>

⁷ Ibid.



**Table 1****Asia and Oceania are the main source of commodities**

Geographical distribution of world commodity exports
(Billion United States dollars and percentage)

Region	Commodity exports (billion US dollars)		Share in world commodity exports (per cent)	
	2012-2014	2021-2023	2012-2014	2021-2023
Asia and Oceania	2,314.2	2,633.7	37.6	37.1
Central Asia	101.9	83.3	1.7	1.2
Eastern Asia	273.4	368.4	4.4	5.2
Southeastern Asia	448.1	520.4	7.3	7.3
Southern Asia	226.7	240.8	3.7	3.4
Western Asia	1,020.3	1,031.0	16.6	14.5
Oceania	243.9	389.7	4.0	5.5
Europe	2,065.7	2,394.6	33.6	33.7
Eastern Europe	588.3	587.0	9.6	8.3
Northern Europe	425.9	518.6	6.9	7.3
Southern Europe	234.5	322.9	3.8	4.5
Western Europe	817.0	966.2	13.3	13.6
Americas and the Caribbean	1,275.1	1,610.5	20.7	22.7
Northern America	661.1	932.3	10.8	13.1
Caribbean	19.1	13.2	0.3	0.2
Central America	110.3	129.3	1.8	1.8
South America	484.6	535.7	7.9	7.5
Africa	494.2	466.6	2.3	1.8
Northern Africa	142.2	125.1	2.3	2.8
Eastern Africa	36.0	51.4	0.6	0.7
Middle Africa	110.7	84.7	1.8	1.2
Southern Africa	67.1	87.4	1.1	1.2
Western Africa	138.1	118.1	2.2	1.7

Source: UNCTAD Secretariat



Box 1.**A decade of change: New leaders in global commodity markets****Energy**

The global landscape of energy commodity exports has undergone significant shifts between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023, with notable changes in regional and national market shares. While Western Asia remains a major player in global energy exports, its share has declined by 6.6 per cent since 2012-2014, currently representing 24.7 per cent of world energy exports, with a value of US\$781.0 billion in 2021-2023. Europe is also a large contributor to global energy exports, with 28.9 per cent of the world total in 2021-2023 and an export value of US\$914.1 billion.

At the national level, there has been a notable change in leading exporting countries. The Russian Federation held the position of leading energy exporting country in 2012-2014 with an average export value of US\$362.4 billion in 2012-2014, but the country experienced a significant decline of 26.6 per cent in its energy export value in 2021-2023, mainly due to the lower oil prices in the latter period.ⁱ This decline has coincided with the emergence of the United States as the foremost energy-exporting nation in 2021-2023. The country has demonstrated remarkable growth over the period, with its export value of energy products reaching approximately US\$313.7 billion in 2021-2023, representing a roughly 113.3 per cent increase from their 2012-2014 levels. The surge in energy exports from the United States in this period was driven by the shale revolution and major investments in LNG export infrastructure, further accelerated by record-high domestic production and increased global demand,ⁱⁱ particularly from Europe following the reconfiguration of energy trade flows after the war in Ukraine.ⁱⁱⁱ

Agriculture

Historically, Europe has accounted for the largest share of agricultural products exports in value terms. Europe has maintained its dominant position in global agricultural exports, with its share holding steady at approximately 42 per cent of world agricultural export value across both time periods. Trade data for Europe also reveals that agricultural exports have become slightly more important within its overall commodity export basket. In fact, this share increased from 35 per cent in 2012-2014 to 40 per cent in 2021-2023. The situation is different in Africa. The share of agricultural products' trade from Africa remained relatively stable at approximately 3.8-3.9 per cent of the world total between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023. However, the contribution of agriculture in Africa's commodities exports is much higher, with about 13 per cent in 2012-2014 and 19 per cent in 2021-2023, indicating a substantial increase in the relative importance of the agricultural sector within Africa's export portfolio. In the global context, the United States maintains its position as the world's leading agricultural exporting country in value terms. With average exports valued at US\$192 billion and a 17.2 per cent rise between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023, the United States of America have consistently accounted for approximately 10 per cent of world agricultural trade.

Mining

One of the most notable developments during the period 2012-2014 to 2021-2023 is the transition in market leadership from Europe to Asia and Oceania. Europe held a dominant position in 2012-2014 with 34.7 per cent of world mining exports. While remaining significant in 2021-2023, Europe's market share declined to 31.9 per cent. Conversely, Asia and Oceania emerged as the new leader in terms of mining export value, increasing its market share from 33.8 per cent in 2012-2014 to 37.6 per cent in 2021-2023.

The growth patterns between these regions show distinct trajectories. Europe demonstrated large growth in terms of value of its mining exports, increasing from US\$429.6 billion to US\$526.1 billion, representing a 22.5 per cent increase over the period. Asia and Oceania exhibited substantially stronger growth at 48.3 per cent, more than twice Europe's growth rate. This significant gain was key to allow the Asia and Oceania region to reach market leadership in terms of value of mining export. In absolute value, the difference between mining exports from Europe, and Asia and Oceania has widened significantly from US\$11.4 billion in favour of Europe in 2012-2014 to US\$94 billion to Asia and Oceania's advantage in 2021-2023.

Between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023, Australia demonstrated remarkable growth in its mining export sector driven by strong global demand, especially from China, high mineral prices, and prior investments that expanded production and export capacity.^{iv} Australia's export value increased from US\$105.7 billion in 2012-2014 to US\$171 billion in 2021-2023, representing a 62 per cent growth between the two periods. This substantial increase in export value coincided with an expansion of Australia's global market share in mining products, which grew from 8.5 per cent to over 10.4 per cent in 2021-2023.

ⁱ OPEC (2024). Annual Statistical Bulletin 2024.

ⁱⁱ U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA): U.S. energy facts explained. Available at <https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/us-energy-facts/imports-and-exports.php>

ⁱⁱⁱ UNCTAD (2022). Global Impact of War in Ukraine: Energy Crisis. UN Global Crisis Response Group Brief No. 3, July 2022. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. Available at: https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/un-gcrg-ukraine-brief-no-3_en.pdf

^{iv} Department of Industry, Science and Resources, Resources and Energy Quarterly: March 2025, Office of the Chief Economist, Australian Government, Canberra, 2025, <https://www.industry.gov.au/publications/resources-and-energy-quarterly-march-2025>.

Source: UNCTAD based on trade data in UNCTADstat as of November 2024.



Commodity dependence in 2021–2023

How many commodity-dependent states are there?

Commodity dependence⁸ remained a significant challenge in global merchandise trade, particularly for developing countries, over the 2012–2014 to 2021–2023 period. Although the total number of commodity-dependent countries declined slightly from 106 to 103, this reduction masks a more concerning reality: 99 countries that were commodity-dependent in 2012–2014 remained so in 2021–2023. Moreover, the severity of commodity dependence has persisted, with 73 countries, mostly in Africa and South America, maintaining a share of commodity exports over 80 per cent of their merchandise trade in 2021–2023 (Figure 2), compared with 74 countries in the preceding period.

There were both positive and negative transitions in commodity dependence over the period 2012–2014 to 2021–2023. Seven countries - namely the Comoros, Guatemala, Indonesia, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Myanmar, Palau, and Trinidad and Tobago saw the share of their commodity exports to merchandise exports falling below the 60 per cent threshold. However, four countries fell into commodity export dependence during the same period, namely Antigua and Barbuda, Panama, South Africa, and Ukraine.

Out of 143 developing nations, 95 were commodity-dependent in 2021–2023, while only eight developed economies out of 52 were in this condition.

Where are commodity-dependent countries located?

Commodity dependence follows a significant regional pattern, with notable concentrations in Africa, Central Asia, and South America (figure 2). The prevalence in Africa is particularly striking, with 46 of 54 countries (85 per cent) showing commodity dependence during 2021–2023. Middle and Western Africa demonstrate particularly extreme commodity dependence, with 100 per cent of countries in both subregions affected. More concerning is the intensity of this dependence – 80 per cent in Middle Africa and 75 per cent in Western Africa derive over 80 per cent of their merchandise export earnings from commodities. Eastern Africa presents a similarly challenging picture, with 15 of 18 countries (83 per cent) showing commodity dependence.

Central Asia and South America also show particularly high levels of economic reliance on commodity exports. In Central Asia, all five countries demonstrate commodity dependence, suggesting a regional economic structure heavily oriented toward raw material exports. Similarly, South America presents an even more pronounced pattern, with all twelve countries classified as commodity-dependent and eleven of these falling into the high dependence category (above 80 per cent).

Commodity dependence also largely affects the most vulnerable groups of countries, with more than 80 per cent of Least Developed Countries (LDCs) and Landlocked Developing Countries

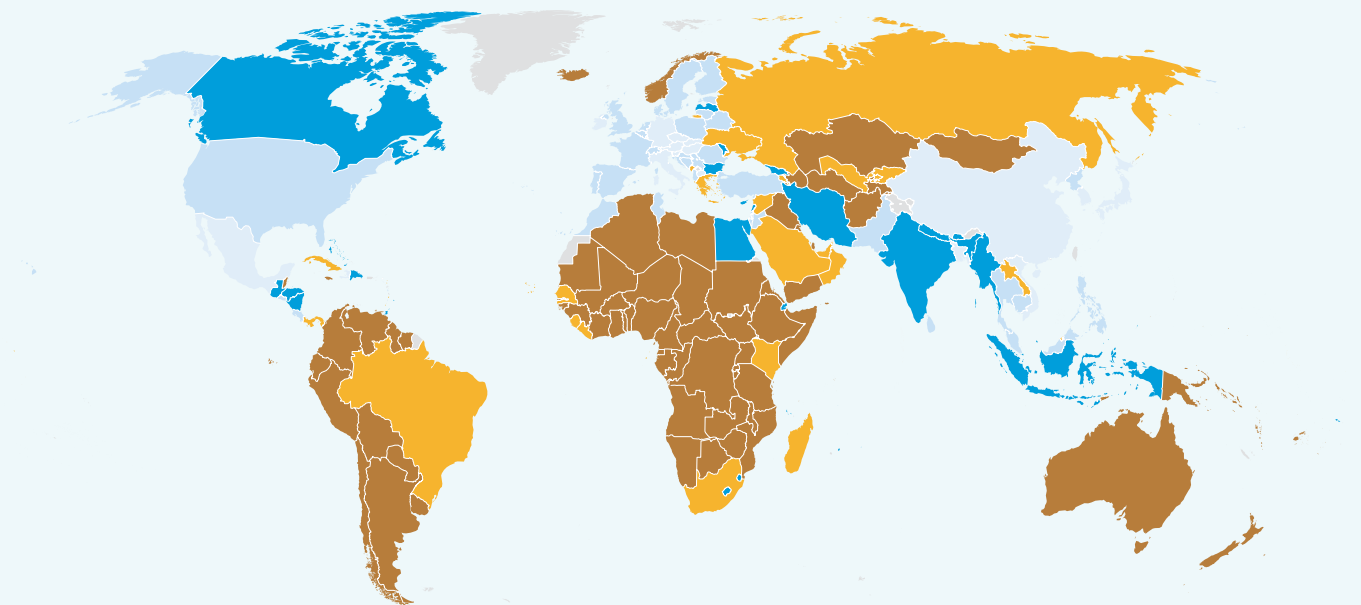
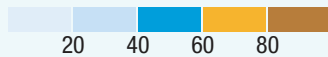
⁸ UNCTAD member States are considered to be commodity-dependent if more than 60 per cent of their merchandise export value comes from commodities". UNCTAD (2023). *The State of Commodity Dependence 2023*. Available at: <https://unctad.org/publication/state-commodity-dependence-2023>



**Figure 2**

The severity of commodity dependency remains high in Africa and South America

World commodity dependence, 2021-2023 (Percentage)



Source: UNCTAD Secretariat

Note: Commodity exports as a share of allocated merchandise exports. Data in grey are not available

(LLDCs), and roughly 60 per cent of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) considered commodity-dependent.

Energy

The geographic distribution of energy export dependence shows significant regional concentration. Out of 103 commodity-dependent countries in 2021-2023, 33 nations rely mostly on energy exports. Within this group, 25 countries demonstrate high commodity dependence, with energy exports constituting over 80 per cent of their merchandise exports.

Asia emerges as the primary region in terms of energy export dependence, with 14 countries, particularly concentrated in Western and Central Asia. In both regions, more than 40 per cent of countries

depend on energy exports, with a median dependency rate of approximately 75 per cent of total merchandise exports.

Africa follows as the second most significant region, with 11 energy-dependent countries. Middle Africa shows a particularly high concentration, with six countries heavily reliant on energy exports. The dependency levels in the region vary considerably in 2021-2023 from Cameroon (53.7 per cent) to Equatorial Guinea (92.4 per cent).

Agriculture

Regional analysis of world commodity dependence on agriculture shows notable concentration. Africa emerges as a key region, with 15 out of 38 countries dependent on agricultural exports. This dependency is particularly pronounced in

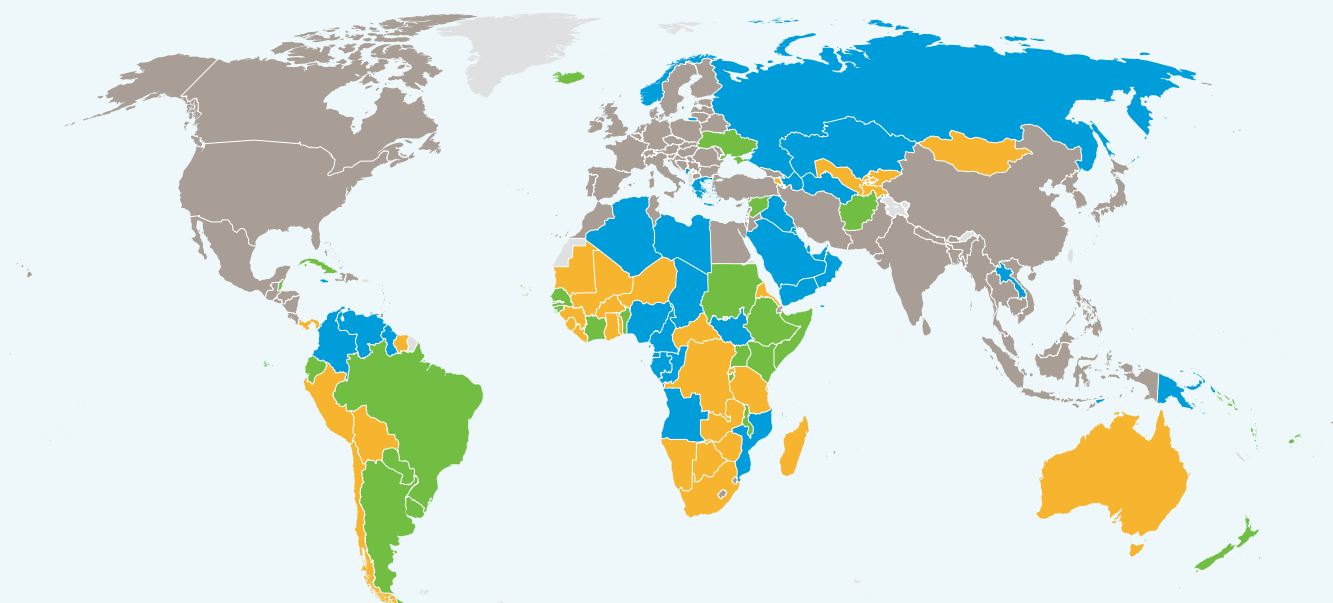


**Figure 3**

What are the major commodities exported by commodity-dependent countries?

Commodity dependence by dominant export product group, 2021-2023

■ Energy products
 ■ Agricultural products
 ■ Mining products
 ■ Non-commodity dependent



Source: UNCTAD Secretariat

Note: Data in light grey are not available

Eastern Africa (with 7 countries out of 15) and Western Africa (6 countries out of 16). South America also shows significant agricultural export dependence, with 5 out of 12 commodity-dependent countries in the region relying primarily on agricultural exports and an average dependence of 63 per cent on agricultural products in the sub-region. Oceania presents a notable case of agricultural export dependence, with 8 out of 14 nations in this region depend on agricultural commodity exports, with average dependency rates exceeding 75 per cent.

Mining

Africa demonstrates particularly strong dependence on mining exports, with 20 countries classified as mining export dependent. This represents over 60 per cent

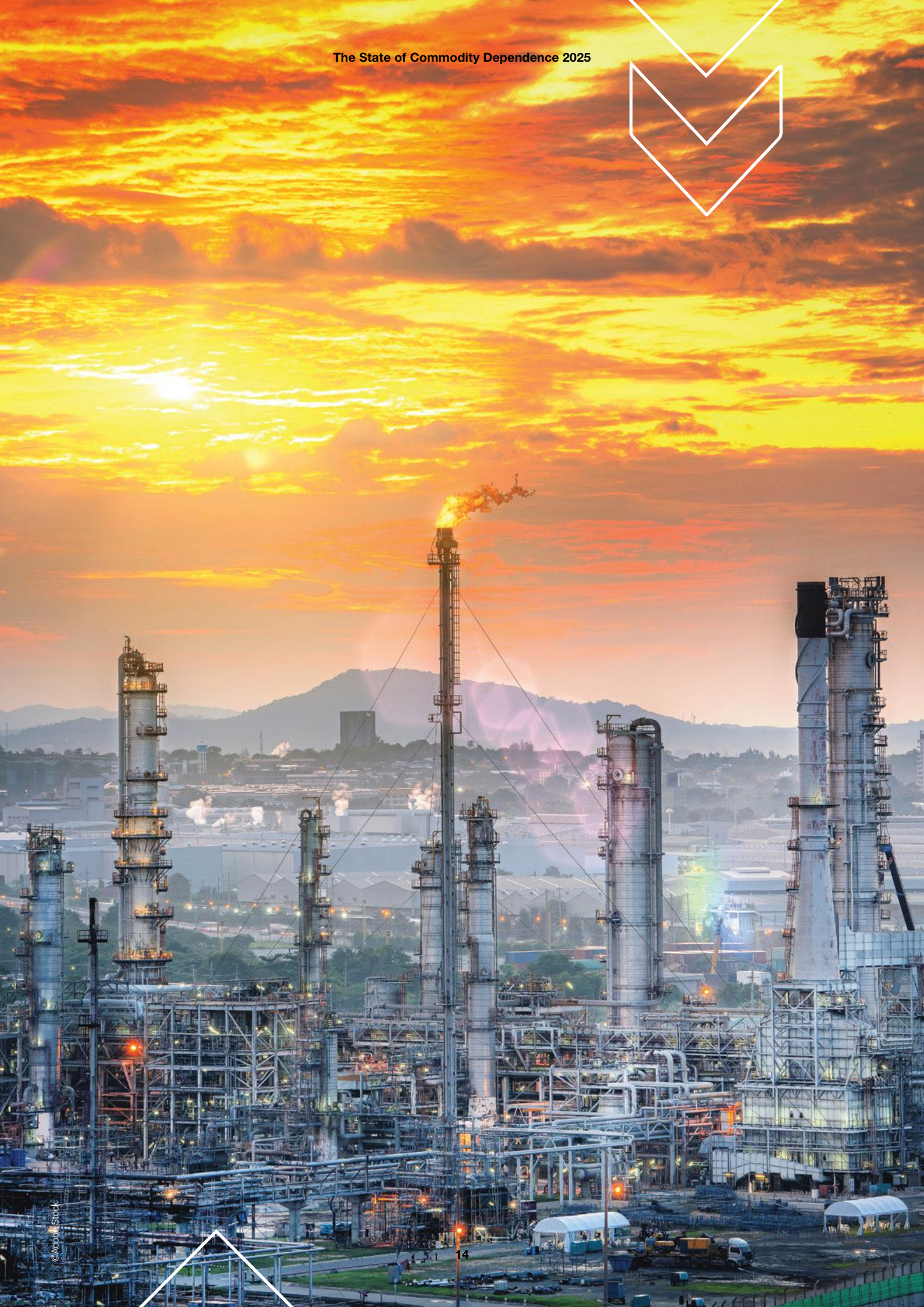
of all mining export-dependent countries globally. Within Africa, Western and Eastern Africa emerge as key regions, together accounting for 75 per cent of the continent's mining export-dependent countries. The significance of mining exports in these regions is reflected in their export compositions, with mining products constituting 65 per cent of merchandise exports in Western Africa and 57 per cent in Eastern Africa. Southern Africa presents a unique case, with three out of five countries classified as commodity dependent - all dependent on mining exports. From those three countries, Botswana is the most mining-dependent, with mining products comprising 91.5 per cent of its merchandise export value in 2021-2023.





Explanatory notes





Explanatory notes for statistical profiles

Africa (54)

Northern Africa (6): Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan (b), Tunisia

Eastern Africa (18): Burundi (b,c), Comoros (b,d), Djibouti (b), Eritrea (b), Ethiopia (b,c), Kenya, Madagascar (b), Malawi (b,c), Mauritius (d), Mozambique (b), Rwanda (b,c), Seychelles (d), Somalia (b), South Sudan (b,c), Uganda (b,c), United Republic of Tanzania (b), Zambia (b,c), Zimbabwe (c)

Middle Africa (9): Angola (b), Cameroon, Central African Republic (b,c), Chad (b,c), Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo (b), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe (d)

Southern Africa (5): Botswana (c), Eswatini (c), Lesotho (b,c), Namibia, South Africa

Western Africa (16): Benin (b), Burkina Faso (b,c), Cabo Verde (d), Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia (b), Ghana, Guinea (b), Guinea-Bissau (b,d), Liberia (b), Mali (b,c), Mauritania (b), Niger (b,c), Nigeria, Senegal (b), Sierra Leone (b), Togo (b)

America (35)

Northern America (2): Canada, United States of America

Caribbean (13): Antigua and Barbuda (d), Bahamas (d), Barbados (d), Cuba (d), Dominica (d), Dominican Republic (d), Grenada (d), Haiti (b,d), Jamaica (d), Saint Kitts and Nevis (d), Saint Lucia (d), Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (d), Trinidad and Tobago (d)

Central America (8): Belize (d), Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

South America (12): Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (c), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana (d), Paraguay (c), Peru, Suriname (d), Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Asia (48)

Central Asia (5): Kazakhstan (c), Kyrgyzstan (c), Tajikistan (c), Turkmenistan (c), Uzbekistan (c)

Eastern Asia (5): China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia (c), Republic of Korea

South-eastern Asia (11): Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia (b), Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (b,c), Malaysia, Myanmar (b), Philippines, Singapore (d), Thailand, Timor-Leste (b,d), Viet Nam

Southern Asia (9): Afghanistan (b,c), Bangladesh (b), Bhutan (c), India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Maldives (d), Nepal (b,c), Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Western Asia (18): Armenia (c), Azerbaijan (c), Bahrain, Cyprus (a), Georgia, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Syrian Arab Republic, Türkiye, United Arab Emirates, Yemen (b)



Europe (44)

Eastern Europe (10): Belarus, Bulgaria (a), Czechia (a), Hungary (a), Poland (a), Republic of Moldova (c), Romania (a), Russian Federation, Slovakia (a), Ukraine

Northern Europe (10): Denmark (a), Estonia (a), Finland (a), Iceland, Ireland (a), Latvia (a), Lithuania (a), Norway, Sweden (a), United Kingdom

Southern Europe (15): Albania, Andorra, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia (a), Greece (a), Holy See (the), Italy (a), Malta (a), Montenegro, North Macedonia (c), Portugal (a), San Marino, Serbia, Slovenia (a), Spain (a)

Western Europe (9): Austria (a), Belgium (a), France (a), Germany (a), Liechtenstein, Luxembourg (a), Monaco, Netherlands (Kingdom of the) (a), Switzerland

Oceania (14)

Australia, Fiji (d), Kiribati (b,d), Marshall Islands (d), Micronesia (Federated States of) (d), Nauru (d), New Zealand, Palau (d), Papua New Guinea (d), Samoa (d), Solomon Islands (b,d), Tonga (d), Tuvalu (b,d), Vanuatu (d)

(a) European Union (27)

(b) Least developed countries (LDCs)

(c) Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)

(d) Small Island Developing States (SIDS, OHRLLS). In the document, the SIDS total does not include Cook Islands and Niue that are not member States of UNCTAD.

US Dollars are in current values, unless otherwise specified.

In individual member States' statistical profiles:

An en dash (–) signifies that the data is zero or negligible.

An en dash between years (for example, 2021–2023) signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

Two points (..) signifies that the data is not available or is not reported separately.

Due to rounding, values may not add up to 100 per cent.

Trade data are based on the classification of commodities in the third revision of the standard international trade classification, disaggregated to the three-digit level.



Merchandise and commodity export dependence

Merchandise exports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	[TOTAL] Total all products. Merchandise export value reported by the country
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	11 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated exports are computed using the following formula: Merchandise export value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level [A00] *100. The result obtained is the share of merchandise exports that can be considered unallocated.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	11 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)

Unit	Index value
Definition	The concentration index, also called the Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of product concentration. The following normalized index is used to obtain values between 0 and 1: $= \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{X_{i,j}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$ Where: H_j = country or country group index x_{ij} = value of export for country j and product i $X_j = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$ and n = number of products (SITC Revision 3 at 3-digit group level). An index value closer to 1 indicates a country's exports or imports are highly concentrated on a few products. On the contrary, values closer to 0 reflect exports or imports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	2 December 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to four digits after the period.

Commodity exports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	[A11] Commodity export data include data for the following: [0] Food and live animals [1] Beverages and tobacco [2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [3] Energy products³ [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [68] Non-ferrous metals [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	4 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of commodity exports to all allocated exports. Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	4 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Commodity exports as share of GDP

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of commodity export value to national GDP in current prices. GDP data at current prices in dollars are converted from GDP data in national currencies using annual period average exchange rates.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	12 November 2024
Data not available	Trade data: Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) GDP data in 2023 for: Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the), Lebanon, South Sudan, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Zimbabwe are not available. For these countries, the ratio for 2021–2023 has been effectively computed on the 2021–2022 period.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Total natural resource rents as share of GDP, 2012–2014 and 2019–2021

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Total natural resources rents are the sum of oil rents, natural gas rents, coal rents (hard and soft), mineral rents, and forest rents. The estimates of natural resources rents are calculated as the difference between the price of a commodity and the average cost of producing it. These unit rents are then multiplied by the physical quantities countries extract or harvest to determine the rents for each commodity as a share of gross domestic product (GDP). (series code: NY.GDP.TOTL.RT.ZS).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	2012–2014 and 2019–2021: Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Eritrea, Holy See (the), and Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the) 2012–2014: Timor-Leste 2019–2021: South Sudan, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), and Yemen Individual years: Cuba (2021), Kuwait (2021), Nauru (2012), Somalia (2012), Liechtenstein (2021), Syrian Arab Republic (the) (2021), and Turkmenistan (2020, 2021)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The three commodity groups are defined as follows: [0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products [3] Energy products⁴ [27 + 28 + 667 + 68 + 971] Mining products⁵ Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	12 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Average price index of the leading commodity group exported

Unit	Index value (2010 = 100)
Definition	The three commodity group price indices are defined as follows: Agriculture group: (1) Food: cereals (rice, wheat, maize, barley), vegetable Oils and Meals (soybeans, soybean oil, soybean meal, palm oil, coconut oil, groundnut oil), other food (sugar, bananas, beef, chicken, oranges), (2) Beverages: coffee, cocoa, tea, (3) Agricultural raw materials: Timber (logs, sawn wood), cotton, natural rubber, tobacco Energy group: coal, crude oil, natural gas Metals and minerals group: aluminium, copper, iron ore, lead, nickel, tin, zinc.
Source	World Bank, "Pink Sheet" Data
Website	https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets
Date extracted	25 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) (as these countries do not report trade data, the price index for the leading commodity group exported cannot be attributed).
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. The group of the main commodity exported may differ in 2012–2014 and 2021–2023. As a result, the index value is different for the following UNCTAD member States: Albania, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahrain, Belarus, Bolivia (plurinational State of), Burundi, Central African Republic (the), Cyprus, Ecuador, Finland, Guyana, Indonesia, Jamaica, Lao People's Democratic Republic (the), Lithuania, Madagascar, Marshall Islands (the), Mexico, Montenegro, Mozambique, Nauru, Niger (the), Panama, Papua New Guinea, Saint Lucia, Slovenia, Sudan (the), Tunisia, United States of America (the), Uzbekistan, Zimbabwe

Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading commodity exports are the main individual commodities exported, at the three-digit level, except for fishery products and forestry products that comprise several commodity codes, as follows: [03] Fishery products [034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen [035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish [036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates [037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, not elsewhere specified [24 + 25] Forestry products [245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal [246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste [247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared [248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood [251] Pulp and waste paper The share of each commodity product in all allocated exports is computed using, as the denominator, data from all allocated products exports indicator (i.e., the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level).
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	18 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. The code in brackets corresponds to the official SITC revision 3 product code.

Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading destination markets are the main UNCTAD member States to which commodities are exported as a share of total commodity export value for the reference period.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	21 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (27): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles. Northern America. The region is composed only by two countries, namely Canada and the United States of America. When intra-regional trade is considered between these two countries, the name of the trading partner is used (in place of Northern America (intra-trade). Western Europe: Data for Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Luxembourg and the Netherlands (Kingdom of) are excluded from the total of the sub-region, as they are included in the European Union (27). Data for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland and data for Monaco are not available. Western Asia: Data for Cyprus are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Eastern Europe: Data for Bulgaria, Czechia, Hungary, Romania and Slovakia are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Northern Europe: Data for Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania and Sweden are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Southern Europe: Data for Croatia, Greece, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, and Spain are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Data for the Holy see and San Marino are not available.

Commodity import dependence

Commodity imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Commodity import data includes data for the following: [0] Food and live animals [1] Beverages and tobacco [2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [3] Energy products [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [68] Non-ferrous metals [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the). Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated imports are computed using the following formula: Merchandise import value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level. The result obtained is the value of merchandise imports that can be considered unallocated.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the). Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Food imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Data on food include all three-digit level commodity codes under the following titles: [0] Food and live animals [22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Food imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of food imports to all allocated product imports. Data on food include all three-digit level commodity codes under the following titles: [0] Food and live animals [22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of the difference between food imports and food exports, divided by all allocated product imports. Food data include all three-digit level commodity codes under the following titles [0] Food and live animals, [22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits and [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes. Allocated product imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Energy imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of energy imports in percentage to all allocated product imports. Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials. Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of the difference between energy imports and energy exports, divided by all allocated product imports. Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials. Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading trading partners are the main countries with regard to a country's commodity imports as a share of total commodity imports in the reference periods.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	28 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (27): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles. Northern America. The region is composed only by two countries, namely Canada and the United States of America. When intra-regional trade is considered between these two countries, the name of the trading partner is used (in place of Northern America (intra-trade). Western Europe: Data for Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Luxembourg and the Netherlands (Kingdom of) are excluded from the total of the sub-region, as they are included in the European Union (27). Data for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland and data for Monaco are not available. Western Asia: Data for Cyprus are excluded from the total of the sub-region as are included in the European Union (27). Eastern Europe: Data for Bulgaria, Czechia, Hungary, Romania and Slovakia are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Northern Europe: Data for Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania and Sweden are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Southern Europe: Data for Croatia, Greece, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, and Spain are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Data for the Holy See and San Marino are not available.

Key socioeconomic indicators

Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023

Unit	Percentage, constant 2015 prices
Definition	The annual average growth rate is computed as the coefficient b in the exponential trend function $y = ae^{bt}$ as follows: $= \ln\left(\frac{y_t}{y_{t-1}}\right)$ where t = time; and y = the object of measurement This method takes all observations in the reference period into account. Therefore, the growth rate reflects trends that are less influenced by exceptional values. Growth rates are based on constant GDP (2015 = 100).
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	13 November 2021
Data not available	Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The three categories of economic activity are based on the classification in the third revision of the international standard industrial classification, as follows: Agriculture (A and B): Agriculture, hunting and forestry (A); and fishing (B) Industry (C–F): Mining and quarrying (C); manufacturing (D); electricity, gas and water supply (E); and construction (F) Services (G–P): Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods (G); hotels and restaurants (H); transport, storage and communications (I); financial intermediation (J); real estate, renting and business activities (K); public administration and defence; compulsory social security (L); education (M); health and social work (N); other community, social and personal service activities (O); and private households with employed persons (P)
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	13 November 2024
Data not available	Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number. Shares of GDP by type of expenditure might not add-up to 100 per cent due to statistical discrepancies. The difference is explained by financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) that is not included in any of the 3 components.

GDP per capita

Unit	Constant 2015 dollars
Definition	GDP at constant prices in dollars divided by the total population. GDP data are converted from GDP data in national currencies using the annual period average exchange rate of the base year for all years.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	13 November 2024
Data not available	Cyprus, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Population

Unit	Thousands
Definition	The total population comprises people of all ages living in the country during the reference period, regardless of residency status or citizenship.
Source	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2024
Website	https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Date extracted	13 November 2024
Data not available	–
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022

Unit	Index value and rank
Definition	The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and have a decent standard of living. The HDI is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the three dimensions. Index categories have fixed cut-off points calculated using the quartiles from the distributions of the component indicators, as follows: an index value of less than 0.550 refers to a low level of human development; 0.550–0.699, a medium level of human development; 0.700–0.799, a high level of human development; and 0.800 or greater, a very high level of human development.
Source	United Nations Development Programme
Website	http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi
Date extracted	26 November 2024
Data not available	2010 and 2022: Holy See (the), Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the), Monaco 2010: Marshall Islands (the) and Somalia
Comments	Values for this indicator are rounded to three digits after the period and the rank of the country in the reference years is indicated in parentheses. The rank of individual member States is defined in accordance with its position among UNCTAD member States. As a result, the number can be different from the one appearing in the official data published by the United Nations Development Programme.

Employment-to-population ratio

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Employment is defined as persons of working age who, during a short reference period, were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period (i.e., who worked in a job for at least one hour) or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangements. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population. (series code: SL.EMP.TOTL.SP.ZS).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	27 November 2024
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Holy See (the), Kiribati, Marshall Islands (the), Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Liechtenstein, Tuvalu
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. State of Palestine (the): data for West Bank and Gaza are used as a proxy for State of Palestine (the). Data for West Bank and Gaza are missing in 2023. As a result, the average in 2021–2022 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2021–2023.

Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services)

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Employment is defined as persons of working age who were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement. The agriculture sector consists of activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with division 1 (ISIC 2) or categories A-B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.AGR.EMPL.ZS). The industry sector consists of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water), in accordance with divisions 2-5 (ISIC 2) or categories C-F (ISIC 3) or categories B-F (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.IND.EMPL.ZS). The services sector consists of wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services, in accordance with divisions 6-9 (ISIC 2) or categories G-Q (ISIC 3) or categories G-U (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.SRV.EMPL.ZS).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	27 November 2024
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Holy See (the), Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands (the), Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu State of Palestine (the): data for West Bank and Gaza are used as a proxy for State of Palestine (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number. Data for the 3 indicators are missing in 2023. As a result, the average in 2021–2022 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2021–2023.

Share of women in agriculture/industry/services

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Percentage of women in: The agriculture sector consisting of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with division 1 (ISIC 2) or categories A-B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 4). (series code: SL.AGR.EMPL.FE.ZS). The industry sector consisting of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water), in accordance with divisions 2-5 (ISIC 2) or categories C-F (ISIC 3) or categories B-F (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.IND.EMPL.FE.ZS). The services sector consisting of wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services, in accordance with divisions 6-9 (ISIC 2) or categories G-Q (ISIC 3) or categories G-U (ISIC 4). (series code: SL.SRV.EMPL.FE.ZS).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators



Date extracted	27 November 2024
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Holy See (the), Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands (the), Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu State of Palestine (the): data for West Bank and Gaza are used as a proxy for State of Palestine (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number. Data for the 3 indicators are missing in 2023. As a result, the average in 2021–2022 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2021–2023.

Proportion of population below international poverty line: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The indicator “proportion of the population below the international poverty line” is defined as the percentage of the population living on less than US\$2.15 a day at 2017 international prices. (Series code: SI_POV_DAY1).
Source	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, SDG Indicators Database
Website	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database
Date extracted	28 November 2024
Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas (the), Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Holy See (the), Democratic People’s Republic of Korea (the), Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein. Monaco, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period and the reference year is indicated in parentheses. For some countries, only one year is available in the data series. For them, the data and the reference year (indicated in parentheses) are indicated in the right column. These countries are Grenada, Haiti, Lebanon, Marshall Islands (the), Nauru, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu.

Gini index, first and last year available

Unit	Index value
Definition	The Gini index measures the extent to which the distribution of income or consumption among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality (Series code: SI_POV.GINI).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	28 November 2024

Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas (the), Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the), Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Holy see (the), Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein, Monaco, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period and the reference year is indicated in parentheses. For some countries, only one year is available in the data series. For them, the data and the reference year (indicated in parentheses) are indicated in the right column. These countries are Grenada, Haiti, Lebanon, Marshall Islands (the), Nauru, Qatar, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu.

Prevalence of undernourishment: Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The prevalence of undernourishment is an estimate of the proportion of the population whose habitual food consumption is insufficient to provide the dietary energy levels that are required to maintain a normal active and healthy life. (Series code: SN_ITK_DEFC).
Source	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, SDG Indicators Database
Website	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database
Date extracted	29 November 2024
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas (the), Bahrain, Bhutan, Brunei Darussalam, Burundi, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Lesotho, Liechtenstein, Maldives, Marshall Islands (the), Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, San Marino, Singapore, Tonga, Tuvalu, Holy See (the), State of Palestine (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.



Standard international trade classification, third revision

[0 to 8 + 961 + 971] All allocated products

[0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68 + 667 + 971] All commodities

[034 + 035 + 036 + 037] Fishery products

[245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251] Forestry products

[0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products

[0 + 1 + 22 + 4] All food items

[0] Food and live animals

[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03

[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen

[012] Other meat and edible meat offal

[016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals

[017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.

[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)

[023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk

[024] Cheese and curd

[025] Birds' eggs and eggs' yolks; egg albumin

[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen

[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish

[036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates

[037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.

[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled

[042] Rice

[043] Barley, unmilled

[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled

[045] Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)

[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin

[047] Other cereal meals and flour

[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables

[054] Vegetables

[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.

[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried

[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)

[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit

[061] Sugar, molasses and honey

[062] Sugar confectionery

[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes

[072] Cocoa

[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.

[074] Tea and mate



[075] Spices

[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)

[091] Margarine and shortening

[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.

[1] Beverages and tobacco

[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.

[112] Alcoholic beverages

[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse

[122] Tobacco, manufactured

[22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)

[223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (including flour, n.e.s.)

[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

[411] Animal oils and fats

[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated

[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than soft

[431] Animal or vegetable oils and fats, processed, mixtures, n.e.s.

[2 less 22, 27 and 28] Agricultural raw materials

[211] Hides and skins (except furskins), raw

[212] Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211

[231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms

[232] Synthetic rubber

[245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal

[246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste

[247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared

[248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood

[251] Pulp and waste paper

[261] Silk

[263] Cotton

[264] Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., not spun

[265] Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them

[266] Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning

[267] Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning

[268] Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)

[269] Worn clothing and other worn textile articles

[291] Crude animal materials, n.e.s.

[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.

Energy products [3]

[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated

[322] Briquettes, lignites and peat

[325] Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon

[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude

[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil



[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials
[342] Liquefied propane and butane
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
[344] Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
[351] Electric current
Mining products [27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971]
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
[273] Stone, sand and gravel
[274] Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)
[278] Other crude minerals
[281] Iron ore and concentrates
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper
[284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
[289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group
[682] Copper
[683] Nickel
[684] Aluminium
[685] Lead
[686] Zinc
[687] Tin
[689] Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
All other products are considered non-commodities and include the following:
[5] Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
[61 + 62 + 63 + 64 + 66 (less 667) + 67 + 69] Manufactures
[7] Machinery and transport equipment
[65 + 84] Apparel and textiles
[8 (less 84)] Other manufactures

Abbreviation: n.e.s., not elsewhere specified.

Note: Headings are as summarized in the UNCTADstat database.



Member States profiles

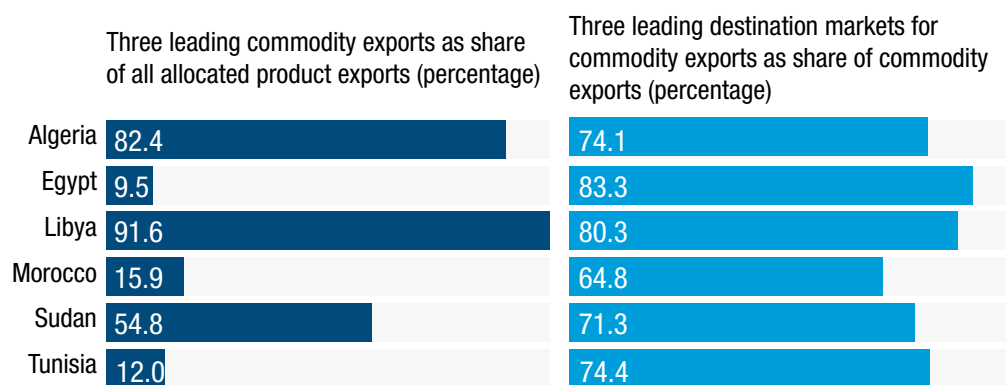


Northern Africa

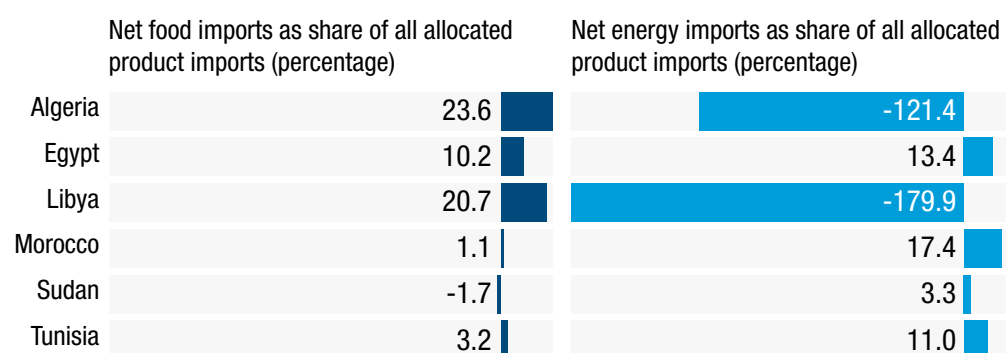
Commodity exports in Northern Africa, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Algeria	51,025	96
Egypt	1,685	26
Libya	30,793	99
Morocco	10,568	26
Sudan (the)	4,860	98
Tunisia	3,949	22

Commodity exports and destination markets in Northern Africa, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Northern Africa, 2021 – 2023



Algeria

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		66,083.9	53,474.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5217	0.4868
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		65,268.5	51,025.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.8	95.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		31.0	27.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		24.4	18.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.8	95.8
Agricultural products		0.5	1.3
Energy		98.0	93.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.8	82.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	43.0	39.4
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	30.8	30.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.0	12.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		71.7	74.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.9	63.8
United States of America	Turkiye	10.7	5.6
United Kingdom	United States of America	8.1	4.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		16,402.7	13,387.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,303.0	9,989.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.9	25.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.3	23.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,999.1	1,752.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.3	4.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-111.2	-121.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.6	56.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	46.2	32.9
Argentina	Brazil	10.9	16.0
Brazil	Antigua and Barbuda	7.5	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.5	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		10/46/44	13/38/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,027.0	3,946.0
Population (thousands)		38,030.9	45,117.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.721 (93)	0.745 (92)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		37.6	36.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		10/31/59	10/31/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/22/74	4/24/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6.4 (1988)	0.5 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.4 (1988)	27.6 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		28,336.2	45,934.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1646	0.1445
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		15,975.8	23,855.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.8	52.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.7	6.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		9.7	4.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.8	52.3
Agricultural products		16.7	17.5
Energy		32.0	27.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.1	7.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.8	26.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	16.6	10.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.1	9.6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	5.0	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		48.0	47.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.4	31.9
India	Saudi Arabia	12.4	8.6
China	India	5.2	6.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,343.7	35,587.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		13,485.5	16,429.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.8	19.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.8	11.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,639.4	11,091.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.1	13.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.9	-1.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		40.6	41.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.1	18.4
United States of America	Saudi Arabia	9.0	13.8
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	7.5	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.7	6.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		11/38/51	12/34/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,110.6	4,057.7
Population (thousands)		94,266.4	111,802.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.667 (114)	0.728 (104)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.1	40.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		28/24/48	19/28/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		41/5/54	19/8/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		5.3 (1990)	1.5 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.0 (1990)	31.9 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.8 (2001)	8.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		45,764.7	31,445.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.7502	0.8251
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		44,353.3	30,793.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.1	98.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		59.1	75.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		46.0	35.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.1	98.7
Agricultural products		0.2	0.2
Energy		92.5	94.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.3	3.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.9	91.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	76.8	83.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7.0	5.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.2	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		81.2	80.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	63.6	65.9
China	China	12.0	9.1
United States of America	United States of America	5.6	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,671.0	6,702.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,481.5	3,084.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.5	20.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.4	20.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,409.3	3,027.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.8	20.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-177.9	-179.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		63.8	70.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.4	57.5
Egypt	Türkiye	6.7	8.2
Brazil	Egypt	4.8	4.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		0.5	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		2/53/44	4/44/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,123.3	6,911.3
Population (thousands)		6,243.9	7,179.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.774 (65)	0.746 (91)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.5	38.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		11/24/66	9/23/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		7/12/81	6/11/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.5 (2001)	11.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		22,399.5	40,410.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1587	0.1994
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,880.4	10,568.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.5	26.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.0	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		4.9	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.5	26.4
Agricultural products		19.9	20.5
Energy		5.9	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.7	5.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		16.8	15.9
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	7.1	6.2
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[054] Vegetables	5.1	5.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.7	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		57.2	64.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.0	56.3
United States of America	United Kingdom	5.8	5.3
Brazil	United States of America	4.5	3.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		19,775.8	25,189.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,165.9	8,711.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.4	13.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.3	1.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		11,855.7	11,849.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.1	17.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.3	17.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		53.1	60.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.4	39.4
United States of America	United States of America	11.8	12.2
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	11.0	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.6	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		12/28/60	12/29/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,971.0	3,640.6
Population (thousands)		33,570.2	37,144.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.604 (132)	0.698 (119)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		43.8	39.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		38/22/40	31/24/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		59/13/29	49/14/37
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		13.2 (1984)	1.4 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.5 (1984)	39.5 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		5.8 (2001)	6.9 (2022)

Sudan (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,402.1	4,961.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5768	0.3234
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,297.8	4,859.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.7	97.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.3	10.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		6.4	10.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.7	97.9
Agricultural products		15.9	60.1
Energy		30.7	7.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		51.0	30.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.3	54.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	50.2	26.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	29.2	15.8
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[054] Vegetables	5.8	12.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		83.6	71.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	51.0	39.7
China	Saudi Arabia	26.3	19.0
Saudi Arabia	Egypt	6.3	12.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,207.3	3,227.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,184.2	2,321.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.9	24.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.6	-1.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		789.1	696.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.3	7.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-5.9	3.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		28.8	34.6
India	United Arab Emirates	10.0	17.8
Australia	India	9.4	8.9
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	9.4	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.0	-3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		32/19/49	20/22/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,995.2	1,752.3
Population (thousands)		37,358.1	48,723.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.489 (161)	0.516 (169)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		40.2	39.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		44/15/41	41/15/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/4/38	53/4/43
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		18.6 (2009)	15.3 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.4 (2009)	34.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		9.2 (2013)	11.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		16,942.6	18,403.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1491	0.1370
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,426.1	3,948.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		26.2	21.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.2	8.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.6	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		26.2	21.5
Agricultural products		9.5	12.0
Energy		15.1	7.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	1.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		17.9	12.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	10.0	4.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	4.9	4.5
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.0	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		76.0	70.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.1	56.5
Switzerland	Libya	12.6	8.5
United Kingdom	United States of America	8.3	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,081.2	8,731.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,257.0	2,873.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.3	11.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.3	3.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,370.6	4,145.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.9	16.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.5	11.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		61.1	61.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	36.7	37.4
Algeria	Algeria	15.2	14.7
Azerbaijan	Russian Federation	9.2	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.1	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		10/32/59	11/24/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,858.4	4,152.8
Population (thousands)		11,076.5	12,085.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.713 (97)	0.732 (100)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.9	38.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		16/33/51	14/33/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/34/54	9/32/59
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		12.3 (1985)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.4 (1985)	33.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.1 (2001)	3.2 (2022)

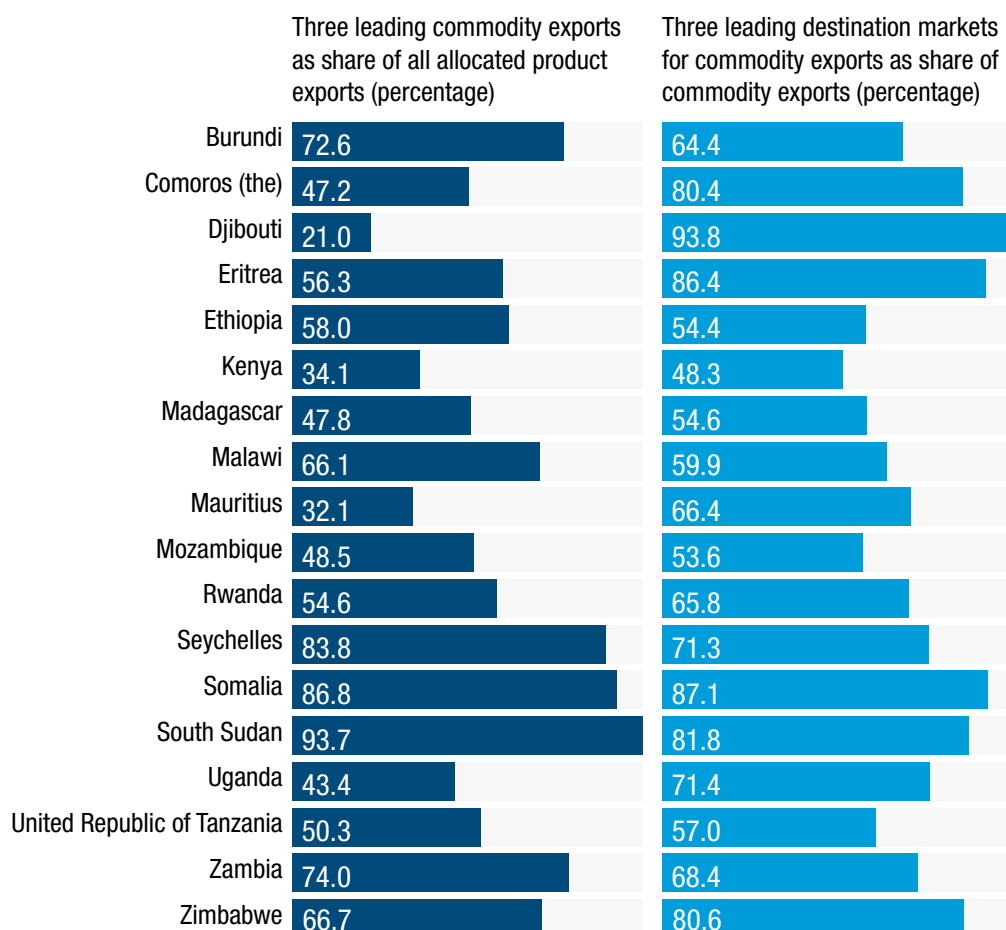
Eastern Africa

Commodity exports in Eastern Africa, 2021 – 2023

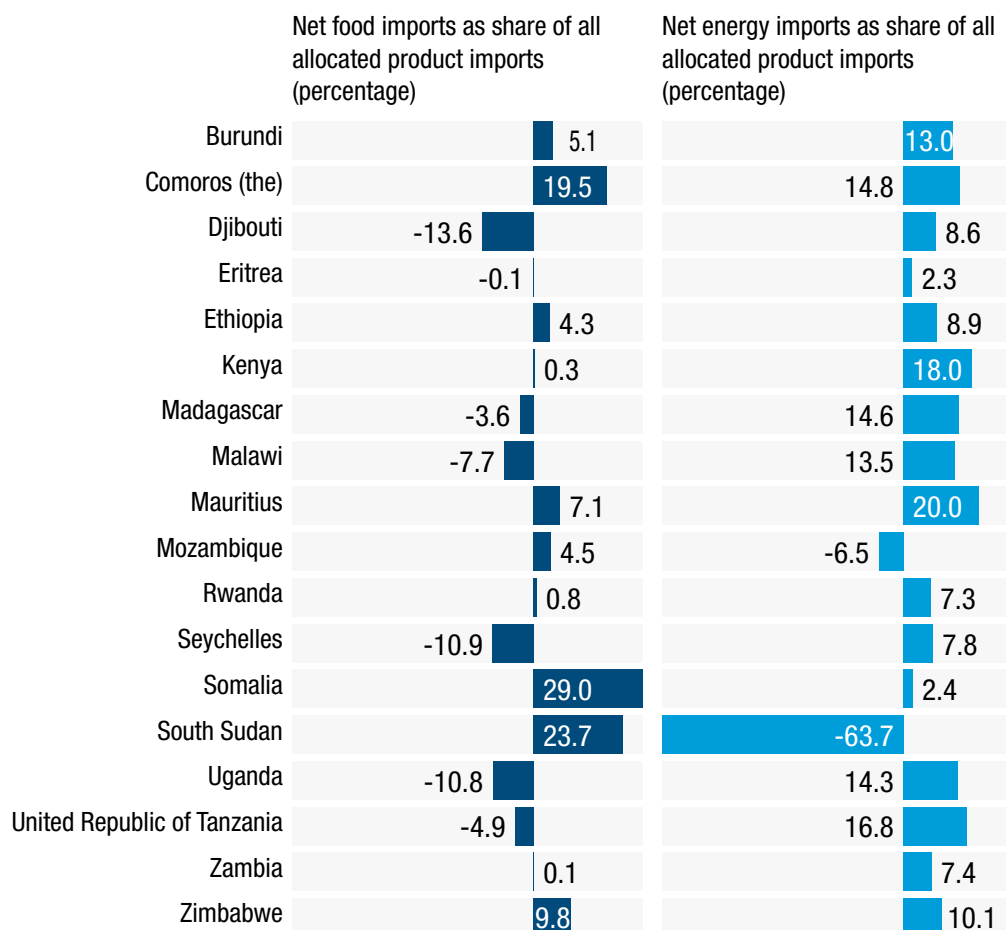
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Burundi	172	90
Comoros (the)	19	49
Djibouti	2,021	47
Eritrea	474	93
Ethiopia	3,229	85
Kenya	4,913	70
Madagascar	2,349	72
Malawi	869	91
Mauritius	1,049	48
Mozambique	6,991	96
Rwanda	1,752	89
Seychelles	443	87
Somalia	583	98
South Sudan	831	100
Uganda	3,734	81
United Republic of Tanzania (the)	6,129	90
Zambia	9,880	90
Zimbabwe	5,938	91



Commodity exports and destination markets in Eastern Africa, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Eastern Africa, 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		123.1	192.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5756	0.4102
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		112.5	171.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.7	90.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.5	4.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		17.6	13.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.7	90.1
Agricultural products		33.4	46.6
Energy		0.2	2.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		58.2	41.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.4	72.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentra	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentr	53.9	34.3
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	22.1	25.7
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	7.4	12.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		80.0	62.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	59.2	38.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.4	17.2
Pakistan	Democratic Republic of the Congo	5.4	6.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		245.7	348.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		103.9	138.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.5	12.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.6	5.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		113.1	152.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	13.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	13.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		40.9	56.8
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	20.8	24.6
European Union (27)	Saudi Arabia	10.5	18.8
United Republic of Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania	9.6	13.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.8	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		39/17/44	37/19/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		259.0	263.5
Population (thousands)		10,253.8	13,145.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.404 (186)	0.420 (186)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		77.6	78.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		87/3/10	85/3/12
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		94/1/5	92/1/7
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		75.1 (1992)	62.1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.3 (1992)	37.5 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Comoros (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		22.3	39.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5766	0.4858
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		14.9	19.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.3	49.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.4	1.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.9	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.3	48.9
Agricultural products		65.9	45.7
Energy		0.2	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.3	3.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		65.8	47.2
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	61.7	44.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	2.1	2.1
[03] Fishery products	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.9	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		58.2	80.4
European Union (27)	India	23.5	47.8
Singapore	European Union (27)	18.6	23.4
India	United States of America	16.0	9.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		111.2	151.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.5	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		92.3	83.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		34.7	24.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.6	19.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		7.6	49.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.9	14.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.9	14.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		55.1	63.1
Pakistan	United Arab Emirates	20.4	42.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.8	12.5
United Arab Emirates	Pakistan	17.0	8.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.1	2.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		31/12/57	37/9/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,289.0	1,483.2
Population (thousands)		689.1	826.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.524 (150)	0.586 (151)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.1	41.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		40/19/42	35/15/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		39/17/44	34/11/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		14.6 (2004)	18.6 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.9 (2004)	45.3 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		24.9 (2001)	16.9 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		122.3	4,319.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.8	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1509	0.1405
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		65.7	2,020.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.4	47.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.3	51.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.8	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.4	47.0
Agricultural products		35.2	30.5
Energy		15.3	10.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.0	6.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		24.5	21.0
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	9.5	9.4
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.1	6.5
[24+25] Forestry products	[278] Other crude minerals	5.9	5.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		50.8	93.0
Ethiopia	Yemen	23.6	45.5
United Arab Emirates	Ethiopia	16.5	44.7
Yemen	Saudi Arabia	10.7	2.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		190.4	1,688.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.5	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		152.2	735.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.2	19.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.5	-13.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		14.3	766.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.1	20.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-0.5	8.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		42.2	52.6
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	15.9	34.3
Indonesia	Ethiopia	14.9	9.5
European Union (27)	India	11.4	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.9	4.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/12/86	1/12/87
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,117.8	2,952.1
Population (thousands)		975.8	1,129.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.422 (179)	0.515 (170)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		24.1	23.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/5/93	1/6/93
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/1/98	1/1/98
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		22.5 (2002)	19.1 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.0 (2002)	41.6 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		41.9 (2001)	12.9 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		462.1	510.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6211	0.3216
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		430.1	474.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.2	93.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.9	19.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.2	93.1
Agricultural products		20.6	34.9
Energy		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		72.6	58.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.1	56.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	39.9	24.8
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	27.9	15.8
[03] Fishery products	[054] Vegetables	8.3	15.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		73.2	86.4
Canada	China	31.7	56.9
China	United Arab Emirates	26.8	17.2
India	Republic of Korea	14.7	12.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		384.2	171.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		319.1	153.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		31.3	34.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.4	-0.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		31.6	10.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.1	2.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.1	2.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		33.3	47.3
European Union (27)	Türkiye	14.5	21.3
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	9.8	13.8
India	United Arab Emirates	9.0	12.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.6	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		17/31/52	17/31/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		720.6	703.2
Population (thousands)		3,056.4	3,379.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.458 (173)	0.493 (174)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		73.7	73.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		66/9/25	64/9/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/5/23	70/5/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		3,092.7	3,845.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	1.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3135	0.3382
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,516.9	3,228.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.2	85.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.3	2.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		14.1	5.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.2	85.4
Agricultural products		72.2	70.9
Energy		–	0.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.9	14.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		55.0	58.0
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	26.9	30.6
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[054] Vegetables	17.8	13.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	10.2	13.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		48.5	45.9
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	21.9	19.3
China	European Union (27)	13.6	16.5
Switzerland	Somalia	12.9	10.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,470.5	5,193.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.8	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,104.5	3,022.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	17.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-6.9	4.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,036.2	1,517.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.7	9.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.7	8.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		56.1	52.6
Saudi Arabia	Djibouti	28.1	32.8
Kuwait	India	19.0	10.7
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	8.9	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		7.8	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		45/12/43	38/23/38
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		526.9	808.6
Population (thousands)		97,116.6	123,768.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.409 (182)	0.492 (175)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		79.4	77.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		71/8/21	63/6/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		64/9/27	55/5/40
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		69.2 (1995)	27.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.6 (1995)	35.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		46.6 (2001)	22.2 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,787.6	7,093.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1999	0.1922
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,790.2	4,913.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		65.7	69.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.1	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		2.7	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		65.7	69.6
Agricultural products		54.1	56.8
Energy		6.6	3.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.0	9.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.5	34.1
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	19.4	17.8
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	10.9	12.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.2	4.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		39.5	40.9
European Union (27)		21.8	21.9
United Kingdom		11.0	9.9
United Arab Emirates		6.7	9.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,499.8	7,479.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,009.2	2,996.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.9	15.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.4	0.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,895.6	3,759.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.0	19.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.8	18.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		46.5	41.4
India		24.9	19.2
United Arab Emirates		14.6	11.4
Saudi Arabia		7.0	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.1	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		20/20/60	23/19/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,419.5	1,741.3
Population (thousands)		44,434.2	53,743.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.545 (146)	0.601 (145)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		72.0	69.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		38/14/49	33/16/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		42/2/49	35/11/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		26.4 (1992)	36.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		56.9 (1992)	38.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		31.9 (2001)	34.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,889.8	3,264.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2392	0.2848
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,271.4	2,349.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.9	72.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.4	15.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		6.9	5.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.9	72.3
Agricultural products		33.1	34.1
Energy		1.9	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		32.8	37.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.6	47.8
[683] Nickel	[075] Spices	16.6	22.1
[075] Spices	[683] Nickel	13.2	20.5
[03] Fishery products	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	8.7	5.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		55.1	54.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.8	26.2
China	China	9.1	15.1
United States of America	United States of America	8.2	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,348.3	1,854.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		522.1	875.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.3	17.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.5	-3.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		671.9	743.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.9	15.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.8	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		45.9	46.3
United Arab Emirates	Oman	28.1	23.1
Bahrain	India	9.7	14.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.1	8.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.2	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		28/19/53	25/22/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		442.2	440.9
Population (thousands)		23,786.7	30,065.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.488 (162)	0.487 (176)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		85.5	83.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		71/8/21	71/10/20
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		69/8/23	70/9/21
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		48.7 (1980)	80.7 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.8 (1980)	42.6 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		33.9 (2001)	39.7 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,273.7	958.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4701	0.4512
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,128.7	868.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.6	90.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.2	6.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		9.6	4.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.6	90.6
Agricultural products		80.5	89.5
Energy		0.1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.1	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.3	66.1
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	48.0	45.3
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	8.0	13.1
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[074] Tea and mate	7.3	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		46.0	46.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.5	31.0
Canada	United Republic of Tanzania	8.8	9.3
South Africa	South Africa	6.7	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		658.8	716.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		217.5	209.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.9	8.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-4.7	-7.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		293.1	348.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.6	13.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.6	13.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		63.4	49.0
Mozambique	United Arab Emirates	29.3	25.5
South Africa	South Africa	20.0	13.0
Zambia	Kuwait	14.2	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		6.0	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		29/17/54	28/19/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		421.1	558.6
Population (thousands)		15,936.5	20,309.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.461 (171)	0.508 (171)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.0	65.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		66/7/26	62/8/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		71/5/24	67/5/27
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		58.5 (1997)	70.1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		65.8 (1997)	38.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		23.3 (2001)	19.9 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,870.6	2,214.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2218	0.1635
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,259.7	1,049.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.0	47.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.2	8.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.0	47.6
Agricultural products		36.6	36.1
Energy		1.7	1.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.7	10.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		34.0	32.1
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	17.0	15.7
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	12.7	9.9
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4.3	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.6	60.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	51.8	37.8
United Kingdom	United States of America	16.1	13.3
United States of America	United Kingdom	7.8	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,659.7	2,848.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,096.7	1,185.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.6	19.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.7	7.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,149.0	1,226.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.5	20.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.7	20.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.2	46.4
India	United Arab Emirates	39.7	18.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	16.7	16.4
South Africa	South Africa	7.7	11.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.8	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/23/73	4/20/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,620.6	10,278.5
Population (thousands)		1,290.0	1,278.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.755 (77)	0.796 (71)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	50.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		7/27/65	5/22/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/19/75	3/12/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.3 (2006)	0.1 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.7 (2006)	36.8 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		5.8 (2001)	5.9 (2022)

Mozambique

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,073.0	7,426.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2809	0.2823
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,764.1	6,991.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.2	95.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.8	37.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		11.8	13.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.2	95.6
Agricultural products		20.4	14.8
Energy		34.9	44.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		37.9	36.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		43.3	48.5
[684] Aluminium	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	26.0	22.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[684] Aluminium	10.7	16.4
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	6.5	9.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.2	53.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	35.1	20.9
South Africa	India	21.6	19.4
China	China	13.5	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,091.4	5,364.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.9	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,121.6	1,264.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.5	11.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	4.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,419.1	2,536.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.9	22.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.2	-6.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		46.8	59.5
South Africa	South Africa	22.5	32.2
India	India	15.1	15.4
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	9.3	11.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		28/19/53	30/25/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		561.7	594.8
Population (thousands)		24,697.0	32,185.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.407 (183)	0.461 (182)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		77.0	75.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		74/7/19	70/9/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		84/2/14	80/3/17
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		82.7 (1996)	74.5 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		53.3 (1996)	50.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		36.8 (2001)	24.8 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		672.3	1,980.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4558	0.3372
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		601.4	1,752.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.7	89.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.6	13.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		6.5	4.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.7	89.0
Agricultural products		35.6	34.5
Energy		7.8	5.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		47.2	49.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		68.9	54.6
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	45.7	33.8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	12.5	12.8
[074] Tea and mate	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	10.7	8.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		40.8	63.7
China	United Arab Emirates	15.7	39.9
European Union (27)	Democratic Republic of the Congo	13.3	16.9
Kenya	European Union (27)	11.9	6.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		726.2	1,352.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		352.4	654.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.2	19.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.5	0.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		283.6	346.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.2	10.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.0	7.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		47.0	42.1
Uganda	United Republic of Tanzania	19.6	18.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	17.3	12.2
Kenya	Kenya	10.0	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.6	8.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		27/19/54	27/22/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		668.2	940.3
Population (thousands)		10,962.6	13,504.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.485 (164)	0.548 (160)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		53.6	50.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		73/7/20	56/14/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		83/2/15	66/7/27
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		75.2 (2000)	52.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.5 (2000)	43.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		37.7 (2001)	31.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		538.1	514.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.6152	0.4861
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		501.0	442.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.7	86.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.1	23.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.7	86.5
Agricultural products		72.2	75.5
Energy		22.1	10.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.3	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.5	83.8
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	68.7	71.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	22.1	10.3
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	1.7	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		90.6	71.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	46.8	47.4
United Arab Emirates	United Kingdom	23.6	12.9
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	20.3	11.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		596.6	425.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		255.1	239.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.4	18.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-11.3	-10.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		299.2	154.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.5	11.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.7	7.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		84.3	76.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	53.0	40.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	28.8	26.0
South Africa	South Africa	2.5	9.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		4.7	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		3/20/78	2/15/82
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,137.3	14,806.2
Population (thousands)		100.8	124.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.774 (65)	0.802 (66)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.2 (2013)	0.5 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.8 (2013)	32.1 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		2.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		589.3	594.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.7306	0.5444
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		550.7	582.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.1	98.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.2	5.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		18.1	11.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.1	98.1
Agricultural products		89.5	50.6
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.7	47.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.2	86.8
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03>	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	74.4	45.1
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03>	8.3	34.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	4.5	7.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.0	87.1
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	46.2	55.0
Oman	Oman	19.6	28.5
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	16.2	3.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		954.7	2,029.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		807.0	1,450.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		44.0	35.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	29.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		21.0	97.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	2.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	2.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		63.1	66.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	31.1	41.5
Oman	India	17.8	16.9
India	Ethiopia	14.3	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		5.6	2.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		60/7/32	60/7/32
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		380.9	522.9
Population (thousands)		12,675.5	17,524.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		..	0.380 (192)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		28.0	27.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		33/16/51	26/18/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		39/13/49	28/14/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		70.2 (2001)	51.3 (2022)

South Sudan

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,181.4	839.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.9964	0.7746
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,178.4	830.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.9	99.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.9	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		16.3	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.9	99.5
Agricultural products		0.1	4.6
Energy		99.8	89.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		–	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.8	93.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	99.8	78.5
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	11.3
[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	–	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		99.9	81.8
China	China	98.5	58.2
India	European Union (27)	1.0	12.1
Japan	Singapore	0.5	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		99.0	388.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.6	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		80.2	308.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		38.2	26.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		37.6	23.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5.2	7.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.5	0.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1,035.0	-63.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		86.7	79.2
Uganda	Uganda	64.3	51.0
United States of America	Kenya	14.0	17.4
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	8.4	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.2	0.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		5/58/38	4/52/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		417.8	558.6
Population (thousands)		10,956.5	10,959.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.406 (184)	0.381 (191)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.9	61.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		61/15/24	61/14/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		77/7/16	74/7/19
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		34.5 (2009)	67.3 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.3 (2009)	44.1 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		19.6 (2020)	19.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,342.4	4,633.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.9	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1809	0.2695
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,598.1	3,733.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.2	80.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.1	7.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		10.5	7.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.2	80.6
Agricultural products		67.2	57.8
Energy		1.1	4.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	18.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		30.1	43.4
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	19.5	20.0
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	5.4	17.9
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[03] Fishery products	5.2	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		51.7	57.1
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	30.6	23.1
Kenya	European Union (27)	13.5	21.3
Sudan	Kenya	7.7	12.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,842.4	4,103.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.3	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		588.6	1,278.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.1	12.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-10.5	-10.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,010.6	1,650.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.3	16.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	14.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		53.4	47.9
India	United Arab Emirates	27.8	21.2
Kenya	United Republic of Tanzania	14.8	15.6
United Arab Emirates	Kenya	10.8	11.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.7	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		28/29/44	26/29/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		741.4	841.1
Population (thousands)		34,838.6	46,601.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.500 (155)	0.550 (158)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.3	67.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		70/7/23	66/7/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		75/4/21	72/4/24
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		58.7 (1989)	42.1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.4 (1989)	42.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		21.0 (2001)	36.9 (2022)

United Republic of Tanzania (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,862.4	6,830.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3053	0.3644
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,215.7	6,128.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.0	89.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.1	8.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.9	4.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.0	89.8
Agricultural products		37.5	32.1
Energy		2.5	5.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		46.9	52.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		43.7	50.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	32.7	38.1
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[682] Copper	5.6	8.3
[289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	[054] Vegetables	5.4	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		45.1	50.3
India	India	17.5	25.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	14.4	16.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.3	9.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,827.6	4,600.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	1.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,032.3	1,030.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	7.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.7	-4.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,387.6	2,655.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.8	19.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.8	16.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		53.1	51.5
India	India	30.5	20.9
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	13.2	17.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	9.4	13.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		6.6	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		28/27/44	29/32/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		878.0	1,128.3
Population (thousands)		48,109.3	63,772.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.493 (160)	0.532 (166)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		82.2	78.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		69/6/25	66/8/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/3/25	67/5/28
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		69.3 (1991)	44.9 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.3 (1991)	40.5 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		32.6 (2001)	23.8 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,879.2	11,029.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6667	0.6241
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,615.7	9,880.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.6	89.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		33.1	37.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		12.1	19.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.6	89.7
Agricultural products		12.5	9.0
Energy		1.2	2.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		74.0	78.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		73.2	74.0
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	68.7	64.3
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	2.4	7.5
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2.1	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		65.8	68.4
China	China	30.5	36.2
Switzerland	Switzerland	26.4	23.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	8.8	8.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,850.3	2,398.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		502.4	614.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.2	7.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-2.0	0.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,060.0	888.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	10.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.7	7.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		68.7	61.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	South Africa	33.2	25.0
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	20.4	22.2
Kuwait	Democratic Republic of the Congo	15.1	13.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.3	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/35/57	3/41/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,256.1	1,261.5
Population (thousands)		15,157.5	19,879.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.528 (149)	0.569 (152)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	57.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		63/11/27	58/10/32
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		70/4/26	62/4/34
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		57.4 (1991)	64.3 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		59.4 (1991)	51.5 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		50.1 (2001)	35.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,022.0	6,616.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	1.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2819	0.4029
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,395.5	5,937.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.8	90.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.3	23.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.5	5.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.8	90.8
Agricultural products		44.6	24.3
Energy		2.0	3.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		39.1	63.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		45.7	66.7
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	25.8	37.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	10.0	16.9
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	9.9	12.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		68.8	80.6
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	40.5	44.7
China	South Africa	15.5	19.7
United Arab Emirates	China	12.9	16.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,247.6	2,457.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,284.0	1,052.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.1	12.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.6	9.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		641.0	1,053.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	12.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	10.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.4	60.8
South Africa	South Africa	43.2	44.3
Zambia	Mozambique	16.3	8.6
Botswana	Bahamas	6.9	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.1	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/27/64	9/37/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,369.0	1,336.5
Population (thousands)		13,916.2	15,932.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.481 (165)	0.550 (158)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.6	59.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		67/8/25	53/14/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/3/26	59/5/36
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		21.6 (2011)	39.8 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.2 (2011)	50.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		32.8 (2001)	38.1 (2022)

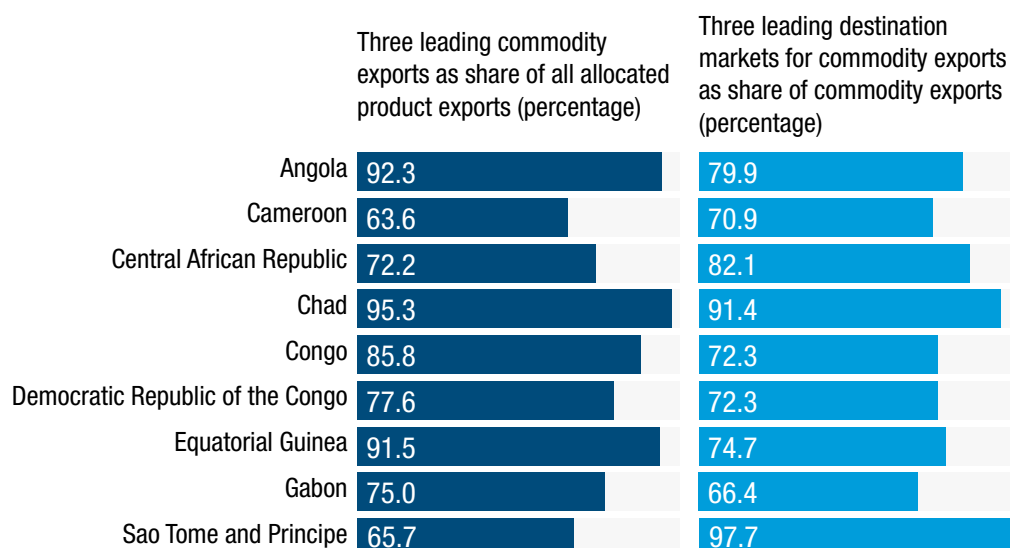
Middle Africa

➤ Commodity exports in Middle Africa, 2021 – 2023

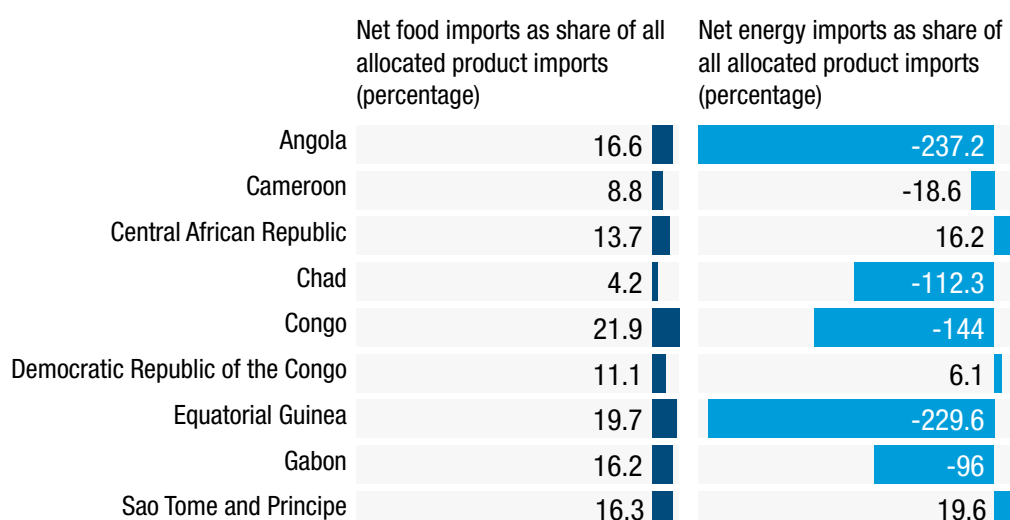
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Angola	40,389	98
Cameroon	4,599	94
Central African Republic	125	86
Chad	3,601	99
Congo	8,009	94
Democratic Republic of the Congo	15,303	86
Equatorial Guinea	5,861	94
Gabon	6,770	82
Sao Tome and Principe	15	69



Commodity exports and destination markets in Middle Africa, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Middle Africa, 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		65,749.3	41,278.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.9246	0.7903
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		64,447.8	40,389.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.0	97.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		47.1	44.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		28.8	26.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.0	97.9
Agricultural products		0.1	0.3
Energy		95.6	91.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	6.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.4	92.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	92.9	79.5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.4	9.6
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1.1	3.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		74.9	79.9
China	China	49.2	50.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.6	20.3
United States of America	India	10.0	9.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,619.6	5,085.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,940.9	2,580.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.4	17.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.2	16.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,420.4	2,097.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.5	13.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-239.4	-237.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		52.9	54.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	32.1	37.9
Brazil	Republic of Korea	11.3	8.7
Singapore	Brazil	9.5	7.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-1.7	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/51/42	12/46/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,198.6	3,046.7
Population (thousands)		25,673.6	35,083.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.516 (151)	0.591 (149)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.2	64.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		55/8/36	57/6/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		67/2/32	61/1/38
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		21.4 (2000)	31.1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		51.9 (2000)	51.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		67.4 (2001)	23.2 (2022)

Cameroon

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,651.8	4,916.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4165	0.3744
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,290.2	4,598.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.5	93.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.8	10.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		7.6	5.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.5	93.6
Agricultural products		34.5	35.0
Energy		51.9	53.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.5	63.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	41.8	33.7
[24+25] Forestry products	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	11.7	16.3
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	10.9	13.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.6	70.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.7	45.6
China	China	12.2	13.8
India	India	7.7	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,881.5	3,148.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		883.2	1,593.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.9	20.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.5	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,747.3	1,218.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		40.0	16.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.9	-18.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		75.8	44.8
Nigeria	European Union (27)	60.2	24.3
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	12.4	13.2
Thailand	India	3.3	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.3	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		18/28/54	19/26/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,348.5	1,459.5
Population (thousands)		21,107.0	27,276.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.515 (152)	0.587 (150)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.5	68.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		49/14/37	43/15/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		55/10/34	48/11/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		50.4 (1996)	23.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.4 (1996)	42.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		22.6 (2001)	5.7 (2022)

Central African Republic (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		139.2	145.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4289	0.3859
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		131.0	124.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.4	86.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.5	5.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		11.2	10.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.4	86.3
Agricultural products		62.7	34.0
Energy		0.1	1.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		31.7	51.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		81.1	72.2
[24+25] Forestry products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	43.4	35.6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[24+25] Forestry products	20.9	26.2
[263 Cotton]	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	16.8	10.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.1	82.1
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	36.0	43.8
China	European Union (27)	28.1	23.2
Indonesia	China	11.1	15.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		138.3	178.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		65.4	75.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.2	15.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.2	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		60.3	81.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.5	16.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.5	16.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		69.6	65.5
European Union (27)	Cameroon	43.9	33.0
Republic of Korea	Democratic Republic of the Congo	15.3	16.8
Cameroon	European Union (27)	10.4	15.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.5	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		36/25/40	33/22/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		418.1	398.6
Population (thousands)		4,626.1	5,096.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.357 (189)	0.387 (190)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		66.7	65.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		73/6/21	71/6/23
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		80/3/16	77/4/20
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		82.2 (1992)	65.7 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		59.3 (1992)	43.0 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		38.2 (2001)	23.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,264.6	3,631.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.8687	0.6827
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,243.6	3,601.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.5	99.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		25.5	21.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		20.2	18.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.5	99.2
Agricultural products		3.7	7.2
Energy		92.5	65.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.3	26.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.5	95.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	87.0	65.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	5.5	26.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	3.0	3.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		90.2	91.4
United States of America	European Union (27)	82.0	44.4
Japan	United Arab Emirates	4.2	30.4
China	China	4.1	16.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		862.3	484.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		363.8	214.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.8	10.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.1	4.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		291.0	186.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.6	9.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-108.2	-112.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		76.2	74.5
Cameroon	Cameroon	36.5	46.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	26.8	19.7
Nigeria	Türkiye	12.9	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.3	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		28/45/27	32/40/28
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		931.2	810.0
Population (thousands)		13,455.4	18,141.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.364 (188)	0.394 (188)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.1	59.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		73/7/20	69/10/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		75/8/16	69/14/17
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		57.8 (2003)	30.8 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		39.8 (2003)	37.4 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		38.4 (2001)	35.1 (2022)

Congo (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,854.8	8,522.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.7063	0.6088
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,375.4	8,009.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.4	94.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		41.3	52.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		34.1	34.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.4	94.4
Agricultural products		2.7	5.8
Energy		73.7	63.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	25.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.8	85.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	70.0	59.9
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	5.3	21.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	2.6	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		76.4	72.3
China	China	46.3	47.5
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	20.7	14.3
Australia	European Union (27)	9.5	10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		988.0	1,157.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		705.7	870.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	24.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	21.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		142.7	163.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.7	4.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-74.6	-144.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		42.9	44.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	32.8	30.9
India	United States of America	5.1	7.1
Brazil	Democratic Republic of the Congo	5.0	6.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-3.8	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/64/31	9/42/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,446.9	1,703.7
Population (thousands)		4,798.9	5,964.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.581 (137)	0.593 (148)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.6	53.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		33/25/42	33/22/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		34/25/42	32/22/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		49.6 (2005)	35.4 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.3 (2005)	48.9 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		26.9 (2001)	26.8 (2022)

Democratic republic of the Congo (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		6,837.7	17,828.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3128	0.5779
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,271.9	15,302.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.0	85.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.2	25.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		25.8	22.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.0	85.9
Agricultural products		6.6	1.5
Energy		10.4	3.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		75.0	81.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		54.3	77.6
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	23.9	56.1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[689] Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.	16.1	16.5
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	14.2	5.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.1	72.3
European Union (27)	China	36.0	59.2
China	United Arab Emirates	27.3	7.0
Zambia	United Republic of Tanzania	11.7	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,010.3	3,246.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,126.6	1,236.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.5	12.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.2	11.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		515.2	1,145.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	11.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.0	6.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		50.6	36.2
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	22.3	15.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.7	12.5
Zambia	Zambia	10.6	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.9	6.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		21/44/35	20/45/35
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		429.2	504.4
Population (thousands)		74,534.6	100,787.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.424 (178)	0.481 (179)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.1	62.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		61/9/30	56/10/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		70/5/25	65/6/29
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		91.5 (2004)	78.9 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		41.6 (2004)	44.7 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		30.4 (2001)	37.0 (2022)

Equatorial Guinea

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		14,333.3	6,366.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6989	0.6042
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,649.0	5,861.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.4	94.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		62.0	50.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		33.2	21.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.4	94.3
Agricultural products		1.1	1.5
Energy		94.2	92.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.4	91.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	69.5	55.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	20.6	32.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	2.3	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		60.7	74.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	28.1	38.1
China	China	18.4	25.1
Japan	India	14.3	11.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,257.2	745.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.4	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		488.1	491.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.8	19.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.8	19.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		431.2	36.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.9	1.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-209.2	-229.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		70.1	67.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	43.5	56.7
Côte d'Ivoire	Brazil	17.7	5.8
Cameroon	Türkiye	8.8	5.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-6.0	-0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/73/26	3/50/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,907.0	5,322.4
Population (thousands)		1,319.9	1,781.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.609 (131)	0.650 (132)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.4	50.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		54/15/31	56/13/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/6/36	59/6/35
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,027.3	8,269.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6970	0.5609
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		10,320.1	6,770.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.3	82.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		58.5	33.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		32.7	17.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.3	82.0
Agricultural products		2.9	6.4
Energy		71.7	59.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.7	15.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		75.9	75.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	69.2	55.5
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4.3	14.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	2.5	4.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		43.1	66.4
Japan	China	15.9	38.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.6	20.4
Trinidad and Tobago	India	13.6	7.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,332.4	1,269.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		666.5	904.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.3	18.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.1	16.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		507.4	226.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.1	4.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-123.2	-96.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		61.5	52.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	41.4	42.5
Togo	Cambodia	11.8	5.2
United States of America	Brazil	8.2	4.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.2	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/60/36	7/51/43
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,908.1	6,488.3
Population (thousands)		1,880.0	2,403.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.656 (120)	0.693 (122)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.9	38.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		33/13/54	30/16/54
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		49/10/41	41/18/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		5.5 (2005)	2.5 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2005)	38.0 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		10.8 (2001)	20.1 (2022)

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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		14.1	21.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4992	0.4378
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		9.0	14.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.9	68.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.0	2.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		3.4	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.9	68.6
Agricultural products		56.6	67.8
Energy		5.5	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		59.1	65.7
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	52.0	34.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5.5	31.1
[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.5	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		92.5	96.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	82.0	92.1
Burkina Faso	Cameroon	7.9	2.7
Turkiye	Switzerland	2.5	1.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		83.8	95.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		32.8	43.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.3	24.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.2	16.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		37.4	35.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.3	19.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.6	19.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		91.6	82.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.7	47.5
Angola	Angola	41.3	21.1
United States of America	Togo	1.5	13.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		3.2	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		12/17/72	13/14/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,497.5	1,690.7
Population (thousands)		191.3	224.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.553 (144)	0.613 (140)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.0	46.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		21/19/60	17/20/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		12/4/83	11/5/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		20.4 (2000)	15.7 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.1 (2000)	40.7 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		15.4 (2001)	16.4 (2022)

Southern Africa

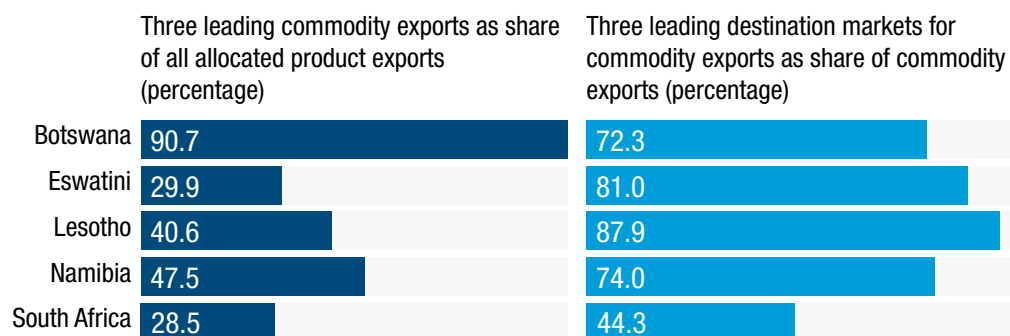


Commodity exports in Southern Africa, 2021 – 2023

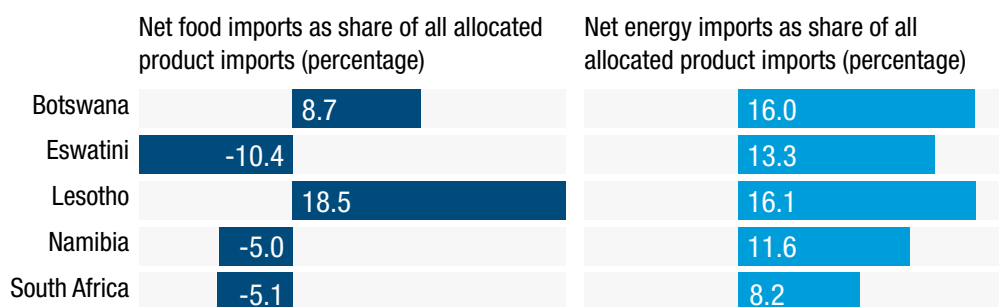
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Botswana	6,722	94
Eswatini	821	40
Lesotho	400	45
Namibia	4,278	82
South Africa	75,164	64



Commodity exports and destination markets in Southern Africa, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Southern Africa, 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,480.8	7,130.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.8031	0.8417
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,056.1	6,721.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.4	94.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		48.5	33.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.5	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.4	94.3
Agricultural products		2.2	2.0
Energy		0.7	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		91.5	91.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.9	90.7
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	81.8	85.4
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	5.3	4.2
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.8	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		60.6	72.3
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	34.1	35.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	18.2	22.8
South Africa	India	8.2	14.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,998.9	4,490.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		621.0	800.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.6	10.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.9	8.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,784.5	1,282.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.0	16.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.3	16.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		82.9	78.9
South Africa	South Africa	56.7	53.7
Namibia	Namibia	15.4	14.9
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	10.8	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.4	6.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/41/57	2/34/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,191.7	7,114.8
Population (thousands)		2,124.6	2,420.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.652 (121)	0.708 (113)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.8	49.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		20/18/62	18/16/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		14/10/76	10/8/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		41.8 (1985)	15.4 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		54.2 (1985)	53.3 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		23.7 (2001)	24.3 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,963.2	2,044.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3000	0.3243
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		777.5	820.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		39.6	40.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.8	18.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		4.0	3.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		39.6	40.2
Agricultural products		30.1	33.5
Energy		2.9	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.6	5.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		26.4	29.9
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	20.3	19.5
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[24+25] Forestry products	3.5	5.6
[24+25] Forestry products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	2.5	4.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.0	78.9
South Africa	South Africa	40.7	60.5
European Union (27)	India	29.4	11.8
China	European Union (27)	6.9	6.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		686.8	762.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.8	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		274.1	342.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.9	17.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-14.5	-10.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		315.9	293.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.3	14.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.9	13.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		92.8	87.6
South Africa	South Africa	88.8	82.6
Nigeria	Mozambique	2.1	3.2
Mauritania	India	1.8	1.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.6	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		10/38/52	9/34/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,449.0	3,826.6
Population (thousands)		1,126.9	1,212.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.498 (156)	0.610 (141)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.9	39.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		14/25/61	14/24/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		12/25/63	12/23/66
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		85.4 (1994)	36.1 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		58.6 (1994)	54.6 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		10.4 (2001)	12.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		878.6	892.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2824	0.3382
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		351.5	400.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		40.0	44.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.5	17.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.1	4.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		40.0	44.9
Agricultural products		11.1	12.8
Energy		0.1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		28.9	32.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		32.8	40.6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	21.6	31.7
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	[268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	7.0	5.4
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	4.2	3.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		95.7	87.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	63.5	55.9
South Africa	South Africa	26.2	25.3
United States of America	United Arab Emirates	5.9	6.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		902.1	785.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		434.5	354.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.8	20.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.3	18.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		336.7	282.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.6	16.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.5	16.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		97.8	97.4
South Africa	South Africa	96.6	91.1
Zambia	Zimbabwe	0.6	4.9
European Union (27)	Mozambique	0.6	1.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-2.0	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		5/34/60	7/36/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,093.5	958.3
Population (thousands)		2,045.6	2,273.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.470 (167)	0.521 (167)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.1	53.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		31/33/35	30/35/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		22/32/46	18/38/43
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		54.0 (1986)	32.4 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		56.0 (1986)	44.9 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,543.3	5,244.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2542	0.2635
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,478.2	4,277.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.8	82.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.7	34.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.5	2.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.8	82.2
Agricultural products		26.3	24.7
Energy		1.7	6.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		48.8	51.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.2	47.5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	22.8	21.5
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	14.3	15.4
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	7.2	10.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		59.9	62.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	23.6	24.4
Botswana	South Africa	20.5	21.8
South Africa	Botswana	15.7	16.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,547.2	2,927.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		732.5	783.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	11.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.4	-5.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		639.6	1,141.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.3	16.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.3	11.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.5	53.2
South Africa	South Africa	48.7	31.8
Botswana	Namibia	14.2	11.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	10.5	10.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-1.4	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/30/62	10/28/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,557.4	3,853.3
Population (thousands)		2,223.7	2,849.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.584 (134)	0.610 (141)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.1	47.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		29/14/56	22/17/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/5/66	20/8/72
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		35.9 (2003)	15.6 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		63.3 (2003)	59.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		15.6 (2001)	22.2 (2022)

South Africa

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		95,496.0	117,848.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1316	0.1690
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		55,420.9	75,163.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.1	63.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.7	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.7	5.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.1	63.9
Agricultural products		11.5	12.4
Energy		10.7	11.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		35.8	40.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.9	28.5
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	8.1	14.3
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	8.0	7.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	7.8	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		43.7	44.3
China	European Union (27)	19.5	17.5
European Union (27)	China	14.9	16.5
Japan	United States of America	9.4	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33,477.4	32,945.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.2	7.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,047.1	6,070.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	6.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.6	-5.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		22,787.2	21,144.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.7	22.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.0	8.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		42.3	31.1
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	21.6	11.5
Nigeria	Saudi Arabia	12.5	10.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	8.2	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.1	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/27/71	3/27/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,145.2	5,755.6
Population (thousands)		54,228.7	61,934.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.675 (111)	0.717 (109)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		43.7	40.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		15/21/64	20/18/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		16/11/73	21/9/69
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		33.5 (1993)	20.5 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		59.3 (1993)	63.0 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.7 (2001)	8.1 (2022)

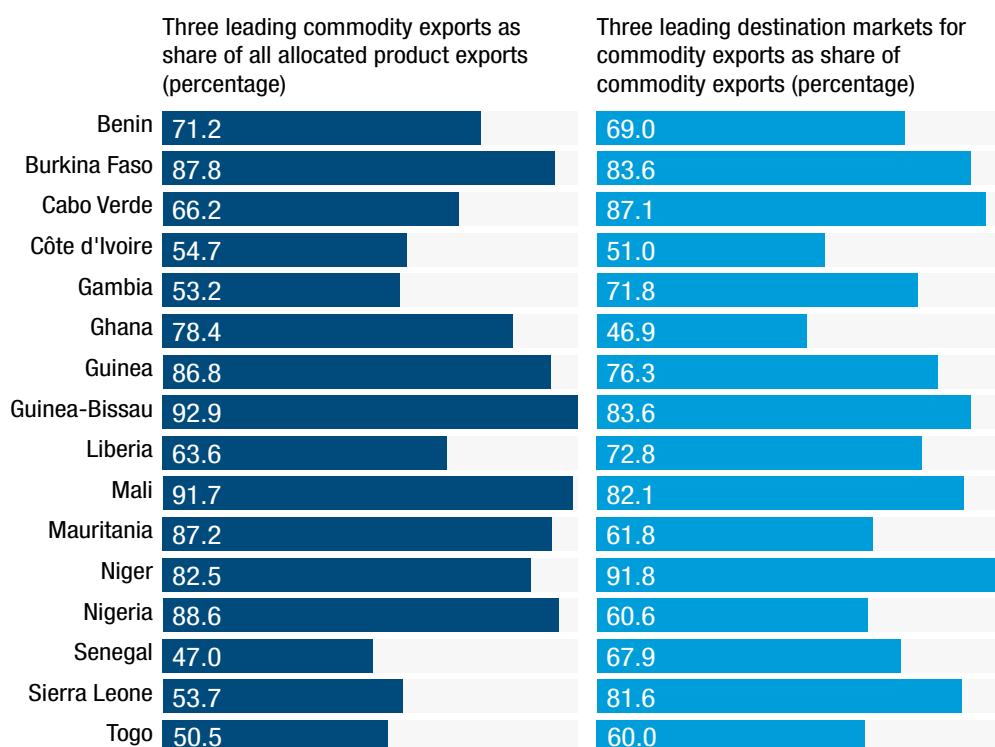
Western Africa

Commodity exports in Western Africa, 2021 – 2023

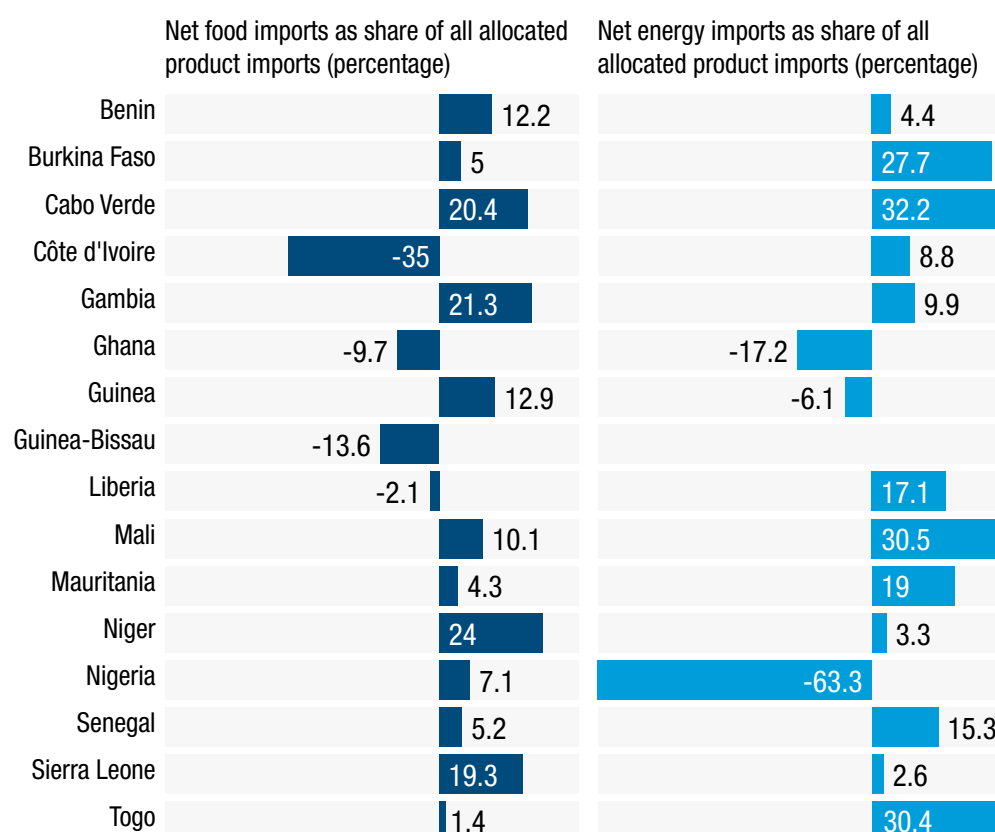
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Benin	3,460	93
Burkina Faso	4,501	96
Cabo Verde	38	72
Côte d'Ivoire	15,997	92
Gambia (the)	105	87
Ghana	15,318	94
Guinea	9,169	98
Guinea-Bissau	255	98
Liberia	780	77
Mali	5,032	96
Mauritania	3,624	99
Niger (the)	966	91
Nigeria	53,068	96
Senegal	3,889	72
Sierra Leone	819	80
Togo	1,076	84



Commodity exports and destination markets in Western Africa, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Western Africa, 2021 – 2023



Note: Data for Guinea-Bissau in 2021-2023 are not available

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,994.8	3,731.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3313	0.4371
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,703.2	3,460.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.8	92.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.8	19.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.7	2.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.8	92.8
Agricultural products		44.1	68.5
Energy		16.1	3.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		25.6	20.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		55.8	71.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[263] Cotton	21.0	39.4
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	19.0	20.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	15.8	11.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		45.8	69.0
China	Bangladesh	18.3	30.6
India	United Arab Emirates	14.5	22.1
United Arab Emirates	India	13.0	16.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,150.5	2,070.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		869.1	1,583.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.2	32.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.8	12.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		184.1	350.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.2	7.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-4.6	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		45.9	48.5
European Union (27)	India	18.2	27.7
Thailand	European Union (27)	14.5	13.8
India	Indonesia	13.2	7.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.6	6.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		28/18/54	30/18/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		979.5	1,213.8
Population (thousands)		10,553.9	13,587.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.481 (165)	0.504 (172)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.0	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		40/19/41	29/22/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/20/51	14/26/60
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		53.1 (2003)	12.7 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.6 (2003)	34.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		17.2 (2001)	10.3 (2022)

Burkina Faso

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,458.3	4,691.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6559	0.7731
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,362.1	4,501.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.2	96.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.7	22.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		11.2	12.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.2	96.0
Agricultural products		26.3	14.7
Energy		3.1	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.8	80.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5	87.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentra	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentr	65.0	78.5
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	17.9	6.2
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.6	3.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.6	82.4
Switzerland	Switzerland	62.0	71.0
China	India	5.8	5.7
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	4.7	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,451.2	2,363.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		457.6	645.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.0	12.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.8	5.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		844.9	1,502.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.2	28.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.2	27.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		54.7	60.0
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	23.7	27.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	22.1	21.8
Niger	Russian Federation	8.9	10.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.6	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		26/28/46	21/35/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		613.6	739.8
Population (thousands)		17,433.8	22,252.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.372 (187)	0.438 (184)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.9	61.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		78/6/16	74/7/19
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		80/5/15	77/5/18
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		82.1 (1994)	25.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.0 (1994)	37.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		22.7 (2001)	15.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		68.7	52.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4269	0.3601
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		43.6	37.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.7	71.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.2	1.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		17.9	14.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.7	71.5
Agricultural products		57.1	40.8
Energy		3.8	24.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.8	6.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		60.3	66.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	55.4	37.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.9	23.5
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.9	5.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		91.8	84.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	84.6	69.2
El Salvador	Togo	3.6	9.4
India	Canada	3.5	6.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		354.7	532.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	2.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		190.1	202.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.1	22.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.8	20.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		133.2	299.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.3	33.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.9	32.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		84.9	77.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	76.4	60.1
Brazil	United Arab Emirates	5.6	11.8
Thailand	India	2.9	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.2	10.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/17/77	5/20/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,360.9	3,998.2
Population (thousands)		512.1	518.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.649 (123)	0.661 (130)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.4	49.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		17/20/63	10/22/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/11/76	5/12/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		19.6 (2001)	4.6 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		52.5 (2001)	42.4 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		14.9 (2001)	12.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,865.7	17,341.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3678	0.3521
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		10,313.9	15,996.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.4	92.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		26.5	21.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		4.3	3.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.4	92.3
Agricultural products		60.8	66.6
Energy		21.5	13.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.1	11.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.3	54.7
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	36.1	33.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	12.1	11.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8.1	9.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		53.8	44.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.2	30.4
United States of America	China	10.2	7.2
Canada	United States of America	4.4	7.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,100.7	7,357.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,699.4	2,897.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.2	17.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-37.1	-35.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,041.4	3,907.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.2	23.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.5	8.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		70.6	56.0
Nigeria	Nigeria	50.9	27.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.2	22.5
Colombia	United States of America	4.4	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.7	6.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		20/23/57	19/23/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,452.4	2,241.6
Population (thousands)		23,702.9	30,021.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.470 (167)	0.534 (165)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.6	62.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		45/12/43	46/10/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		41/10/49	39/6/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		8.2 (1985)	9.7 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.5 (1985)	35.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		20.2 (2001)	9.6 (2022)

Gambia (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		117.0	119.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3389	0.2246
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		83.6	104.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.5	87.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.2	4.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.6	2.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.5	87.4
Agricultural products		59.4	70.2
Energy		3.4	8.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.6	9.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.6	53.2
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	27.3	21.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	16.7	16.2
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.6	15.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		68.7	61.7
China	China	42.5	29.7
India	India	18.6	22.0
European Union (27)	Mali	7.6	10.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		180.2	353.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.4	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		132.0	236.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		36.1	28.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.3	21.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		37.0	92.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.1	11.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.0	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		45.9	43.0
Brazil	Brazil	17.2	15.2
Côte d'Ivoire	Togo	14.9	14.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.8	13.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.7	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		27/13/59	24/18/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		629.8	704.0
Population (thousands)		2,073.5	2,606.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.449 (174)	0.495 (173)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	58.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		53/6/41	48/7/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		71/1/29	63/1/36
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		74.1 (1998)	17.2 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.3 (1998)	38.8 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		17.9 (2001)	20.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,137.7	16,358.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4269	0.4626
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		12,031.1	15,318.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.8	93.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.8	19.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		13.0	10.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.8	93.9
Agricultural products		27.7	22.6
Energy		29.0	26.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.0	44.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		78.6	78.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	32.8	40.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	27.0	25.4
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	18.8	12.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		58.5	46.9
European Union (27)	Switzerland	31.6	18.0
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	14.1	14.5
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	12.8	14.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,285.4	5,057.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,381.0	2,006.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.4	14.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-5.4	-9.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,313.3	1,930.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.0	13.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-8.8	-17.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		54.8	46.5
Nigeria	European Union (27)	24.3	26.9
European Union (27)	Guinea	24.2	13.1
United States of America	United Kingdom	6.4	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		5.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		22/37/41	21/32/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,712.0	2,075.4
Population (thousands)		27,061.0	32,834.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.571 (140)	0.602 (144)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.7	66.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		43/15/42	40/19/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		39/13/48	37/18/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		58.4 (1987)	25.2 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.3 (1987)	43.5 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		14.9 (2001)	6.2 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,853.8	9,398.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4585	0.5682
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,749.0	9,169.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.7	97.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.2	45.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		15.3	4.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.7	97.6
Agricultural products		6.5	4.2
Energy		21.3	8.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.9	85.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.9	86.8
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	32.8	46.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	31.0	36.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	17.0	4.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		55.4	76.3
European Union (27)	India	30.5	30.3
India	China	14.1	28.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	10.8	17.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		978.6	1,579.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		374.2	899.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	19.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.2	12.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		513.3	493.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.4	10.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	-6.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.8	68.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.7	41.6
India	India	7.7	15.6
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	5.4	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		7.5	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		19/33/48	29/31/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		729.2	988.5
Population (thousands)		11,057.6	13,883.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.415 (181)	0.471 (180)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	49.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		65/6/29	61/7/32
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		68/2/30	64/2/34
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		88.0 (1991)	13.8 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.5 (1991)	29.6 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		17.9 (2001)	10.3 (2022)

Guinea-Bissau

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		150.0	260.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.8460	0.7087
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		149.0	254.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.4	97.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.5	15.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		17.6	10.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.3	97.9
Agricultural products		97.7	91.6
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	6.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.9	92.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	84.8	72.6
[03] Fishery products	[24+25] Forestry products	6.9	14.5
[24+25] Forestry products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	5.1	5.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		88.9	83.6
India	India	73.4	34.5
Singapore	Singapore	10.8	34.3
China	China	4.7	14.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		138.6	254.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		62.3	139.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.5	31.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-33.5	-13.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		55.1	76.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.3	17.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.3	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		74.0	78.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	46.5	52.3
Senegal	Senegal	18.7	19.7
United Kingdom	China	8.8	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		4.5	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		45/14/41	32/14/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		572.1	681.9
Population (thousands)		1,673.8	2,082.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.441 (177)	0.483 (178)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	54.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		56/10/34	51/11/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		60/12/27	54/13/32
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		42.7 (1991)	26.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.8 (1991)	33.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		15.7 (2001)	32.2 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		487.7	1,010.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4347	0.4249
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		311.1	780.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.9	77.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.3	24.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		27.1	17.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.9	77.4
Agricultural products		22.0	16.4
Energy		5.8	5.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.1	55.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		49.4	63.6
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	25.9	33.7
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	15.5	20.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	8.0	9.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		68.0	72.8
European Union (27)	Switzerland	31.1	34.5
China	European Union (27)	24.3	32.4
United Arab Emirates	Lebanon	12.5	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		143.7	308.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		25.8	19.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		34.6	32.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.4	2.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.3	-2.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		101.0	271.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.8	21.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.1	17.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		58.0	86.3
China	China	41.9	66.7
India	Brazil	8.2	10.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.9	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-0.1	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		70/12/18	74/8/17
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		520.6	533.9
Population (thousands)		4,421.8	5,317.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.460 (172)	0.487 (176)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.5	74.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		44/10/47	40/8/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		45/5/50	42/4/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		53.3 (2007)	27.6 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.4 (2007)	35.3 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		36.2 (2001)	38.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,583.3	5,257.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.6694	0.8305
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,323.7	5,032.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.0	95.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.4	25.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		9.3	11.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.0	95.9
Agricultural products		21.0	11.0
Energy		0.7	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		68.3	84.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.9	91.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	67.5	84.0
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	13.3	4.9
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	3.2	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		74.1	82.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	47.8	47.5
Switzerland	Switzerland	14.9	19.9
South Africa	South Africa	11.4	14.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,257.7	3,167.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		515.6	948.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.3	14.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.2	10.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		633.6	2,005.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.6	30.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	30.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.6	77.0
Senegal	Senegal	30.9	38.0
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	19.7	29.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	16.0	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		6.1	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		39/20/40	38/23/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		648.6	825.9
Population (thousands)		17,217.4	22,731.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.406 (184)	0.410 (187)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		69.5	64.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		71/7/22	68/10/22
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		71/5/24	65/11/24
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		84.5 (1994)	20.8 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		50.2 (1994)	35.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		16.6 (2001)	9.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,408.7	3,679.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4485	0.4759
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,364.5	3,623.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.6	98.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		34.5	33.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		17.2	5.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.6	98.6
Agricultural products		24.8	27.4
Energy		7.4	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.4	70.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.4	87.2
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	42.9	37.6
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	22.0	27.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	11.6	22.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		78.0	61.8
China	China	44.8	29.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	22.0	18.5
Switzerland	Canada	11.2	13.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,553.9	2,332.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		617.7	1,205.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.6	25.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.7	4.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		884.0	917.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.2	19.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.1	19.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		69.2	62.7
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	35.2	30.6
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	28.1	24.7
Brazil	Brazil	5.9	7.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.9	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		18/38/44	21/35/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,504.2	1,614.2
Population (thousands)		3,676.2	4,806.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.508 (153)	0.540 (163)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.8	36.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		35/17/47	33/15/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		26/18/57	30/10/60
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		41.4 (1987)	5.4 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.9 (1987)	32.0 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		8.1 (2001)	9.3 (2022)

Niger (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,469.7	1,075.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		17.4	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3861	0.6305
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		779.9	966.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.2	91.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.7	6.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		10.7	5.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.2	91.1
Agricultural products		16.4	12.7
Energy		26.7	9.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		21.1	68.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		43.9	82.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	23.0	64.4
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17.0	9.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	3.9	8.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		49.4	84.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	24.5	68.4
United States of America	China	12.9	9.3
Nigeria	Mali	12.1	6.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		974.3	1,389.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	1.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		549.9	986.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.6	27.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.6	24.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		278.5	217.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	6.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.8	3.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		44.3	45.9
European Union (27)	India	20.1	20.4
Nigeria	Nigeria	18.7	14.2
Thailand	European Union (27)	5.4	11.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.7	6.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		36/25/39	40/22/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		467.8	551.7
Population (thousands)		18,178.4	24,910.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.336 (190)	0.394 (188)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		74.6	72.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		74/7/19	71/7/22
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/10/18	69/10/22
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		84.4 (1992)	50.6 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.0 (1992)	32.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		23.2 (2001)	13.3 (2022)

Nigeria

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		102,711.0	55,276.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.7710	0.7571
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		99,754.8	53,067.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.3	96.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.4	12.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		11.9	7.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.3	96.3
Agricultural products		4.3	4.0
Energy		92.1	89.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	2.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.6	88.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	78.0	76.7
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	8.7	10.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[072] Cocoa	3.9	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		56.0	59.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	33.8	40.9
India	India	14.1	11.6
United States of America	United States of America	8.1	6.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		18,123.1	22,710.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	1.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,097.5	5,591.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.0	10.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	7.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,052.6	15,724.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.6	29.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-156.6	-63.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.2	61.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	44.0	48.9
United States of America	India	15.3	7.0
China	Norway	6.0	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.7	3.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		21/26/53	24/31/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,502.1	2,399.5
Population (thousands)		178,625.5	220,851.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.488 (162)	0.548 (160)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.6	56.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		39/12/50	38/14/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/12/59	29/12/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		47.8 (1985)	30.9 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.7 (1985)	35.1 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		8.8 (2001)	18.0 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,647.6	5,408.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2440	0.2595
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,897.1	3,888.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.0	72.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.1	13.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.8	3.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.0	72.1
Agricultural products		31.6	26.5
Energy		20.7	21.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		19.6	24.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		48.5	47.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	20.2	20.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	14.4	16.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	13.9	9.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		57.3	57.8
European Union (27)	Mali	20.4	30.7
Mali	Switzerland	20.3	15.7
Switzerland	European Union (27)	16.6	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,586.0	5,047.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	1.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,245.7	1,882.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.3	17.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.3	5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,084.7	2,798.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		32.4	26.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.9	15.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.7	61.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	32.9	30.2
Nigeria	Russian Federation	20.3	22.2
United Kingdom	Nigeria	12.5	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.4	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		15/26/59	18/26/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,159.9	1,443.2
Population (thousands)		13,517.5	17,436.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.470 (167)	0.517 (168)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.5	49.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		35/19/47	22/23/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		31/11/58	17/11/71
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		70.1 (1991)	9.9 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		54.0 (1991)	36.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		24.4 (2001)	4.6 (2022)

Sierra Leone

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,530.3	1,028.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4443	0.3236
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,271.6	818.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.3	79.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.8	22.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		8.3	8.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.3	79.7
Agricultural products		12.2	17.6
Energy		0.1	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		71.0	61.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		65.2	53.7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	43.1	31.7
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	14.7	15.2
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[24+25] Forestry products	7.5	6.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		90.2	81.6
China	China	62.5	54.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.8	22.7
Japan	United Arab Emirates	1.9	4.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		717.1	643.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		325.1	472.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.0	25.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	19.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		307.3	53.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.9	2.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.8	2.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.3	42.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.4	17.7
Côte d'Ivoire	China	17.1	12.9
Benin	India	16.9	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.6	3.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		51/18/31	61/6/33
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		728.1	652.5
Population (thousands)		6,632.7	8,185.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.416 (180)	0.458 (183)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.2	51.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		59/6/35	44/12/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/1/41	43/7/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		67.1 (1989)	26.1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.2 (2003)	35.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		50.1 (2001)	28.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,385.6	1,287.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2681	0.3036
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,008.3	1,076.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.9	83.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.0	12.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		16.7	5.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.9	83.7
Agricultural products		16.1	22.5
Energy		23.6	28.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		33.2	32.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.2	50.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	21.7	21.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	16.4	20.2
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	9.0	8.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		40.8	47.0
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	19.1	25.7
European Union (27)	India	11.8	15.1
Gabon	Angola	9.9	6.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,369.6	1,544.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		213.6	278.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.7	10.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.8	1.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,088.2	1,211.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		44.5	43.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		31.1	30.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		62.6	64.7
European Union (27)	India	47.5	38.1
United States of America	European Union (27)	10.4	18.5
Nigeria	Republic of Korea	4.8	8.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		4.2	5.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		21/24/55	21/22/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		708.4	863.8
Population (thousands)		7,193.2	8,984.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.469 (170)	0.547 (162)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.2	55.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		37/19/44	31/20/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/21/49	26/18/57
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		61.0 (2006)	26.6 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2006)	37.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		31.5 (2001)	12.8 (2022)



Northern America



Commodity exports in Northern America, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Canada	297,453	56
United States of America (the)	634,850	36

➤ Commodity exports and destination markets in Northern America, 2021 – 2023

	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)
Canada	25.5	83.2
United States of America (the)	14.6	42.4

➤ Net food imports and net energy imports in Northern America, 2021 – 2023

	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)
Canada	-5.1	-20.9
United States of America (the)	0.3	-1.4



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		461,958.1	554,984.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	3.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1711	0.1609
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		238,154.0	297,453.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		53.3	55.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.0	14.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.6	2.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		53.3	55.8
Agricultural products		14.7	16.7
Energy		27.3	27.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.4	11.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		25.6	25.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	18.1	18.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	4.0	3.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	3.6	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.9	83.2
United States of America	United States of America	71.3	73.0
China	China	6.4	6.0
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	5.3	4.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		112,213.4	119,625.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	2.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		29,984.2	40,794.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.6	7.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.7	-5.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		49,737.4	37,792.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	7.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-15.9	-20.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		60.4	70.1
United States of America	United States of America	50.4	57.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	6.9	8.7
Mexico	Brazil	3.1	3.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.2	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/28/70	2/25/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		42,672.3	44,678.5
Population (thousands)		35,107.1	38,655.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.911 (16)	0.935 (17)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.6	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/20/78	1/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.7 (1981)	0.2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.0 (1981)	31.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

United States of America (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,580,754.1	1,944,589.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.2	8.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0934	0.0916
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		422,949.1	634,849.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.5	35.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	2.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.7	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.5	35.5
Agricultural products		12.3	11.6
Energy		10.3	17.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.9	6.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		11.4	14.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.5	6.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2.1	5.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.7	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		41.0	42.4
Canada	European Union (27)	16.0	15.4
Mexico	Mexico	13.3	14.4
European Union (27)	Canada	11.7	12.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		633,779.3	633,283.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.0	3.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		102,748.8	177,090.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.5	5.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.5	0.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		393,268.4	270,971.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.2	8.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.8	-1.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		44.9	56.1
Canada	Canada	26.3	33.9
Mexico	Mexico	10.4	12.0
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	8.2	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.8	3.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/20/79	1/18/81
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		54,226.4	62,265.1
Population (thousands)		318,611.1	340,932.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.916 (9)	0.927 (19)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.0	58.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/20/79	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.5 (1980)	0.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.7 (1980)	41.3 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Caribbean

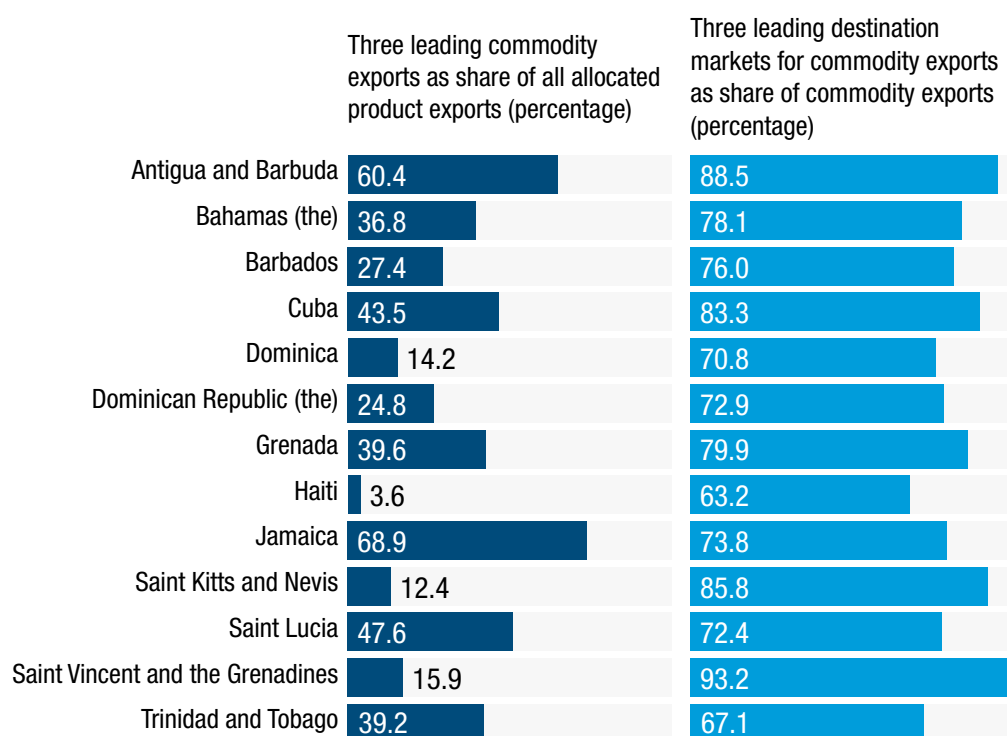
Commodity exports in the Caribbean, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Antigua and Barbuda	16	68
Bahamas (the)	229	45
Barbados	209	48
Cuba	1,151	76
Dominica	6	33
Dominican Republic (the)	4,988	40
Grenada	25	64
Haiti	77	7
Jamaica	1,704	95
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5	16
Saint Lucia	48	67
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	8	21
Trinidad and Tobago	4,707	46

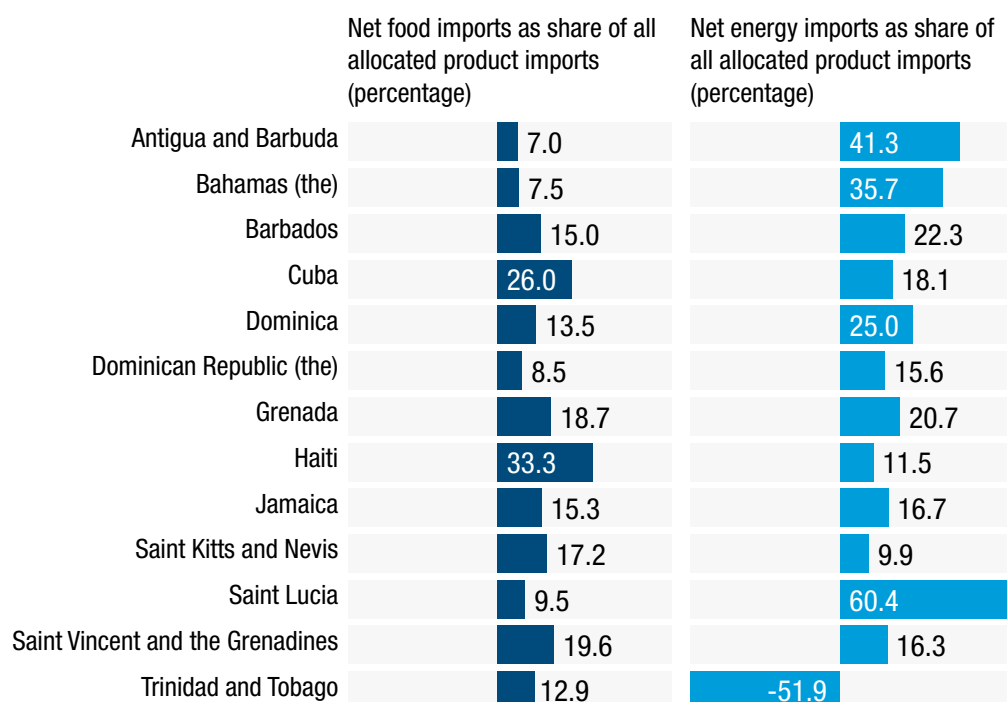




Commodity exports and destination markets in the Caribbean, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in the Caribbean, 2021 – 2023



Antigua and Barbuda

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		76.9	23.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.0	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5168	0.5987
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		29.2	15.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.7	67.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.4	0.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.7	67.6
Agricultural products		7.8	53.2
Energy		30.0	13.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.3	60.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[03] Fishery products	29.8	41.6
[042] Rice	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.2	13.7
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	1.3	5.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		74.4	88.5
Ghana	Algeria	56.0	68.1
Suriname	Suriname	11.8	15.9
Senegal	Australia	6.6	4.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		157.5	367.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		20.3	10.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		34.3	59.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	8.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.9	7.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		100.6	280.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.8	41.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.4	41.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		56.9	82.5
United States of America	United States of America	23.0	72.0
Trinidad and Tobago	China	20.3	6.1
China	Brazil	13.6	4.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.4	8.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/17/80	2/23/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,296.4	16,744.6
Population (thousands)		87.7	92.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.808 (48)	0.826 (53)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Bahamas (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		776.5	590.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.3	13.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5342	0.4510
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		273.4	229.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		37.6	45.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	1.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		37.6	45.0
Agricultural products		3.0	11.1
Energy		32.2	27.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	6.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		32.0	36.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	23.0	26.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	5.6	6.2
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[03] Fishery products	3.3	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		48.6	78.1
United States of America	United States of America	19.1	52.4
Singapore	Honduras	15.4	14.2
Dominican Republic	European Union (27)	14.1	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,661.1	1,789.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.4	9.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		200.6	310.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.2	9.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.7	7.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,390.3	1,367.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		43.1	39.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		35.8	35.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.4	80.4
United States of America	United States of America	47.9	63.4
India	Russian Federation	15.5	11.3
Colombia	European Union (27)	10.0	5.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-2.8	12.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/15/84	1/11/88
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		30,529.6	30,442.1
Population (thousands)		377.2	397.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.800 (52)	0.820 (56)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.1	64.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/12/84	3/12/85
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/3/95	1/3/95
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Barbados

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		504.9	441.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.8	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1658	0.1884
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		237.2	209.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.8	48.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.1	3.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.4	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.8	48.2
Agricultural products		27.3	34.2
Energy		17.6	9.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.8	4.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.7	27.4
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	10.6	19.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.0	4.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	8.1	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		54.8	51.4
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	26.4	21.3
United States of America	Jamaica	17.3	17.3
Nigeria	European Union (27)	11.1	12.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,016.4	903.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	3.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		284.2	344.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.4	17.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	15.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		538.1	471.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		31.1	24.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.1	22.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		72.6	74.5
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	33.3	38.7
Nigeria	Trinidad and Tobago	25.5	26.6
United States of America	European Union (27)	13.9	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-1.6	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/16/82	2/15/83
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,719.8	16,257.5
Population (thousands)		277.3	282.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.792 (55)	0.809 (61)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.9	56.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/19/78	3/17/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		5.9 (2001)	3.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,976.0	1,974.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		10.9	23.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2542	0.2821
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,160.6	1,151.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		71.3	76.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.1	0.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.9	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		71.3	76.0
Agricultural products		41.6	44.2
Energy		8.6	3.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		21.1	28.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		48.4	43.5
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	18.1	17.1
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	16.9	15.3
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	13.4	11.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.3	83.3
European Union (27)	China	48.0	36.2
China	European Union (27)	22.3	33.7
Canada	Canada	12.1	13.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,891.7	4,647.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,714.0	2,618.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.7	28.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.4	26.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,865.7	1,689.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.5	18.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.7	18.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		54.6	59.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	30.4	30.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	12.2	18.0
United States of America	United States of America	12.0	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.6	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/23/73	2/20/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,275.9	7,547.6
Population (thousands)		11,300.2	11,094.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.779 (61)	0.764 (84)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.0	54.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		19/18/63	17/17/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/12/80	7/10/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		36.2	19.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	3.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2625	0.1200
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13.2	6.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.9	33.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.6	1.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.9	33.4
Agricultural products		19.6	22.1
Energy		10.6	2.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.8	8.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		22.5	14.2
[03] Fishery products		10.4	5.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		8.7	4.5
[273] Stone, sand and gravel		3.4	4.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried		10.4	5.5
[273] Stone, sand and gravel		8.7	4.5
[057] Vegetables		3.4	4.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		62.2	45.7
Japan		30.7	19.7
Jamaica		19.2	15.7
European Union (27)		12.3	10.3
European Union (27)		12.3	10.3
European Union (27)		12.3	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		75.5	114.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.9	4.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		34.7	37.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.6	14.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.8	13.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		28.8	64.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.8	25.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.0	25.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		60.9	77.1
Trinidad and Tobago		28.0	58.1
United States of America		26.6	11.4
European Union (27)		6.3	7.6
European Union (27)		6.3	7.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-1.5	5.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		15/15/70	19/14/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,748.2	7,947.7
Population (thousands)		69.6	67.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.735 (85)	0.740 (96)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	13.4 (2022)

Dominican Republic (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,549.3	12,775.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1656	0.1833
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,035.2	4,987.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		43.2	40.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	4.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.8	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		43.2	40.1
Agricultural products		23.5	22.8
Energy		3.6	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		16.1	16.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.1	24.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	12.1	13.1
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	6.2	8.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.8	3.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.3	72.9
United States of America	United States of America	33.8	37.8
Canada	Switzerland	20.8	22.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	12.7	13.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		7,053.7	9,607.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.2	3.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,310.7	3,651.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.0	13.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	8.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,925.4	4,309.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.1	16.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.2	15.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.2	74.4
United States of America	United States of America	45.4	60.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	13.2	10.5
Mexico	Colombia	7.5	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.9	6.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		6/31/63	6/34/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,145.0	8,684.3
Population (thousands)		10,132.0	11,176.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.707 (100)	0.766 (81)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.3	59.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		11/18/71	8/20/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/10/89	1/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6.9 (1986)	0.8 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.8 (1986)	37.0 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		20.5 (2001)	4.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		37.1	39.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.8	3.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2624	0.2263
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		26.6	24.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.0	64.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.1	2.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.0	64.0
Agricultural products		68.0	60.1
Energy		0.2	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.7	3.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		50.1	39.6
[075] Spices	[03] Fishery products	22.5	18.8
[03] Fishery products	[075] Spices	15.0	15.6
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	[112] Alcoholic beverages	12.7	5.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		57.0	68.9
European Union (27)	United States of America	28.2	47.9
United States of America	European Union (27)	19.7	15.8
Saint Lucia	Antigua and Barbuda	9.1	5.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		179.9	263.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.7	2.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		84.1	120.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.4	22.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.5	18.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		79.8	110.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.1	20.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.0	20.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		68.9	74.4
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	32.6	43.6
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	20.8	24.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	15.5	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.7	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		6/15/79	6/17/77
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,818.3	9,158.3
Population (thousands)		113.1	116.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.779 (61)	0.793 (72)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	0.3 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	43.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		889.8	1,111.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5791	0.5598
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		76.0	77.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		8.6	7.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.5	0.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.6	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		8.6	7.0
Agricultural products		5.9	4.6
Energy		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.7	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		4.1	3.6
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.6	1.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	1.4	1.3
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.2	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		57.7	63.2
United States of America	United States of America	32.5	32.8
China	Canada	14.0	17.5
European Union (27)	Thailand	11.3	12.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,340.3	1,903.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.2	6.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,128.1	1,331.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		36.1	34.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		34.8	33.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		121.9	445.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.9	11.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.9	11.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		61.0	61.7
United States of America	United States of America	31.9	44.5
Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	22.0	10.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	6.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.4	-1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		19/27/54	21/27/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,326.1	1,201.9
Population (thousands)		10,145.8	11,439.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.449 (174)	0.552 (157)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.7	55.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		48/12/39	46/12/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		34/11/58	31/7/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	29.2 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	41.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		48.1 (2001)	50.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,577.6	1,794.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4414	0.4022
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,379.6	1,703.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.8	95.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.6	10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.8	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.8	95.2
Agricultural products		21.9	24.8
Energy		22.2	44.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		43.7	25.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.8	68.9
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	41.6	33.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	21.2	24.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5.0	11.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.3	72.5
United States of America	United States of America	44.0	56.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.4	10.4
Canada	Russian Federation	13.9	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,345.2	3,555.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		989.7	1,367.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.2	19.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	15.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,205.9	1,988.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		36.2	28.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		30.5	16.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		77.8	65.2
United States of America	United States of America	32.4	48.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Brazil	26.2	11.3
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	19.2	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.4	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/21/73	10/23/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,022.8	5,135.7
Population (thousands)		2,778.0	2,838.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.711 (98)	0.706 (114)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.2	63.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		18/15/67	16/17/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/6/86	9/6/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		4.6 (1988)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.2 (1988)	40.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.2 (2001)	7.3 (2022)

Saint Kitts and Nevis

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		53.4	34.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		8.3	5.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.3180	0.2731
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4.8	5.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		9.8	16.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.5	0.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		9.8	16.3
Agricultural products		7.0	14.9
Energy		2.1	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.7	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.6	12.4
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.8	8.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.1	2.7
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.6	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		50.7	53.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	United States of America	22.0	22.9
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	18.3	19.6
Trinidad and Tobago	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	10.3	10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		57.7	98.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.1	4.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		31.4	51.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.3	17.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.9	17.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		11.9	29.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.0	10.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.6	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		68.6	73.9
United States of America	United States of America	51.7	48.7
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	13.2	16.3
European Union (27)	Jamaica	3.6	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-0.3	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		1/23/76	1/25/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,903.8	20,386.6
Population (thousands)		47.1	46.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.790 (56)	0.838 (50)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Saint Lucia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		167.7	72.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4473	0.2675
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		118.3	48.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		71.7	66.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.1	2.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		71.7	66.6
Agricultural products		21.0	32.8
Energy		46.2	28.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.5	5.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		62.4	47.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	46.1	26.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	9.4	13.6
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.0	8.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		58.8	44.5
Trinidad and Tobago	Suriname	21.8	24.6
Suriname	United States of America	18.8	10.2
Dominican Republic	United Kingdom	18.2	9.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		471.4	626.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		60.7	87.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.9	10.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.6	9.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		395.0	516.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		64.6	62.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		52.1	60.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		85.0	83.5
Brazil	United States of America	40.7	47.0
United States of America	Colombia	32.2	28.5
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	12.1	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-2.3	10.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		3/12/86	2/13/85
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,393.9	10,286.9
Population (thousands)		173.0	178.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.731 (89)	0.725 (107)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.8	57.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		12/18/71	11/16/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/7/87	4/7/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	0.1 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	43.7 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		47.1	39.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4553	0.6980
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		17.9	8.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.3	20.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.4	0.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.3	20.5
Agricultural products		35.9	20.1
Energy		0.3	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.1	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		22.2	15.9
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	[03] Fishery products	13.4	8.2
[054] Vegetables	[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	4.7	5.0
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	4.2	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		58.9	52.3
Saint Lucia	Republic of Korea	23.6	25.0
Barbados	Barbados	19.6	14.3
Trinidad and Tobago	Saint Lucia	15.7	13.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		133.9	170.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		17.7	5.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		56.2	85.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.8	21.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.1	19.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		59.6	65.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.0	16.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.9	16.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.2	68.1
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	30.5	46.1
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	26.1	15.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	9.6	6.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.4	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/17/76	7/16/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,967.8	8,682.3
Population (thousands)		108.4	102.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.756 (75)	0.772 (80)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.2	52.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		12/20/68	10/20/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/7/88	4/7/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		13.8 (2001)	4.8 (2022)

Trinidad and Tobago

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		15,348.6	10,317.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3520	0.3196
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		9,717.0	4,707.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.0	46.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		34.0	17.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		17.9	8.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.0	46.1
Agricultural products		2.3	4.4
Energy		60.5	40.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.2	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		57.2	39.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	27.1	19.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	22.4	13.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.6	6.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		51.3	65.6
United States of America	United States of America	30.2	34.3
Argentina	European Union (27)	11.4	21.6
European Union (27)	Guyana	9.8	9.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,954.3	2,499.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	3.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,016.2	1,127.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	17.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.7	12.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,157.0	788.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		38.5	12.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-46.6	-51.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		59.3	70.3
Gabon	United States of America	25.2	44.8
Colombia	European Union (27)	19.3	16.5
Russian Federation	Brazil	14.8	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-3.6	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/46/52	2/42/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,593.0	14,550.0
Population (thousands)		1,408.2	1,491.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.785 (59)	0.814 (59)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.3	52.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/28/68	3/27/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/13/86	2/13/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (1988)	2.1 (1992)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.6 (1988)	40.2 (1992)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		9.6 (2001)	12.6 (2022)

Central America



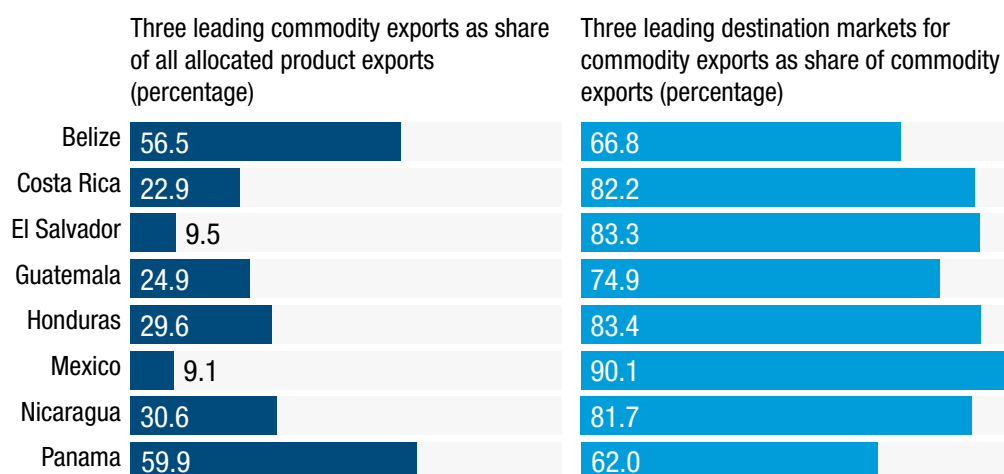
Commodity exports in Central America, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Belize	404	86
Costa Rica	5,763	37
El Salvador	1,685	26
Guatemala	8,134	56
Honduras	5,977	53
Mexico	92,692	18
Nicaragua	3,927	57
Panama	10,744	76

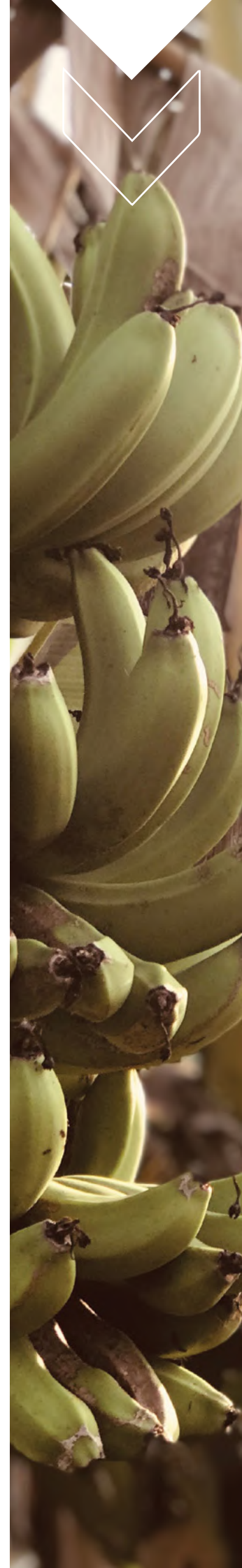
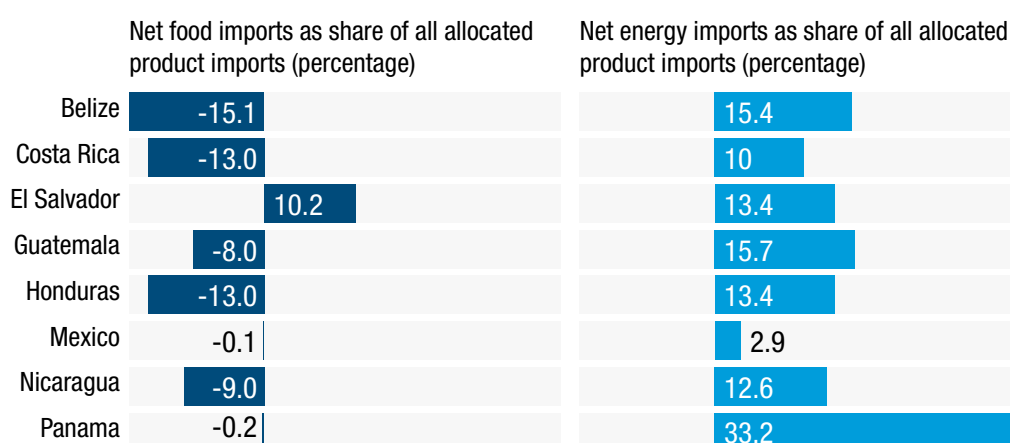




Commodity exports and destination markets in Central America, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Central America, 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		608.3	476.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.0	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2488	0.3047
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		459.5	404.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.4	86.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.8	14.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		2.9	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.4	86.2
Agricultural products		63.4	79.4
Energy		16.1	5.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		41.4	56.5
[03] Fishery products	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	15.0	28.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	13.6	16.2
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[03] Fishery products	12.8	11.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.1	66.8
United States of America	European Union (27)	34.6	25.2
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	22.6	20.8
European Union (27)	United States of America	13.0	20.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		355.4	467.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.7	6.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		102.9	164.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.8	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-30.4	-15.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		191.8	207.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.8	17.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.3	15.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		59.5	71.1
United States of America	United States of America	23.7	52.2
Ukraine	Guatemala	19.5	9.7
Mexico	Mexico	16.3	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-1.3	10.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		12/18/70	9/19/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,976.8	6,154.2
Population (thousands)		338.0	399.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.720 (94)	0.700 (117)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.6	57.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		18/16/67	17/19/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/8/88	5/13/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		13.5 (1993)	19.6 (1999)
Gini index, first and last year available		60.2 (1993)	53.2 (1999)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		5.8 (2001)	4.6 (2022)

Costa Rica

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,321.8	15,741.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.5	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4489	0.2703
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,773.2	5,763.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		24.9	37.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.5	7.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.3	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		24.8	37.1
Agricultural products		23.8	35.7
Energy		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		15.9	22.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12.3	16.3
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.9	4.6
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.6	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		66.7	66.1
United States of America	United States of America	29.8	35.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	21.5	24.9
United Kingdom	Guatemala	15.4	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,649.3	5,467.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,650.1	2,502.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	11.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-4.8	-13.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,334.4	2,095.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.5	10.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.5	10.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.7	71.7
United States of America	United States of America	65.0	60.8
Chile	European Union (27)	5.0	6.6
Mexico	Chile	3.7	4.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.1	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		5/23/71	5/22/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,191.8	13,664.4
Population (thousands)		4,689.8	5,071.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.769 (67)	0.806 (63)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.5	53.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		14/17/69	14/18/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/9/85	8/10/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		25.9 (1981)	0.9 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.5 (1981)	46.7 (2023)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.3 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,386.6	6,669.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2005	0.1921
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,448.6	1,684.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.1	25.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.6	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.9	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.1	25.6
Agricultural products		22.9	21.3
Energy		2.0	3.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		11.4	9.5
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	4.6	4.3
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	4.2	3.0
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.7	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		56.3	58.5
United States of America	Guatemala	25.0	25.3
Guatemala	United States of America	18.8	20.9
European Union (27)	Honduras	12.5	12.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,681.1	5,722.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	2.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,612.8	2,770.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.8	18.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	10.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,668.6	2,270.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.4	14.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.3	13.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.8	72.2
United States of America	United States of America	45.0	51.2
Guatemala	Guatemala	14.6	13.5
Nicaragua	Nicaragua	6.2	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.9	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/29/65	6/27/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,660.2	4,309.7
Population (thousands)		6,126.4	6,268.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.657 (119)	0.674 (126)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.7	57.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		20/21/59	15/24/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/18/78	4/18/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		18.9 (1989)	3.4 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.7 (1989)	38.8 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		6.7 (2001)	6.8 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		10,360.1	14,600.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1397	0.1411
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,372.2	8,134.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		62.1	56.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.9	8.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		2.5	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		62.1	56.3
Agricultural products		50.7	52.7
Energy		4.4	1.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	1.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.5	24.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	10.6	11.5
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.7	7.1
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	8.2	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		57.7	59.3
United States of America	United States of America	41.7	34.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.5	16.0
El Salvador	El Salvador	7.5	8.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,183.3	10,603.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,216.6	4,447.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.6	15.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-13.2	-8.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,412.3	4,923.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.5	16.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	15.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		69.3	70.9
United States of America	United States of America	57.5	59.4
Mexico	Mexico	6.3	7.8
Colombia	Costa Rica	5.6	3.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.6	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		11/25/65	10/24/66
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,727.5	4,368.8
Population (thousands)		15,238.1	17,727.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.613 (129)	0.629 (135)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.3	58.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		32/19/49	28/22/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		11/16/74	11/19/70
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		49.7 (1986)	9.5 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		54.1 (1986)	48.3 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		22.5 (2001)	12.6 (2022)

Honduras

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,103.2	11,303.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2212	0.2416
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,238.7	5,977.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		53.2	53.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.4	18.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.9	1.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		53.2	53.2
Agricultural products		43.1	47.5
Energy		2.9	1.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.2	4.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.0	29.6
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	17.2	16.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.7	7.0
[03] Fishery products	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5.1	5.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		69.3	71.5
United States of America	United States of America	34.0	36.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.1	29.1
Guatemala	Guatemala	5.1	5.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,142.2	5,762.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,500.2	2,788.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.7	16.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-14.9	-13.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,329.6	2,367.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.3	14.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.2	13.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		76.1	75.2
United States of America	United States of America	64.6	60.7
Guatemala	Guatemala	7.2	9.2
El Salvador	Costa Rica	4.2	5.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.9	6.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		13/26/61	12/28/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,207.7	2,474.6
Population (thousands)		8,802.1	10,378.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.596 (133)	0.624 (137)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.3	58.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		33/20/46	25/23/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		10/21/69	9/20/71
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		40.0 (1989)	12.7 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.4 (1989)	48.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		21.2 (2001)	20.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		382,515.5	555,062.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.1	8.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1396	0.1352
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		88,988.1	92,692.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.8	18.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.8	6.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.7	2.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.8	18.2
Agricultural products		6.5	8.8
Energy		12.7	6.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	3.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		14.1	9.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	11.1	5.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.6	1.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[054] Vegetables	1.4	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		85.0	90.1
United States of America	United States of America	72.1	80.5
European Union (27)	China	9.5	7.6
China	Japan	3.4	2.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		69,750.8	101,090.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	9.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		23,257.0	32,462.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	6.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	-0.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		32,052.5	47,552.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.6	9.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-4.1	2.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		87.3	87.6
United States of America	United States of America	76.6	80.3
European Union (27)	China	7.0	3.8
Canada	European Union (27)	3.8	3.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.2	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/34/63	4/34/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,794.6	9,972.6
Population (thousands)		117,580.4	128,155.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.747 (80)	0.781 (76)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.0	58.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		14/23/62	13/25/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/16/79	5/17/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		8.7 (1989)	1.2 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		50.1 (1989)	43.5 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.0 (2001)	3.1 (2022)

Nicaragua

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,706.1	7,077.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	3.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2070	0.2434
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,624.8	3,927.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.4	57.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		23.6	25.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		4.6	2.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.4	57.4
Agricultural products		45.8	42.4
Energy		0.8	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.8	14.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		26.8	30.6
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	9.3	13.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.9	9.0
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	8.5	8.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		58.6	68.3
United States of America	United States of America	32.3	48.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	El Salvador	14.6	10.3
Canada	European Union (27)	11.7	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,518.0	3,279.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.4	3.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		933.8	1,469.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.9	14.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-14.1	-9.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,357.8	1,344.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.2	13.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.7	12.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		62.4	64.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	31.1	48.3
United States of America	Costa Rica	19.1	8.8
Costa Rica	Guatemala	12.2	7.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.1	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		19/28/54	18/29/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,941.4	2,184.7
Population (thousands)		5,942.5	6,688.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.611 (130)	0.669 (129)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.4	61.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		32/17/51	28/18/54
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/14/73	8/13/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		38.3 (1993)	3.9 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		57.1 (1993)	46.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		25.9 (2001)	19.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		15,372.8	15,059.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	6.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1369	0.4552
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,411.6	10,743.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		22.6	76.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	14.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.2	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		22.6	76.2
Agricultural products		9.6	15.1
Energy		9.6	6.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.3	54.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		8.9	59.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	4.5	50.1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.6	5.7
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.8	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		51.1	62.0
Ecuador	China	29.4	32.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	14.2	19.0
United States of America	Japan	7.4	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,376.6	11,628.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.9	8.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		702.8	1,714.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.2	6.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.3	-0.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,305.0	9,385.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.1	36.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.5	33.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		68.2	63.8
United States of America	United States of America	37.9	33.1
China	Colombia	15.3	16.5
Colombia	Ecuador	15.0	14.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.0	10.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/25/72	3/26/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,913.8	15,767.7
Population (thousands)		3,792.3	4,373.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.775 (63)	0.820 (56)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.1	57.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		16/19/64	15/17/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/10/82	8/9/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		22.4 (1989)	1.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		58.6 (1989)	48.9 (2023)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		23.6 (2001)	5.6 (2022)

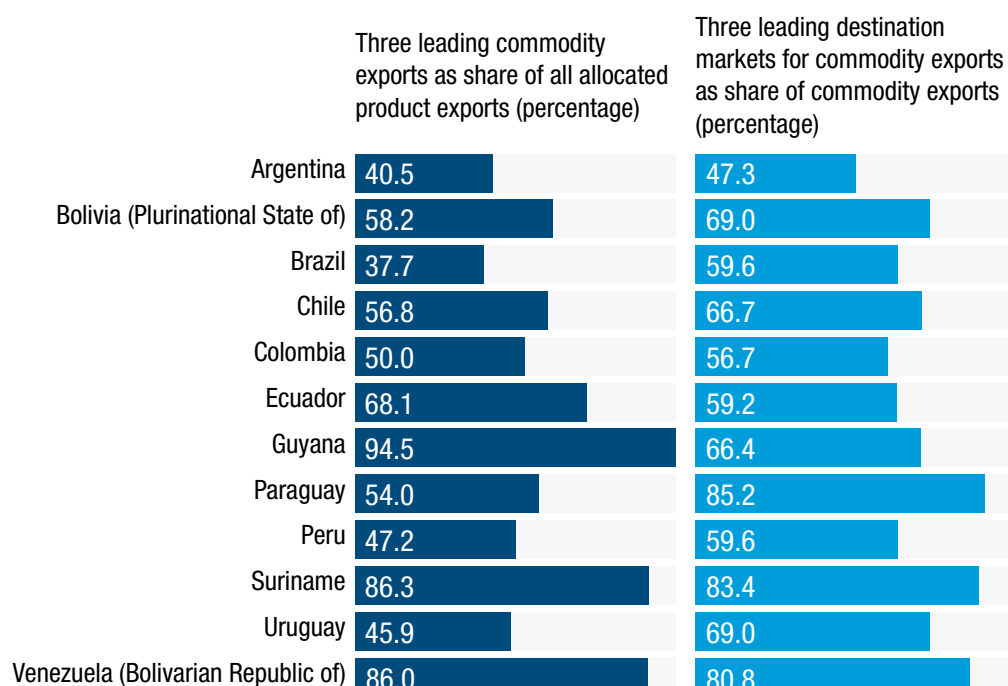
South America

Commodity exports in South America, 2021 – 2023

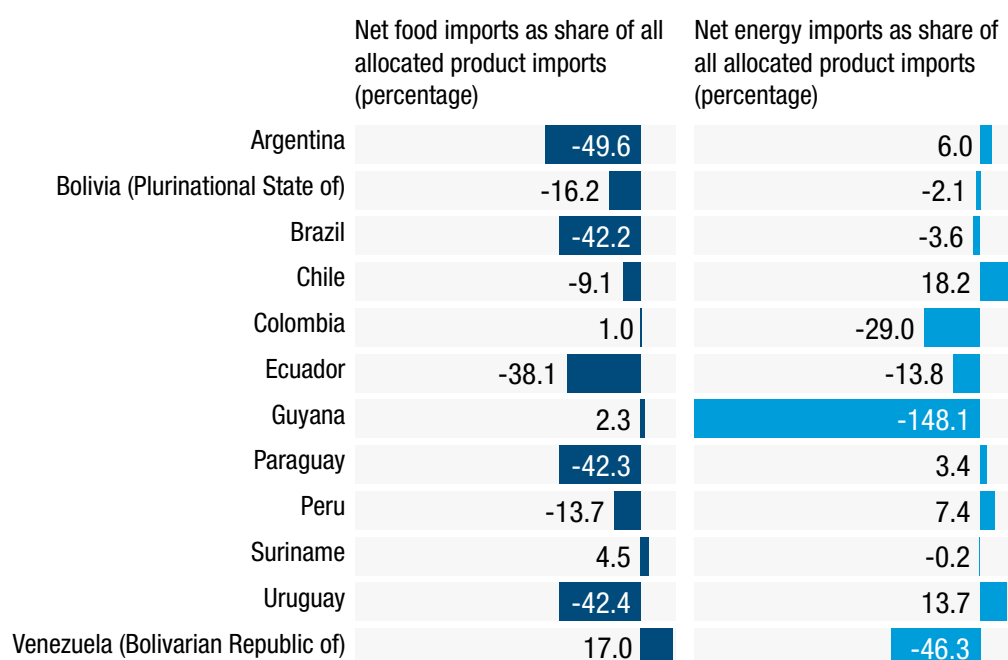
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Argentina	48,695	81
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	11,293	95
Brazil	239,512	75
Chile	80,212	84
Colombia	39,590	80
Ecuador	30,129	94
Guyana	9,372	98
Paraguay	9,238	86
Peru	52,301	91
Suriname	2,358	96
Uruguay	8,263	83
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4,719	89



Commodity exports and destination markets in South America, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in South America, 2021 – 2023



Argentina

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		74,783.2	77,722.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.7	22.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1697	0.2536
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		49,312.6	48,694.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.8	80.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.4	8.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.2	2.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.8	80.6
Agricultural products		56.1	71.1
Energy		5.4	7.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.3	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.5	40.5
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	16.4	17.0
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	6.5	13.1
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.5	10.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		34.4	32.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.5	12.2
China	China	9.7	11.6
Brazil	Brazil	9.2	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14,874.0	17,679.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,517.4	5,676.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.2	7.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-54.2	-49.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		10,543.7	8,782.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.3	12.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.7	6.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		44.5	53.8
United States of America	Brazil	15.2	20.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	United States of America	15.0	18.0
Brazil	Paraguay	14.4	15.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-2.3	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/29/64	8/28/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,875.8	13,977.1
Population (thousands)		42,373.1	45,361.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.834 (37)	0.849 (47)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.6	56.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		8/22/70	7/20/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/9/88	3/9/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.3 (1980)	0.6 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.8 (1980)	40.7 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		2.9 (2001)	3.2 (2022)

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		12,465.5	11,883.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4679	0.3230
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,847.3	11,293.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.4	95.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.2	26.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		11.6	5.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.4	95.3
Agricultural products		16.2	22.9
Energy		52.3	22.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		26.9	50.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.9	58.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentra	48.0	23.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentra	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	8.7	21.3
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	8.2	13.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		66.3	43.1
Brazil	India	34.2	17.3
Argentina	Brazil	19.1	14.0
United States of America	Argentina	13.0	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,906.0	3,480.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	1.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		656.6	806.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.9	7.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-13.4	-16.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,025.7	2,399.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.7	21.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-57.2	-2.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		56.9	56.6
Argentina	Chile	26.7	23.7
Brazil	Argentina	15.1	20.4
Chile	Peru	15.1	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.8	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		12/36/52	15/28/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,783.9	3,145.6
Population (thousands)		10,599.2	12,011.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.661 (116)	0.698 (119)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.2	66.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		32/18/50	27/20/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		32/8/60	27/12/60
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2.0 (1990)	2.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.2 (1990)	40.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		26.4 (2001)	23.0 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		231,139.0	318,324.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1521	0.1953
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		150,878.6	239,512.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		66.7	75.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.1	12.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.6	4.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		66.7	75.3
Agricultural products		39.1	43.6
Energy		9.6	15.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		18.0	15.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.9	37.7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	13.2	14.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	9.4	12.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	7.3	10.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		54.5	59.6
China	China	27.4	38.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.1	15.0
United States of America	United States of America	7.0	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		68,390.0	65,472.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,292.8	12,494.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.7	4.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-26.8	-42.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		47,026.1	40,931.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.4	15.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.5	-3.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		36.1	45.0
United States of America	United States of America	13.9	26.8
Nigeria	European Union (27)	13.6	9.4
European Union (27)	Argentina	8.5	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.1	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		5/25/70	8/23/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,290.9	9,048.0
Population (thousands)		197,677.1	209,935.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.722 (92)	0.760 (88)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.2	56.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		10/24/67	9/21/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/12/83	4/11/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		23.9 (1981)	3.5 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		57.9 (1981)	52.0 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		10.4 (2001)	3.9 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		76,898.7	96,056.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3436	0.3321
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		66,417.0	80,211.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5	83.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.7	25.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		7.9	8.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5	83.5
Agricultural products		26.5	26.5
Energy		1.3	1.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		58.6	55.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.0	56.8
[682] Copper	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	30.5	26.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[682] Copper	21.2	22.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	6.4	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		55.8	66.7
China	China	28.4	42.8
European Union (27)	United States of America	15.0	15.1
United States of America	Japan	12.4	8.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		24,742.4	31,277.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,730.5	10,004.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	10.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-10.2	-9.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,811.0	18,473.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.8	19.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.5	18.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		53.8	63.1
United States of America	United States of America	31.2	33.7
Argentina	Brazil	11.4	16.4
Brazil	Argentina	11.2	12.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.7	4.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/35/62	4/35/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		13,148.7	14,289.0
Population (thousands)		17,603.5	19,505.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.813 (45)	0.860 (43)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.0	54.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		10/24/66	6/23/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/11/84	3/11/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		15.4 (1987)	0.4 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		56.2 (1987)	43.0 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.2 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		57,963.4	49,356.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4505	0.2920
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		48,313.0	39,589.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.4	80.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.8	11.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		7.4	4.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.4	80.2
Agricultural products		11.9	21.0
Energy		66.0	51.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	8.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.3	50.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	46.0	26.8
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	11.5	15.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	6.8	7.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		64.4	56.7
United States of America	United States of America	37.9	30.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.0	15.8
China	Panama	9.6	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		13,904.7	17,033.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,639.1	8,858.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	13.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.5	1.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,533.7	5,876.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	8.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-53.0	-29.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.0	65.7
United States of America	United States of America	51.4	49.7
Argentina	European Union (27)	8.7	8.3
Mexico	Brazil	5.9	7.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.9	6.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		6/36/58	9/28/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,902.6	6,713.6
Population (thousands)		45,931.8	51,469.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.732 (88)	0.758 (90)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.1	56.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		17/20/63	15/20/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		7/15/78	6/13/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		20.8 (1980)	6.0 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.1 (1980)	54.8 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		8.6 (2001)	4.2 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		24,844.7	31,933.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5143	0.3454
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		23,211.2	30,129.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.5	94.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.5	26.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		13.0	5.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.5	94.4
Agricultural products		35.0	51.5
Energy		55.3	33.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.2	9.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.0	68.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	52.6	28.8
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	13.8	25.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9.7	13.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.9	59.2
United States of America	United States of America	47.0	25.9
European Union (27)	China	11.3	18.1
Chile	Panama	9.5	15.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,809.7	11,096.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,975.9	3,710.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.5	12.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-21.3	-38.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,195.4	6,603.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.4	22.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-28.4	-13.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.1	61.6
United States of America	United States of America	44.9	47.8
Panama	European Union (27)	12.7	8.2
European Union (27)	Peru	6.5	5.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.5	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/39/52	10/33/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,026.7	5,609.0
Population (thousands)		15,688.5	17,755.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.736 (84)	0.765 (82)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	63.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		27/19/55	32/17/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		21/11/68	30/9/61
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		17.6 (1987)	3.2 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		50.5 (1987)	44.6 (2023)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		20.1 (2001)	13.9 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,328.9	9,615.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.5	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4943	0.7880
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,264.3	9,371.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.6	98.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		30.7	68.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		13.8	17.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.6	98.1
Agricultural products		34.0	4.0
Energy		0.2	82.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		62.4	11.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		73.8	94.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	50.2	82.6
[042] Rice	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	13.1	9.9
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[042] Rice	10.5	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		68.3	66.4
United States of America	European Union (27)	30.2	35.4
Canada	United States of America	29.2	23.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	8.9	8.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		818.3	1,452.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.2	4.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		220.1	404.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.2	8.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-8.5	2.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		537.9	910.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.8	19.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.7	-148.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.0	72.8
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	32.7	37.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	18.9	27.7
Suriname	Suriname	13.4	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		9.2	41.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		27/27/46	14/55/31
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,537.6	17,355.1
Population (thousands)		748.2	818.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.650 (122)	0.742 (94)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		48.1	43.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		19/23/58	12/25/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		9/9/82	4/11/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		29.4 (1992)	11.9 (1998)
Gini index, first and last year available		39.5 (1992)	45.0 (1998)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		6.0 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Paraguay

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,791.6	10,803.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3476	0.3064
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,996.0	9,237.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.5	85.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.4	22.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.7	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.5	85.6
Agricultural products		67.0	68.6
Energy		23.1	15.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	1.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		60.9	54.0
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	26.6	24.9
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	22.7	14.7
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	11.6	14.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		58.3	71.2
Brazil	Argentina	29.1	30.5
European Union (27)	Brazil	16.3	28.9
Russian Federation	Chile	12.8	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,955.2	3,632.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		576.4	769.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.8	5.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-42.1	-42.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,818.6	2,154.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.2	14.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.7	3.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		60.3	56.4
Brazil	Brazil	25.1	22.3
Argentina	United States of America	18.6	18.3
United States of America	Argentina	16.6	15.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.3	1.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		12/36/51	12/37/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,536.0	6,256.7
Population (thousands)		5,939.8	6,723.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.700 (102)	0.731 (101)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		66.6	66.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		23/19/58	19/19/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		17/10/73	13/9/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.2 (1990)	1.3 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.8 (1990)	45.1 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		9.9 (2001)	4.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		42,376.1	57,585.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2351	0.2734
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		36,757.6	52,301.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.4	91.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.5	21.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		7.8	6.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.4	91.1
Agricultural products		19.3	25.1
Energy		11.2	7.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		57.0	58.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		42.0	47.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	17.8	25.2
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	17.4	12.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.8	9.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		53.3	59.6
China	China	20.7	35.7
European Union (27)	United States of America	16.8	12.1
United States of America	European Union (27)	15.8	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		11,676.9	16,829.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	1.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,991.7	6,505.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	12.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-8.5	-13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,375.5	8,399.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.1	15.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.0	7.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		56.9	63.6
United States of America	United States of America	35.0	45.1
Ecuador	Argentina	13.8	12.0
Argentina	Brazil	8.2	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		1.0	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		7/37/56	8/36/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,955.1	6,609.3
Population (thousands)		29,685.8	33,322.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.725 (91)	0.762 (86)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.2	69.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		26/18/56	27/17/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		25/10/65	27/9/64
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		19.8 (1997)	2.7 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		53.3 (1997)	40.3 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		20.3 (2001)	7.0 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,272.3	2,479.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		36.9	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4921	0.7438
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,377.9	2,357.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.0	95.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		25.6	66.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		21.1	7.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.0	95.8
Agricultural products		12.9	11.4
Energy		15.2	6.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		67.9	77.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		81.8	86.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	56.6	76.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14.8	6.5
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[03] Fishery products	10.4	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		62.4	83.4
United Arab Emirates	Switzerland	32.3	50.1
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	17.4	26.7
United States of America	European Union (27)	12.8	6.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		685.2	451.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.1	2.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		231.4	203.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.7	12.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.1	4.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		376.3	159.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.0	10.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	-0.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		71.0	63.3
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (27)	41.4	24.2
European Union (27)	United States of America	17.5	23.7
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	12.0	15.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-1.3	0.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		10/38/52	9/41/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,067.3	7,071.8
Population (thousands)		565.8	620.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.696 (107)	0.690 (123)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.5	49.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		7/25/68	8/26/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/9/86	6/12/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	1.1 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	39.2 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		11.1 (2001)	10.1 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,980.2	9,970.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2163	0.2516
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,917.4	8,262.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.2	82.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.0	11.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.3	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.2	82.9
Agricultural products		74.7	79.7
Energy		0.9	2.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		39.4	45.9
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	18.1	23.3
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	15.4	12.4
[042] Rice	[24+25] Forestry products	5.9	10.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		49.7	60.0
China	China	19.9	32.1
Brazil	Brazil	16.0	16.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.8	11.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,866.1	3,880.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,096.6	1,604.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.7	13.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-41.4	-42.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,342.9	1,876.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.6	15.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.9	13.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		49.7	59.6
Brazil	United States of America	19.3	21.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Brazil	15.3	19.0
Argentina	Argentina	15.0	18.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.2	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/23/69	8/20/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		15,957.7	18,264.2
Population (thousands)		3,340.5	3,394.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.785 (59)	0.830 (51)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.1	57.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		9/21/70	8/18/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/10/85	4/9/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (1981)	0.2 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.6 (1981)	40.6 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.2 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Venezuela

(Bolivarian Republic of)

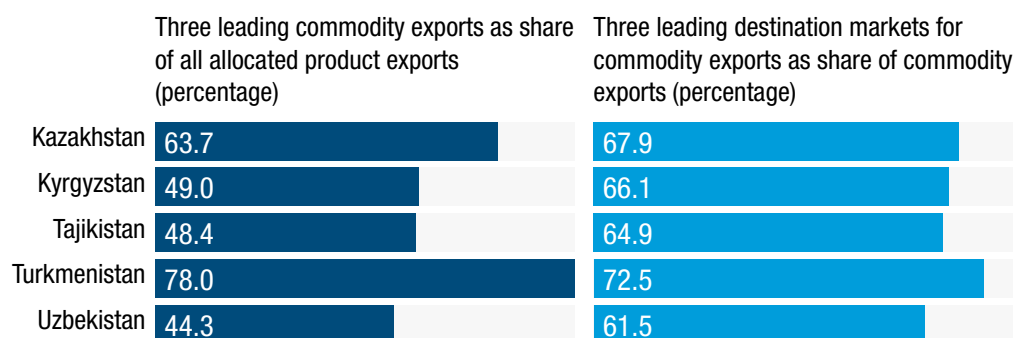
MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		85,681.2	5,307.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.7535	0.7223
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		80,283.4	4,718.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.8	88.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.6	3.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		16.1	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.8	88.9
Agricultural products		0.4	1.4
Energy		91.9	85.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	1.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.6	86.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	75.4	73.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.6	12.0
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	0.5	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.3	80.8
United States of America	India	43.3	33.9
China	United States of America	17.1	24.0
India	China	17.0	23.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		10,615.8	2,241.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.0	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,497.4	1,576.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.3	17.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.8	17.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,972.5	414.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.6	4.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-177.4	-46.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		52.7	51.8
United States of America	United States of America	24.6	22.6
Brazil	Brazil	17.9	18.9
Argentina	Argentina	10.3	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-21.9	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		5/45/50	5/49/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,530.6	3,702.3
Population (thousands)		29,731.8	28,242.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.759 (74)	0.699 (118)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.3	49.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		7/21/71	12/18/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/11/88	4/11/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6.7 (1981)	7.1 (2006)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.6 (1981)	44.7 (2006)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		14.1 (2001)	17.6 (2022)

Central Asia

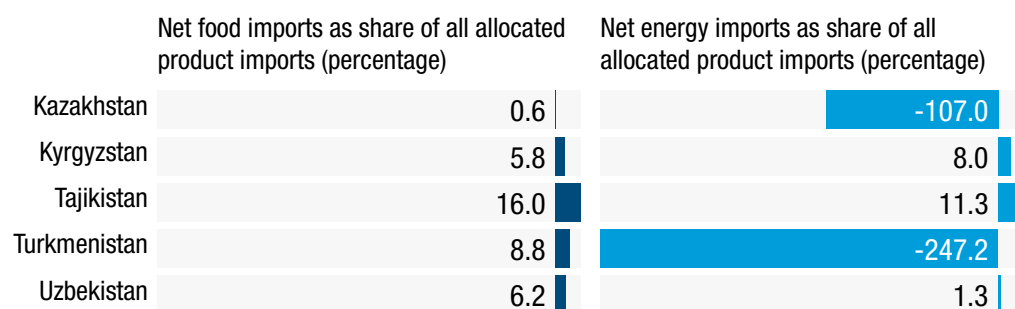
➤ Commodity exports in Central Asia, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Kazakhstan	57,860	84
Kyrgyzstan	2,070	75
Tajikistan	1,943	87
Turkmenistan	10,880	88
Uzbekistan	10,577	63

Commodity exports and destination markets in Central Asia, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Central Asia, 2021 – 2023



Kazakhstan

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		85,479.6	69,314.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6358	0.5586
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		76,066.7	57,859.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		89.0	83.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		34.3	25.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		19.2	19.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		89.0	83.5
Agricultural products		3.4	7.2
Energy		74.0	64.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.5	12.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.2	63.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	65.3	57.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	3.6	3.4
[682] Copper	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	3.3	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.6	67.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.5	46.7
China	China	15.1	15.4
Switzerland	Russian Federation	6.0	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,559.1	9,330.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,799.5	4,833.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	12.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.6	0.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,199.0	1,657.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	4.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-131.9	-107.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		74.5	69.5
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	61.4	58.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	6.9
Uzbekistan	Tajikistan	6.1	4.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.4	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		5/37/58	6/37/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,911.5	11,403.4
Population (thousands)		17,432.1	19,894.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.766 (70)	0.802 (66)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.0	65.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		24/20/56	13/22/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		23/12/65	11/12/77
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		7.9 (1996)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.4 (1996)	29.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		6.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,923.8	2,771.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3403	0.3497
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,368.4	2,069.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.9	74.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.2	19.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		4.5	8.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.9	74.7
Agricultural products		18.5	15.6
Energy		9.4	8.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.0	51.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		49.3	49.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	36.9	37.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	6.2	7.6
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	6.2	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		64.8	58.3
Switzerland	Switzerland	39.9	33.8
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	14.7	12.9
United Arab Emirates	Russian Federation	10.3	11.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,190.0	2,122.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		683.0	888.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	9.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	5.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,204.9	956.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.3	10.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.2	8.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		85.1	82.4
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	63.1	60.0
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	18.4	18.2
Ukraine	Uzbekistan	3.6	4.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.4	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		17/26/56	15/29/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,044.7	1,175.1
Population (thousands)		5,746.8	6,885.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.661 (116)	0.701 (116)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.0	62.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		32/22/46	25/25/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		37/12/52	34/12/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		38.2 (2000)	0.7 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		31.0 (2000)	26.4 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		14.6 (2001)	6.1 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,166.6	2,246.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.4	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4404	0.2850
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		950.1	1,943.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.0	86.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.0	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.7	6.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.0	86.5
Agricultural products		22.9	16.4
Energy		3.9	4.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		60.3	65.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		66.0	48.4
[684] Aluminium	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	44.9	20.8
[263] Cotton	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	14.4	16.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[263] Cotton	6.7	11.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		62.9	58.1
Turkiye	Kazakhstan	39.0	26.2
Kazakhstan	Switzerland	15.4	18.0
Switzerland	China	8.4	13.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,666.4	1,853.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.4	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		631.6	896.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.7	17.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.7	16.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		679.0	680.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	13.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.8	11.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		76.9	82.4
Kazakhstan	Russian Federation	34.4	39.5
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	30.2	35.1
China	Uzbekistan	12.3	7.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		6.9	8.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		25/27/48	25/34/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		888.9	1,324.2
Population (thousands)		8,115.7	10,073.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.631 (126)	0.679 (125)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.7	38.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		50/17/33	44/21/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		67/5/28	61/6/33
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		62.0 (1999)	6.1 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		29.5 (1999)	34.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		40.1 (2001)	8.7 (2022)

Turkmenistan

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		16,933.3	12,406.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5719	0.5835
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		15,061.8	10,879.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		89.0	87.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		38.3	17.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		26.2	13.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		89.0	87.8
Agricultural products		16.2	10.9
Energy		70.9	75.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.4	78.0
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	57.9	59.7
[263] Cotton	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	12.7	9.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[263] Cotton	9.9	8.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.7	72.2
China	China	62.8	58.3
European Union (27)	Ukraine	10.5	7.0
Ukraine	European Union (27)	9.4	6.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,125.0	547.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.8	4.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		688.9	384.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.3	10.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.9	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		102.4	41.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	1.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-125.4	-247.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		55.5	56.2
Türkiye	Türkiye	21.3	22.3
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	20.9	21.5
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	13.4	12.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.1	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/65/27	11/45/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,753.8	5,268.8
Population (thousands)		5,874.4	7,160.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.699 (104)	0.744 (93)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		46.7	45.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		28/31/41	23/34/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		28/25/47	23/27/50
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	43.1 (1998)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	40.8 (1998)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		6.4 (2001)	4.1 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,562.6	16,798.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2820	0.2919
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,413.4	10,576.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.9	63.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.4	13.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		14.1	13.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.9	63.1
Agricultural products		35.6	12.3
Energy		12.4	8.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		24.9	42.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.2	44.3
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	24.2	29.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[682] Copper	13.0	8.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	10.0	6.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		49.9	61.5
China	Switzerland	24.3	36.0
Russian Federation	China	13.1	15.1
Switzerland	Turkiye	12.5	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,673.9	6,633.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.0	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,349.7	3,425.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.6	11.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.8	6.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		569.4	1,785.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.5	6.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-6.8	1.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.8	69.9
Kazakhstan	Russian Federation	34.8	31.5
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	25.9	28.2
European Union (27)	Turkmenistan	13.2	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.0	6.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		32/24/45	26/34/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,528.8	3,542.0
Population (thousands)		29,496.2	34,593.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.675 (111)	0.727 (105)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.5	53.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		27/23/50	26/24/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		25/12/63	24/12/65
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		58.8 (1998)	2.3 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.3 (1998)	31.2 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		18.0 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

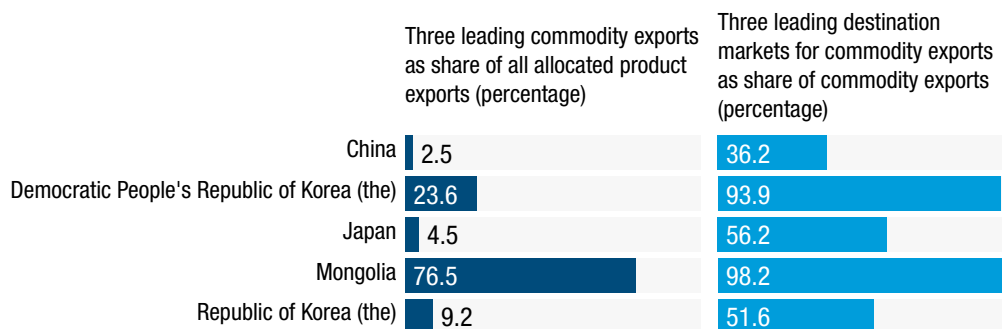
Eastern Asia

➤ Commodity exports in Eastern Asia, 2021 – 2023

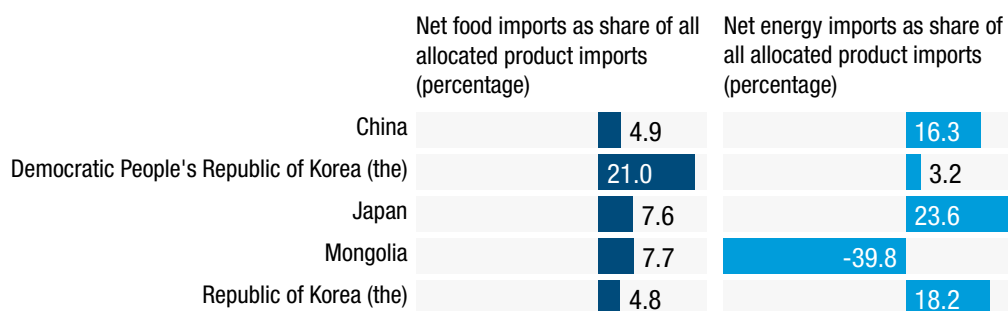
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
China	204,167	6
Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)	49	30
Japan	63,160	9
Mongolia	12,191	99
Republic of Korea (the)	88,857	14



Commodity exports and destination markets in Eastern Asia, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Eastern Asia, 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,200,027.4	3,429,790.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1017	0.0881
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		133,900.0	204,167.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.1	6.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.4	1.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.1	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.1	6.0
Agricultural products		3.2	2.8
Energy		1.5	1.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		2.5	2.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.1	1.3
[03] Fishery products	[684] Aluminium	0.9	0.6
[684] Aluminium	[03] Fishery products	0.6	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		36.6	29.1
Japan	European Union (27)	14.5	11.7
European Union (27)	Japan	11.5	10.1
United States of America	Republic of Korea	10.6	7.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		716,973.9	1,215,931.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.5	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		93,673.0	208,056.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.1	7.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.0	4.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		314,978.5	485,506.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.3	18.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.5	16.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		25.6	30.2
Australia	Australia	12.0	12.6
Brazil	Brazil	7.0	9.2
United States of America	Russian Federation	6.6	8.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		6.0	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/44/46	8/39/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,979.7	11,546.5
Population (thousands)		1,374,162.1	1,425,711.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.698 (106)	0.788 (74)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		66.8	63.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		32/30/38	23/32/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		27/31/42	19/30/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		72.0 (1989)	0.1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.2 (1990)	35.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		10.3 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,051.7	167.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.3499	0.2845
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,352.4	49.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.6	29.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.2	0.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.6	29.6
Agricultural products		6.4	5.3
Energy		37.5	12.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		14.7	11.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		45.3	23.6
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	34.9	10.8
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[351] Electric current	7.0	7.2
[03] Fishery products	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.4	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		96.7	93.9
China	China	93.8	72.2
European Union (27)	Senegal	2.2	17.8
India	Nigeria	0.7	3.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,821.1	584.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		621.2	338.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.4	21.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	21.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		804.7	72.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.1	4.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-14.0	3.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		82.6	98.4
China	China	72.7	77.5
India	Papua New Guinea	5.0	20.1
Thailand	Togo	4.9	0.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-1.9	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		23/47/30	23/44/33
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		643.5	572.6
Population (thousands)		25,270.9	26,280.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		72.0	71.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		47/13/40	45/13/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		52/11/38	48/10/42
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		36.0 (2001)	45.3 (2018)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		734,644.9	740,561.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.9	7.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1257	0.1395
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		52,303.0	63,159.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		7.5	9.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.0	1.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		7.5	9.2
Agricultural products		1.5	1.9
Energy		2.2	2.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.8	5.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		3.8	4.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.9	1.6
[682] Copper	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	1.1	1.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[682] Copper	0.8	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		54.4	47.7
China	China	26.4	24.5
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	17.0	14.5
Singapore	United States of America	11.1	8.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		426,644.0	355,646.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		65,370.8	67,420.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.9	8.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	7.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		282,072.2	201,349.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		33.9	25.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		32.0	23.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		33.9	39.3
Australia	Australia	12.0	19.2
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	11.8	10.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	10.1	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.1	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/27/72	1/29/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		33,978.4	36,176.8
Population (thousands)		127,823.8	125,343.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.903 (19)	0.920 (23)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.9	60.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/25/71	3/24/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/14/82	3/14/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.5 (2008)	0.7 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.8 (2008)	32.9 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	3.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,808.1	12,336.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4671	0.4720
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,684.1	12,190.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.5	98.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		37.9	69.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		19.0	20.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.5	98.9
Agricultural products		6.8	6.4
Energy		25.8	41.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		64.8	51.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.6	76.5
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	42.0	38.2
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	16.5	30.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	9.1	8.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		95.0	97.4
China	China	90.0	88.9
Switzerland	Switzerland	2.8	7.5
United Kingdom	Republic of Korea	2.2	1.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,347.4	2,978.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		532.3	924.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.8	11.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	7.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,665.0	1,783.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.4	21.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.0	-39.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		82.1	83.4
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	65.6	61.8
China	China	11.3	14.6
Republic of Korea	European Union (27)	5.3	7.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.0	4.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		14/35/51	15/41/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,692.7	4,292.8
Population (thousands)		2,824.2	3,363.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.700 (102)	0.741 (95)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.3	55.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		31/20/49	27/22/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/13/58	24/14/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		14.9 (1995)	0.2 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.2 (1995)	31.4 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		30.4 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Republic of Korea (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		560,182.6	653,372.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1476	0.1835
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		80,158.0	88,856.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		14.3	13.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.8	5.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		14.3	13.6
Agricultural products		2.2	2.4
Energy		9.8	8.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	3.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		10.5	9.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.2	7.6
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	0.7	1.0
[232] Synthetic rubber	[684] Aluminium	0.6	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		50.7	41.6
China	China	20.0	18.1
Japan	United States of America	17.2	12.3
Singapore	Japan	13.5	11.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		254,744.0	274,862.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		24,726.9	39,916.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.8	6.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.8	4.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		180,779.7	173,582.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		34.8	26.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.2	18.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		32.8	38.1
Saudi Arabia	Australia	14.6	13.3
Qatar	United States of America	10.1	13.0
Australia	Saudi Arabia	8.1	11.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.3	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/37/60	2/35/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		27,599.7	33,478.1
Population (thousands)		49,834.8	51,818.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.890 (22)	0.929 (18)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	62.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		6/25/70	5/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/14/81	5/13/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.2 (2006)	0.2 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		31.7 (2006)	32.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

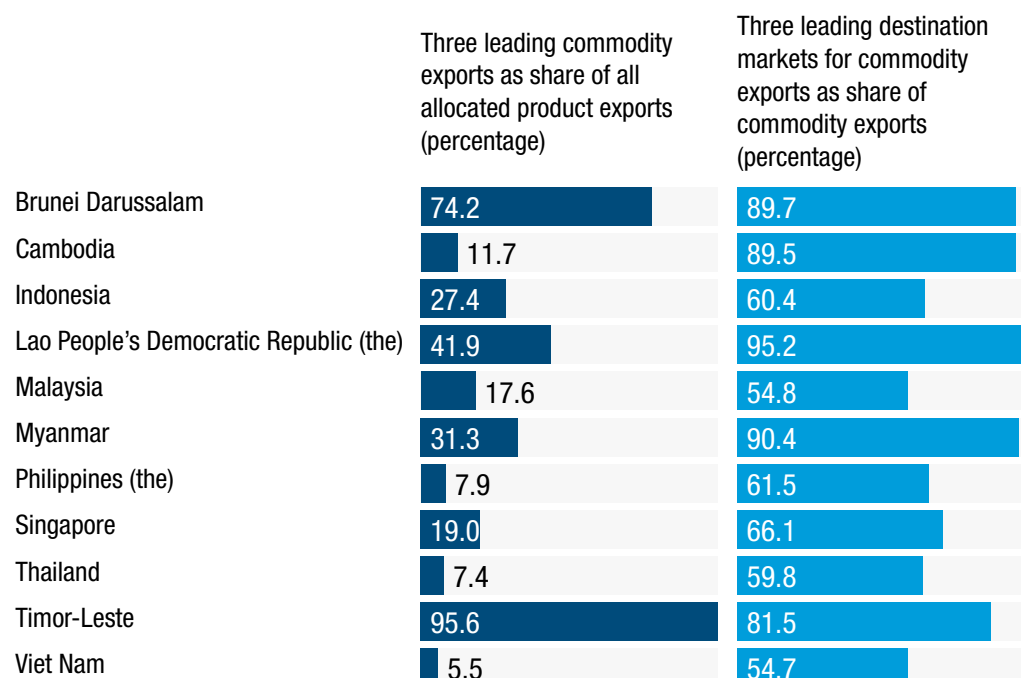
Southeastern Asia

Commodity exports in Southeastern Asia, 2021 – 2023

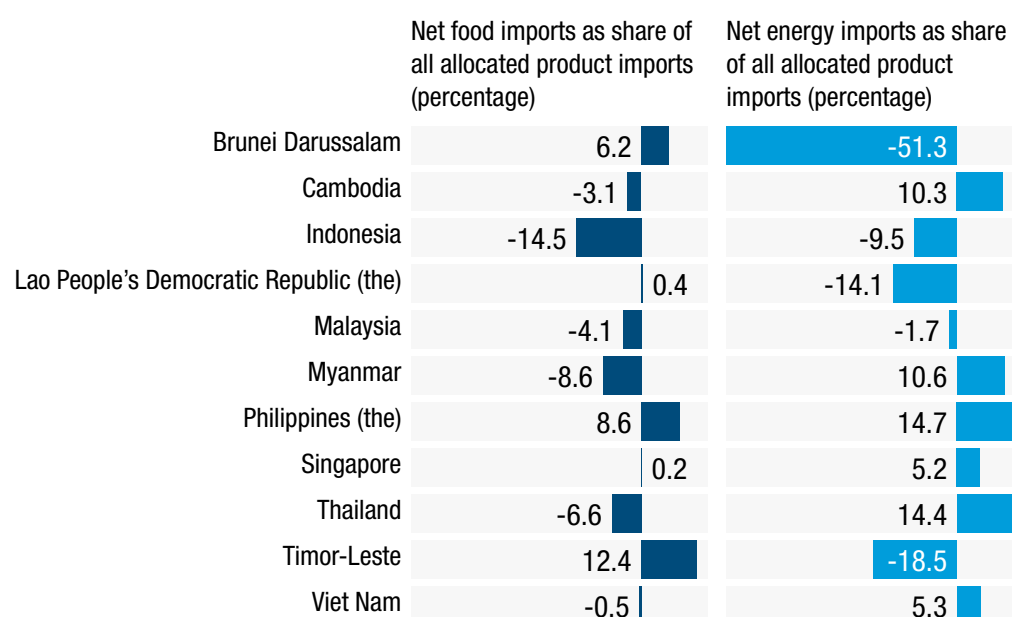
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Brunei Darussalam	9,675	80
Cambodia	4,198	21
Indonesia	145,665	56
Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)	5,280	73
Malaysia	100,878	32
Myanmar	8,518	56
Philippines (the)	15,479	21
Singapore	106,306	23
Thailand	77,314	28
Timor-Leste	450	98
Viet Nam	46,664	13



Commodity exports and destination markets in Southeastern Asia, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Southeastern Asia, 2021 – 2023



Brunei Darussalam

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,652.3	12,176.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6495	0.4330
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,110.0	9,675.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.5	79.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		61.4	63.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		22.9	19.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.5	79.5
Agricultural products		0.2	0.3
Energy		95.2	79.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	0.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.3	74.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	50.0	33.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	45.2	23.8
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	0.1	16.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.4	65.5
Japan	Australia	43.2	23.2
Republic of Korea	Japan	15.1	21.7
India	Singapore	9.0	20.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,096.6	6,064.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.0	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		401.2	553.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.5	6.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.0	6.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		270.6	5,336.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.8	64.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-309.8	-51.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		69.4	46.3
United Kingdom	Malaysia	25.4	24.6
Singapore	United Arab Emirates	22.4	12.8
Malaysia	Saudi Arabia	21.5	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.0	-0.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/69/30	1/62/37
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		32,358.1	28,775.1
Population (thousands)		408.4	453.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.825 (43)	0.823 (54)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.8	61.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/17/81	1/24/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/9/90	-/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,116.7	20,457.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3160	0.2055
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		947.5	4,197.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		13.4	20.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.2	14.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		2.3	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		13.3	20.6
Agricultural products		10.3	16.7
Energy		–	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	3.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.1	11.7
[042] Rice	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.3	4.9
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	2.0	3.9
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	1.8	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		61.7	79.3
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	28.0	57.3
Singapore	China	20.5	11.4
European Union (27)	Thailand	13.2	10.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,310.5	9,934.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		775.9	1,646.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.6	6.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.5	-3.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,171.4	2,863.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.5	10.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.5	10.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		81.2	73.3
Thailand	Singapore	35.2	34.0
Singapore	Thailand	23.7	27.5
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	22.2	11.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.6	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		33/26/41	24/39/37
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,037.9	1,452.7
Population (thousands)		15,057.9	17,087.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.542 (148)	0.600 (147)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.7	75.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		50/20/30	37/26/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		51/20/29	39/24/37
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		24.1 (2001)	4.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		182,873.3	260,786.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1594	0.1470
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		114,055.8	145,665.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		62.4	55.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.6	11.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.4	3.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		62.4	55.9
Agricultural products		24.0	25.8
Energy		31.3	21.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	8.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		32.7	27.4
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	12.0	13.3
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	10.5	10.8
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	10.2	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		44.0	47.5
Japan	China	18.1	27.1
China	India	15.5	11.0
India	Japan	10.5	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		68,153.3	75,516.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		14,764.5	23,349.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	10.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-9.8	-14.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		41,214.8	35,260.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	16.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-8.8	-9.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		39.5	33.3
Singapore	Singapore	24.0	13.2
Malaysia	Australia	8.5	11.0
Republic of Korea	United States of America	7.1	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.0	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		14/44/43	14/42/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,052.2	4,022.2
Population (thousands)		254,262.7	277,847.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.667 (114)	0.713 (111)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.1	64.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		35/21/44	29/22/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		34/16/50	26/16/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		74.2 (1984)	2.5 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.3 (1984)	36.1 (2023)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		18.2 (2001)	7.2 (2022)

Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,368.9	7,530.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	3.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2780	0.2540
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,024.6	5,280.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.7	72.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.2	31.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		10.9	3.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.7	72.7
Agricultural products		36.3	23.7
Energy		12.8	26.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.5	22.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		57.0	41.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	24.6	26.5
[682] Copper	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	19.9	8.8
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	12.5	6.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		89.1	86.7
Thailand	Thailand	37.3	43.0
China	China	34.3	31.0
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	17.5	12.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,037.8	2,410.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	2.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		296.8	807.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	12.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.4	0.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		594.3	1,046.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	16.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.3	-14.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		93.6	92.2
Thailand	Thailand	83.8	80.8
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	7.4	7.8
China	China	2.4	3.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.9	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		20/34/46	20/36/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,885.7	2,716.8
Population (thousands)		6,565.2	7,506.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.557 (143)	0.620 (138)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.5	57.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		67/9/24	69/7/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		70/7/23	69/6/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		23.7 (1992)	7.1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.3 (1992)	38.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		31.1 (2001)	5.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		229,966.9	321,341.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1714	0.2513
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		88,069.4	100,877.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.5	31.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.1	25.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		8.8	5.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.5	31.6
Agricultural products		13.7	11.6
Energy		21.7	15.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	4.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		22.2	17.6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.3	8.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	7.8	4.9
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	6.2	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		45.3	36.7
Japan	China	19.0	15.3
Singapore	Singapore	14.9	11.8
China	Japan	11.4	9.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		67,434.2	91,402.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		14,970.6	21,747.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	8.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-5.1	-4.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		32,104.8	45,179.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.8	17.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-8.7	-1.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		36.3	34.5
Singapore	Singapore	20.4	13.8
Indonesia	Indonesia	9.0	11.4
Australia	China	7.0	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.4	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/40/50	9/38/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,005.7	10,965.6
Population (thousands)		29,919.4	34,491.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.768 (68)	0.807 (62)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.9	62.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		13/28/59	10/28/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/20/72	6/20/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		3.6 (1984)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.5 (1984)	40.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		10,647.2	15,663.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3672	0.2053
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,925.8	8,518.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.7	55.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.1	12.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		6.6	6.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.7	55.8
Agricultural products		34.1	26.7
Energy		32.0	18.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		20.6	10.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		59.4	31.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	30.6	18.0
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[054] Vegetables	17.8	8.0
[24+25] Forestry products	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	11.0	5.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		87.8	82.5
China	China	37.8	46.5
Thailand	Thailand	35.3	28.3
India	India	14.8	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,342.8	6,955.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.0	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,084.8	2,118.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	13.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-9.3	-8.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,016.0	4,491.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.5	28.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-11.1	10.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.4	73.0
Singapore	Singapore	52.1	47.1
Malaysia	Indonesia	12.5	13.0
China	Malaysia	8.8	12.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.8	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		29/33/38	22/38/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,077.4	1,451.1
Population (thousands)		50,050.0	53,573.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.506 (154)	0.608 (143)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.8	53.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		52/17/31	46/19/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		51/15/35	38/18/43
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6.2 (2015)	2.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.1 (2015)	30.7 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		38.6 (2001)	5.3 (2022)

Philippines (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		56,834.3	75,490.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2261	0.3513
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,697.4	15,478.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.6	20.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.2	3.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.4	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.6	20.5
Agricultural products		10.8	10.1
Energy		3.1	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.7	9.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.7	7.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[682] Copper	2.4	3.0
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.2	2.5
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	2.1	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		50.6	55.7
China	China	19.8	28.8
Japan	Japan	17.3	17.0
United States of America	European Union (27)	13.6	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		23,490.9	44,373.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,987.7	17,677.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.5	13.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.7	8.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		13,740.2	20,750.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.7	15.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.1	14.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		34.5	35.0
Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	14.6	14.7
Republic of Korea	China	11.0	11.3
United States of America	United States of America	8.9	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.1	6.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		13/31/56	10/29/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,655.0	3,556.8
Population (thousands)		101,096.8	113,537.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.673 (113)	0.710 (112)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.6	57.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		31/16/53	24/19/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		20/10/70	15/9/76
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		14.5 (2000)	3.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.7 (2000)	40.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		18.8 (2001)	5.9 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		416,988.3	482,465.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.3	5.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2507	0.2581
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		111,432.8	106,305.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.5	23.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.4	23.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.5	23.3
Agricultural products		2.9	3.7
Energy		21.7	14.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.9	4.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		24.0	19.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	20.8	13.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	2.4	3.4
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.8	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		54.0	39.6
Malaysia	Malaysia	21.9	16.4
Indonesia	Indonesia	20.3	12.6
Australia	Australia	11.8	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		147,111.0	132,961.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.2	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,442.0	13,308.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.8	3.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.9	0.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		111,557.7	89,707.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.7	21.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.1	5.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		27.4	28.3
Malaysia	Malaysia	10.7	11.4
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	8.6	8.8
Indonesia	China	8.1	8.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.2	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		–/26/74	–/25/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		53,366.5	66,475.2
Population (thousands)		5,337.0	5,619.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.921 (7)	0.949 (8)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.1	67.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		–/19/81	–/14/86
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		–/14/86	–/11/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Thailand

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		228,548.2	277,162.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0790	0.0763
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		64,288.9	77,314.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.1	27.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.7	15.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		2.8	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.1	27.9
Agricultural products		17.8	18.5
Energy		6.0	3.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.3	5.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		11.2	7.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.8	3.0
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)	3.4	2.3
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.1	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		34.6	39.1
China	China	16.1	22.4
Japan	United States of America	10.6	8.6
United States of America	Japan	7.9	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		87,028.8	102,111.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		12,160.0	19,200.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.0	6.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-7.0	-6.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		49,373.4	51,836.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.4	17.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	14.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		32.5	27.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	17.7	14.6
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	8.3	6.7
Switzerland	China	6.5	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.1	2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		11/37/52	9/34/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,487.3	6,274.1
Population (thousands)		69,637.9	71,723.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.743 (82)	0.803 (65)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.7	66.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		38/22/40	31/22/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		36/19/45	28/19/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		22.7 (1981)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.2 (1981)	34.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		17.4 (2001)	5.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		21.4	460.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6860	0.5972
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		17.9	450.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.7	98.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.3	13.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		..	38.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.7	98.0
Agricultural products		5.4	22.8
Energy		77.8	74.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.5	0.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		82.3	95.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	66.1	56.9
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	11.5	21.0
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	4.7	17.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		89.6	63.3
Singapore	China	40.2	28.8
Republic of Korea	Japan	37.6	18.4
Japan	Singapore	11.7	16.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		387.7	444.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		182.1	214.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.2	23.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.1	12.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		107.4	177.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.7	19.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.6	-18.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.0	58.7
Indonesia	Indonesia	29.8	30.4
Singapore	Singapore	19.1	19.0
Viet Nam	Malaysia	17.1	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		8.7	-11.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		22/16/62	11/51/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,287.9	1,641.1
Population (thousands)		1,146.7	1,359.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.639 (125)	0.566 (154)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.6	65.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		56/9/34	39/12/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/6/36	43/7/49
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		40.9 (2001)	24.4 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.9 (2001)	28.7 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		42.4 (2001)	15.9 (2022)

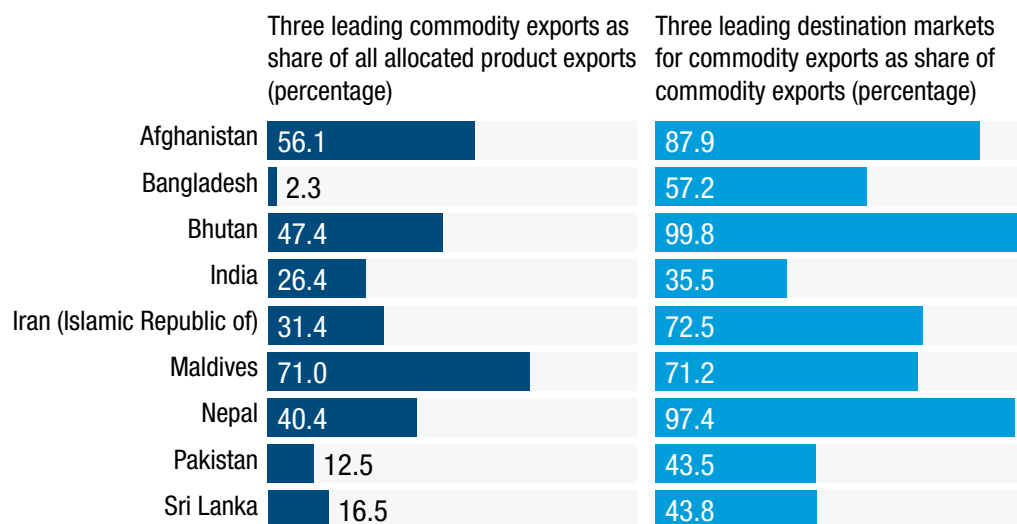
MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		132,259.7	353,374.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1567	0.1685
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		35,507.2	46,663.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		26.9	13.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.6	11.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		6.3	2.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		26.9	13.3
Agricultural products		18.3	10.8
Energy		7.7	1.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		13.6	5.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[03] Fishery products	5.8	2.8
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.2	1.7
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[042] Rice	2.6	1.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		43.5	48.4
China	China	20.3	24.9
Japan	United States of America	12.5	12.3
United States of America	European Union (27)	10.8	11.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		31,592.6	76,023.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,653.5	28,447.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	8.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-7.0	-0.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		10,642.2	21,875.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	6.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.4	5.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		31.6	29.0
China	Australia	12.5	12.3
Singapore	China	10.9	8.6
United States of America	United States of America	8.1	8.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		6.5	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		17/39/44	14/41/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,327.8	3,566.6
Population (thousands)		90,042.4	99,299.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.676 (110)	0.726 (106)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.8	71.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		47/21/32	31/32/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		49/17/34	32/28/40
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		45.1 (1992)	1.0 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.7 (1992)	36.1 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		19.5 (2001)	5.2 (2022)

Southern Asia

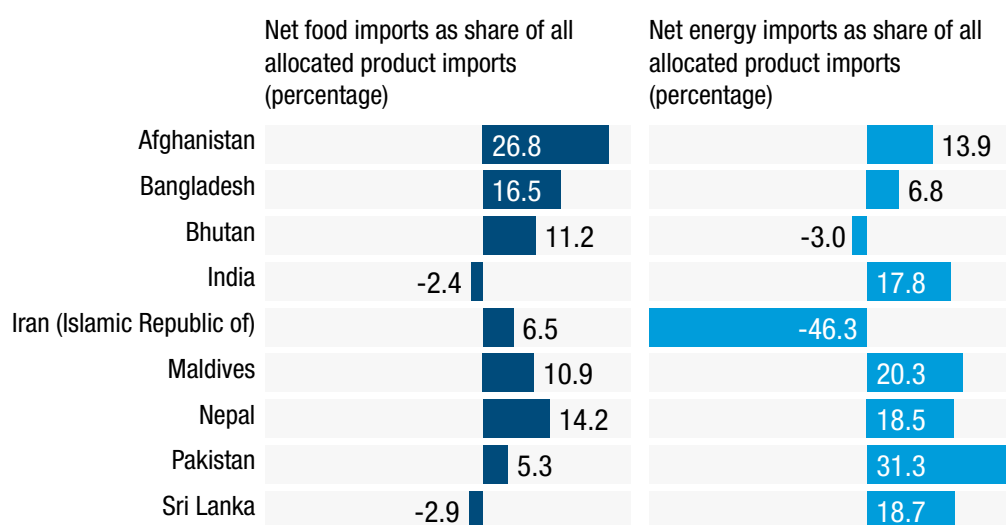
Commodity exports in Southern Asia, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Afghanistan	815	96
Bangladesh	2,479	5
Bhutan	416	59
India	175,552	41
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	48,536	58
Maldives	290	79
Nepal	769	56
Pakistan	7,631	26
Sri Lanka	4,311	33

Commodity exports and destination markets in Southern Asia, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Southern Asia, 2021 – 2023



Afghanistan

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		504.8	856.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.6	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2817	0.3758
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		365.5	815.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.8	95.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.9	5.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		0.6	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.8	95.5
Agricultural products		57.1	70.9
Energy		9.9	13.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		19.9	11.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		41.5	56.1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	21.3	34.9
[263] Cotton	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	10.5	12.0
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[054] Vegetables	9.7	9.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		79.7	82.4
Pakistan	Pakistan	44.3	39.4
India	India	22.4	34.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	13.0	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,084.3	3,037.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		16.3	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,860.8	1,933.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.3	35.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.4	26.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,015.5	881.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.4	15.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.8	13.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		58.9	57.6
Pakistan	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	29.4	29.7
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	17.4	14.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Pakistan	12.1	13.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		3.3	-11.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		26/10/64	34/15/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		586.2	394.8
Population (thousands)		31,089.6	40,288.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.449 (174)	0.462 (181)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		43.3	33.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		48/20/33	47/18/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		68/25/7	50/31/19
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		46.0 (2001)	30.4 (2022)

Bangladesh

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		27,909.9	50,542.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4026	0.3965
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,629.6	2,478.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		5.9	4.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.9	0.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		1.3	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		5.9	4.9
Agricultural products		4.9	4.2
Energy		0.5	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.4	0.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		3.5	2.3
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	2.3	1.2
[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	0.8	0.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	0.4	0.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		50.4	52.5
European Union (27)	India	24.7	29.7
India	European Union (27)	15.2	16.7
China	China	10.5	6.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		13,055.0	29,324.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,925.5	14,298.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.0	18.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.4	16.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,374.5	5,484.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.1	7.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.7	6.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		34.8	36.1
India	India	15.4	16.4
Malaysia	Indonesia	10.2	10.7
Singapore	Brazil	9.2	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		7.0	6.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		16/30/54	12/35/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,249.6	2,149.0
Population (thousands)		155,799.0	168,581.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.558 (142)	0.670 (128)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	55.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		45/20/35	37/22/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		56/21/22	56/18/26
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		37.3 (1983)	5.0 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		25.9 (1983)	33.4 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		15.5 (2001)	11.9 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		549.8	710.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3360	0.4155
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		231.6	416.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		42.1	58.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.8	14.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.7	2.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		42.1	58.5
Agricultural products		7.0	5.8
Energy		20.6	40.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		14.5	12.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.9	47.4
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	19.7	39.0
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	7.1	5.6
[278] Other crude minerals	[273] Stone, sand and gravel	3.2	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		99.5	99.6
India	India	86.2	89.0
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	11.8	9.1
Nepal	Nepal	1.5	1.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		380.8	562.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		118.0	187.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.7	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.2	11.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		179.7	246.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.3	18.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.1	-3.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		95.9	97.3
India	India	92.5	93.5
Republic of Korea	Singapore	2.5	2.4
Thailand	Republic of Korea	0.8	1.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.5	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		15/45/40	16/33/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,478.9	3,306.4
Population (thousands)		721.3	778.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.582 (136)	0.681 (124)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.5	65.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		57/10/33	47/15/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		68/8/24	57/11/32
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		13.4 (2003)	0.9 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.9 (2003)	28.5 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		314,573.6	426,303.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1771	0.1598
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		143,775.8	175,552.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.1	41.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	5.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.5	2.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.1	41.2
Agricultural products		14.1	12.2
Energy		19.9	19.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		12.1	9.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		30.0	26.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	19.3	18.3
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	8.3	5.7
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	2.4	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		33.9	34.4
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	11.8	13.7
United States of America	United States of America	11.5	12.9
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	10.7	7.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		286,261.0	356,865.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.2	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		18,417.4	30,475.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.0	4.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.3	-2.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		162,354.7	197,466.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		35.2	30.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.7	17.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		28.5	28.0
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	10.0	10.4
United Arab Emirates	Iraq	9.5	9.4
Switzerland	Saudi Arabia	9.0	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.4	7.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		18/31/51	19/28/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,434.5	2,118.5
Population (thousands)		1,287,218.9	1,420,036.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.572 (139)	0.644 (133)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		48.9	50.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		46/25/29	43/25/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		60/20/21	59/16/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		56.6 (1983)	12.9 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.0 (1983)	32.8 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		18.3 (2001)	13.7 (2022)

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		97,001.6	83,521.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.8	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4957	0.1747
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		70,556.6	48,536.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.6	58.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.5	12.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		23.6	27.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.6	58.4
Agricultural products		5.9	17.0
Energy		68.6	34.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	6.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		66.7	31.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	56.9	14.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	6.6	10.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.2	7.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		66.6	71.5
China	Iraq	38.0	41.8
India	China	15.7	20.3
Japan	Türkiye	12.9	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14,463.4	21,698.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	2.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		9,046.1	17,528.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	28.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	6.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,012.6	738.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.9	1.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-110.1	-46.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		44.6	44.6
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	16.2	25.0
Türkiye	Brazil	14.9	10.3
India	Türkiye	13.5	9.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		1.1	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		8/42/50	14/32/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,121.4	5,556.3
Population (thousands)		79,897.3	89,004.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.756 (75)	0.780 (77)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		35.9	38.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		17/34/49	15/34/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		23/24/52	17/25/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		9.1 (1986)	0.5 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.4 (1986)	34.8 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.9 (2001)	6.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		315.4	368.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.8	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.7742	0.5463
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		296.4	290.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.7	79.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.0	4.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.7	79.1
Agricultural products		94.0	65.5
Energy		0.1	9.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	4.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.1	71.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	92.5	64.1
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.1	3.8
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.5	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.4	68.9
European Union (27)	Thailand	36.7	39.7
Thailand	European Union (27)	27.4	18.8
United States of America	India	8.2	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		968.7	1,488.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		333.0	589.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.9	18.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.4	10.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		520.8	683.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.6	21.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.6	20.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		67.1	57.8
United Arab Emirates	Oman	43.4	33.5
Singapore	United Arab Emirates	13.9	12.8
India	India	9.8	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		0.5	18.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		6/10/84	7/12/81
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,238.8	10,904.1
Population (thousands)		393.4	519.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.692 (108)	0.762 (86)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.2	60.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		9/21/70	8/25/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/23/74	2/22/75
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6.6 (2002)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		41.3 (2002)	29.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		878.3	1,371.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1315	0.2453
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		256.3	769.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.6	56.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.2	2.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.9	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.6	56.2
Agricultural products		26.1	55.1
Energy		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.5	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		11.0	40.4
[075] Spices	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	4.2	23.5
[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	4.0	12.6
[054] Vegetables	[075] Spices	2.8	4.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		87.7	96.3
India	India	73.9	92.5
Bangladesh	United States of America	9.0	3.1
China	European Union (27)	4.8	0.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,199.4	6,199.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,141.8	2,665.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	19.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.6	14.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,354.2	2,559.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.3	18.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.3	18.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		82.0	73.5
India	India	66.1	64.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.0	5.0
Argentina	Indonesia	3.8	4.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.2	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		31/15/53	25/14/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		784.7	1,072.6
Population (thousands)		27,561.9	29,555.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.543 (147)	0.601 (145)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		35.5	35.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		66/15/19	62/17/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		80/11/8	76/14/10
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		55.2 (1995)	8.2 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.2 (1995)	30.0 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		23.9 (2001)	5.7 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		24,818.9	29,436.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1884	0.2032
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,229.9	7,631.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		25.2	25.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	2.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		2.2	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		25.2	25.9
Agricultural products		21.2	20.6
Energy		2.0	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.0	4.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		11.7	12.5
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	8.4	8.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[682] Copper	1.7	2.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	1.6	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		40.4	42.9
Afghanistan	China	18.7	24.4
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.0	10.1
China	European Union (27)	9.8	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		23,626.9	35,168.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,935.1	8,861.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.0	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.8	5.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		15,338.4	20,261.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		34.1	31.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		33.0	31.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		56.8	36.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	29.1	16.9
Kuwait	Indonesia	14.2	10.8
Saudi Arabia	Qatar	13.6	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.9	4.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		24/21/54	24/20/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,255.9	1,629.0
Population (thousands)		209,347.8	241,543.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.496 (158)	0.540 (163)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.7	49.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		42/23/35	37/25/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		74/12/14	67/15/18
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		67.3 (1987)	4.9 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.3 (1987)	29.6 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		20.7 (2001)	20.7 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		10,223.4	12,992.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2030	0.1783
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,399.7	4,311.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.4	33.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.4	5.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.4	33.3
Agricultural products		27.3	26.5
Energy		0.6	2.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.5	4.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.6	16.5
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	13.4	9.6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4.6	3.9
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	2.6	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		34.1	37.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	18.3	16.0
India	India	8.3	13.3
Russian Federation	United States of America	7.5	8.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		7,150.5	7,160.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,976.1	2,378.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.8	13.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-2.2	-2.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,181.0	3,721.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.0	20.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	18.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		48.3	51.8
United Arab Emirates	India	16.8	26.6
India	United Arab Emirates	15.8	16.2
Singapore	Singapore	15.7	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.0	-3.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/33/58	9/31/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,624.9	3,936.4
Population (thousands)		21,264.5	22,768.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.735 (85)	0.780 (77)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.0	48.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		30/26/44	27/27/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		33/26/41	29/25/47
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		16.9 (1985)	1.0 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.5 (1985)	37.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		16.6 (2001)	4.1 (2022)

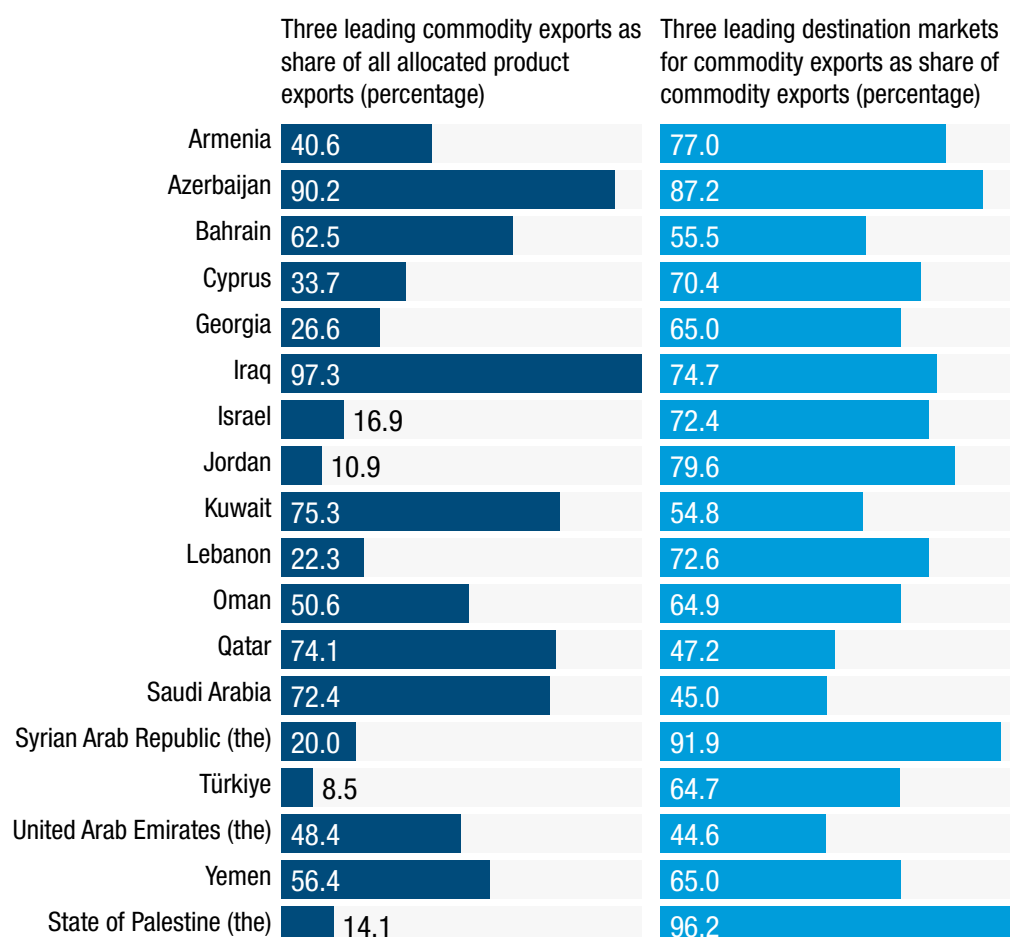
Western Asia

Commodity exports in Western Asia, 2021 – 2023

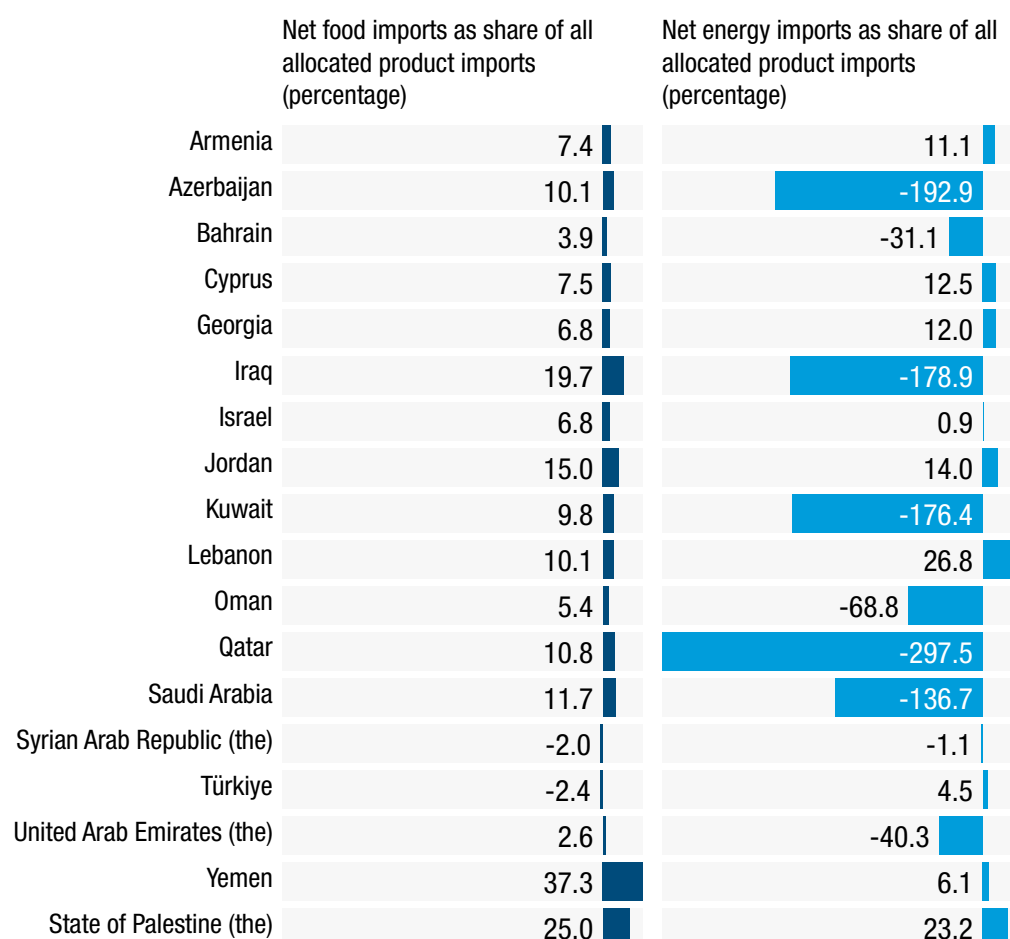
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Armenia	3,878	70
Azerbaijan	30,094	96
Bahrain	18,513	72
Cyprus	1,832	42
Georgia	2,449	46
Iraq	101,939	100
Israel	13,849	22
Jordan	2,843	25
Kuwait	66,587	81
Lebanon	2,246	51
Oman	38,868	69
Qatar	91,054	89
Saudi Arabia	269,974	78
Syrian Aran Republic (the)	3,318	64
Türkiye	58,244	24
United Arab Emirates (the)	324,303	69
Yemen	465	88
State of Palestine (the)	507	35



Commodity exports and destination markets in Western Asia, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Western Asia, 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,462.0	5,566.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2097	0.2648
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,112.0	3,878.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.4	69.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.0	20.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.0	3.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.4	69.8
Agricultural products		27.0	18.7
Energy		3.9	1.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.5	49.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		34.9	40.6
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentr	15.6	16.3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	12.7	16.1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	6.6	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		59.5	62.5
Russian Federation	United Arab Emirates	26.0	24.4
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	25.2	20.7
China	China	8.3	17.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,997.9	3,197.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	1.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		689.7	995.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.5	11.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.7	7.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		699.7	1,011.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.7	11.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.4	11.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.1	77.4
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	39.7	54.5
European Union (27)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	18.8	12.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	European Union (27)	6.6	10.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.7	9.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		20/29/51	12/29/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,380.5	4,854.6
Population (thousands)		2,922.6	2,881.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.739 (83)	0.786 (75)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.3	56.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		52/16/32	53/14/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		65/6/29	65/5/30
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		11.9 (1999)	0.8 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.2 (1999)	27.9 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		25.9 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Azerbaijan

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		30,891.6	31,417.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.8617	0.6187
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		30,103.4	30,093.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.9	96.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		41.2	43.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		25.7	22.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.9	96.0
Agricultural products		3.4	3.4
Energy		93.4	91.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.0	90.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	87.3	53.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	4.5	35.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.2	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.7	82.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.0	72.6
Indonesia	Türkiye	7.9	7.8
Thailand	India	4.8	2.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,445.3	4,090.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,091.9	2,258.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.1	15.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	10.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		174.5	1,202.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.8	8.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-291.0	-192.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		56.3	55.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	27.0	36.2
United Kingdom	Turkmenistan	16.8	10.2
European Union (27)	Türkiye	12.5	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.1	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		6/61/34	6/53/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,324.7	5,435.0
Population (thousands)		9,440.4	10,266.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.733 (87)	0.760 (88)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.9	65.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		37/14/49	36/15/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		43/6/51	41/6/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		12.4 (1995)	– (2005)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.6 (1995)	26.6 (2005)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		16.9 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		19,978.1	25,792.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3547	0.3441
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		14,044.8	18,512.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.7	72.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		43.6	43.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		23.5	13.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.7	72.2
Agricultural products		4.7	4.6
Energy		42.1	25.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		23.9	41.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.4	62.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[684] Aluminium	33.2	28.1
[684] Aluminium	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17.0	23.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	6.2	10.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		29.3	37.2
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	10.6	12.7
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	10.1	12.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	8.7	12.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,936.2	6,861.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.7	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,072.1	1,677.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.0	11.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.8	3.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,923.3	2,090.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.2	14.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-50.7	-31.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.0	65.0
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	63.7	34.7
Australia	Brazil	4.6	17.8
Brazil	Australia	4.6	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.8	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		-/48/52	-/44/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		22,939.0	23,260.8
Population (thousands)		1,238.7	1,518.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.807 (49)	0.888 (33)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.5	70.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/35/64	1/35/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/9/91	-/10/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,407.3	4,495.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.9	3.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2529	0.3736
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		694.3	1,832.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		32.0	42.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.9	6.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		32.0	42.1
Agricultural products		19.4	13.9
Energy		4.1	25.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.4	3.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		12.0	33.7
[024] Cheese and curd	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.7	25.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[024] Cheese and curd	4.1	7.4
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	3.2	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		65.1	63.3
European Union (27)	Lebanon	37.3	25.3
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	22.1	21.2
Lebanon	Libya	5.7	16.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,327.4	4,539.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,024.9	1,421.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.1	11.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.8	7.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,920.8	2,588.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.4	21.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.2	12.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		86.3	81.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.8	64.0
Israel	Israel	22.4	14.5
United Kingdom	Türkiye	5.1	3.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.4	6.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/12/86	2/14/84
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		..	..
Population (thousands)		1,174.6	1,324.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.859 (33)	0.907 (28)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	60.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/18/78	3/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/91	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.1 (2004)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		30.1 (2004)	31.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		5.8 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,716.1	5,305.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2392	0.2657
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,089.3	2,448.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		40.3	46.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.8	1.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		40.3	46.4
Agricultural products		26.5	24.5
Energy		2.4	2.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.4	19.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.0	26.6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	8.2	14.6
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[112] Alcoholic beverages	6.2	8.0
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	5.7	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		53.3	61.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	32.6	22.6
Russian Federation	China	10.6	21.1
Ukraine	Russian Federation	10.1	17.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,952.8	4,228.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,069.9	1,432.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.1	11.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.8	6.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,407.2	1,681.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.2	12.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.4	12.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		55.5	56.1
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	29.1	25.6
Azerbaijan	European Union (27)	13.5	19.0
Russian Federation	Azerbaijan	12.9	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.9	9.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/21/69	8/24/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,656.2	5,260.5
Population (thousands)		3,824.2	3,794.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.763 (73)	0.814 (59)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.8	55.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		47/11/42	40/14/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		50/5/45	42/6/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6.8 (1996)	5.5 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.1 (1996)	33.5 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.3 (2001)	4.0 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		89,539.1	102,559.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.9678	0.8914
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		89,252.7	101,938.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.8	99.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.3	42.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		47.4	37.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.8	99.5
Agricultural products		0.2	1.1
Energy		97.7	96.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	2.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.5	97.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	97.0	89.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.8	5.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	0.7	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		57.6	74.7
China	China	20.1	28.8
India	India	19.8	26.9
United States of America	European Union (27)	17.8	19.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		18,779.5	16,830.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		12,292.1	11,616.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.6	21.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.4	19.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,134.8	2,952.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.3	5.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-141.5	-178.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.4	54.3
Türkiye	Türkiye	28.7	36.0
Syrian Arab Republic	India	14.3	9.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	European Union (27)	8.4	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.6	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		5/58/38	4/52/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,416.6	4,229.3
Population (thousands)		34,447.3	43,577.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.629 (127)	0.673 (127)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.1	34.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		10/27/63	8/27/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/12/70	14/12/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (2006)	0.1 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.6 (2006)	29.5 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		20.1 (2001)	16.1 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		66,295.6	64,214.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	3.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2765	0.1541
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		23,512.6	13,849.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.8	22.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.1	2.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.8	22.3
Agricultural products		3.8	4.2
Energy		1.5	2.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		30.5	16.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		31.4	16.9
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	29.1	14.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.4	1.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	0.8	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.2	72.4
United States of America	United States of America	44.1	43.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.0	21.0
India	India	7.1	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		25,160.4	23,543.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,668.1	8,379.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	9.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.1	6.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,240.9	4,654.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	5.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.0	0.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		56.0	54.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.1	26.5
United States of America	United States of America	22.0	14.2
India	India	9.9	13.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.3	6.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/23/76	1/20/79
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		36,712.2	44,236.6
Population (thousands)		7,678.7	9,025.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.887 (24)	0.915 (24)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.3	61.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/18/81	1/16/83
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/8/91	–/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.2 (1986)	0.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.5 (1986)	37.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,060.7	11,575.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1780	0.2180
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,275.5	2,842.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.3	24.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.6	6.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.8	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.3	24.6
Agricultural products		19.5	13.1
Energy		0.3	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.6	10.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		14.9	10.9
[054] Vegetables	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	6.4	7.1
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.0	2.0
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[054] Vegetables	2.4	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		52.1	48.5
Iraq	India	20.8	22.5
India	Saudi Arabia	16.6	19.2
Saudi Arabia	Iraq	14.7	6.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		10,983.7	10,905.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	5.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,606.1	4,936.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	20.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.3	15.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,145.0	3,410.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		28.8	14.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		28.7	14.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		52.4	48.1
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	32.3	23.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.0	14.8
India	United Arab Emirates	7.1	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.5	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/29/67	5/27/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,505.4	3,827.9
Population (thousands)		7,852.0	11,160.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.727 (90)	0.736 (98)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		32.6	31.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/22/74	3/18/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (1986)	– (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.1 (1986)	33.7 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		8.9 (2001)	17.9 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		111,477.3	82,236.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.5341	0.5376
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		84,942.1	66,587.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.5	81.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		49.9	42.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		56.2	34.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.5	81.1
Agricultural products		2.9	3.4
Energy		72.7	76.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	1.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		71.8	75.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	51.9	51.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	16.5	18.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	3.3	5.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		43.6	51.9
India	China	15.5	26.2
Republic of Korea	India	14.1	15.4
China	Republic of Korea	14.0	10.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,238.5	8,894.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,254.0	5,935.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.4	16.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.6	9.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		204.9	196.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-272.9	-176.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		41.9	44.0
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	17.1	21.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.5	14.6
India	Saudi Arabia	9.3	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-1.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		-/65/35	-/45/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		32,321.7	24,268.3
Population (thousands)		3,420.7	4,505.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.811 (47)	0.847 (48)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		69.4	69.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/25/73	2/25/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/4/96	-/7/93
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		2.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,111.0	4,425.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1287	0.1342
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,425.6	2,246.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.7	51.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.2	5.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.7	51.1
Agricultural products		21.3	22.1
Energy		2.4	1.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		24.0	27.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		19.5	22.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	10.9	9.4
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	4.5	6.8
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.1	6.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		35.2	52.1
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	14.6	25.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	10.3	16.3
Syrian Arab Republic	Switzerland	10.3	10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,680.6	9,294.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,890.1	2,534.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.9	14.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.7	10.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,790.4	4,632.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.0	27.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.4	26.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		57.2	60.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	43.8	38.5
United States of America	Türkiye	7.5	13.9
Russian Federation	Switzerland	5.9	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-5.8	-3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/17/79	6/13/82
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,398.3	5,419.7
Population (thousands)		5,540.6	5,732.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.749 (79)	0.723 (108)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.3	40.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/23/73	4/21/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/7/91	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	– (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	31.8 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.6 (2001)	9.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		53,618.7	56,554.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.5124	0.3124
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		43,538.7	38,867.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.1	68.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		48.4	37.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		37.9	24.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.1	68.9
Agricultural products		3.4	5.5
Energy		73.9	55.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.8	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		73.2	50.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	53.1	30.7
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	12.7	11.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7.4	8.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		68.9	58.9
China	China	45.7	46.4
Japan	India	11.8	7.1
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	11.4	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,836.1	15,645.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,174.0	4,638.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.5	12.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.2	5.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,808.9	6,458.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.6	18.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-115.7	-68.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.4	54.4
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	24.7	25.4
India	Saudi Arabia	15.4	16.6
Brazil	India	11.3	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		0.4	3.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		1/61/38	2/47/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		19,283.4	17,977.3
Population (thousands)		3,673.6	4,644.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.798 (53)	0.819 (58)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.7	66.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		5/37/57	6/47/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/6/94	-/13/87
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		13.3 (2001)	5.7 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		132,614.0	105,306.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.0	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4793	0.4371
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		120,374.9	91,054.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.5	88.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		61.0	41.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		31.6	23.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.5	88.7
Agricultural products		0.1	0.1
Energy		92.0	85.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.5	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		84.2	74.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	38.6	38.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	28.5	19.6
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	17.0	15.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.1	47.2
Japan	China	32.0	19.1
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	22.3	14.8
India	India	12.9	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,338.5	5,915.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.5	5.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,554.9	3,235.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	11.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.3	10.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		461.2	698.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.7	2.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-438.5	-297.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		42.7	37.8
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	15.9	17.9
Saudi Arabia	India	14.7	10.4
European Union (27)	Oman	12.1	9.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-	3.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		-/70/30	-/57/43
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		71,509.8	58,901.6
Population (thousands)		1,974.7	2,858.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.829 (39)	0.875 (39)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		86.2	88.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/52/47	1/40/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/5/95	-/4/96
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	35.1 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Saudia Arabia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		368,227.4	348,302.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.7195	0.5660
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		304,352.6	269,974.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		82.7	77.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		40.4	26.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		45.1	22.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		82.7	77.6
Agricultural products		1.5	2.0
Energy		80.4	73.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	2.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.0	72.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	73.5	58.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.7	11.9
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.8	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		46.1	45.0
Japan	China	17.1	19.8
United States of America	Japan	14.8	13.2
China	Republic of Korea	14.2	12.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		39,014.9	47,955.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.5	1.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		20,644.9	26,950.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.0	15.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.0	11.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,729.4	8,598.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.6	4.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-183.1	-136.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		43.2	38.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.9	18.1
India	United Arab Emirates	13.1	11.8
United Arab Emirates	India	9.3	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		0.6	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		2/60/38	3/48/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		22,024.1	23,070.1
Population (thousands)		27,545.2	31,841.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.805 (51)	0.875 (39)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.6	58.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		6/24/70	3/18/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/2/98	-/7/93
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		5.0 (2001)	3.0 (2022)

Syrian Arab Republic (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,976.9	5,222.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2022	0.1165
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,238.2	3,318.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		62.8	63.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.8	22.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		10.5	5.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		62.8	63.6
Agricultural products		49.8	47.7
Energy		8.9	10.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.1	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.5	20.0
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	19.9	8.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[054] Vegetables	5.1	6.3
[054] Vegetables	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.5	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.1	57.4
Iraq	Iraq	62.9	34.7
European Union (27)	Saudi Arabia	9.4	14.2
Saudi Arabia	Lebanon	4.8	8.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,662.2	2,854.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.5	2.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,791.8	1,845.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.4	30.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.0	-2.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,263.8	503.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.4	8.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.7	-1.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		43.0	51.0
European Union (27)	Türkiye	19.8	24.6
Türkiye	European Union (27)	14.6	15.5
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	8.7	10.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.5	0.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		25/23/52	33/25/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,174.2	862.3
Population (thousands)		22,118.5	22,090.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.661 (116)	0.557 (156)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		32.8	32.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		15/26/59	16/23/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		12/8/81	10/6/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2.4 (1996)	24.8 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.2 (1996)	26.6 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.7 (2001)	34.0 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		160,149.2	245,003.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.0774	0.0618
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		39,449.8	58,244.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		25.0	24.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.3	6.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		0.6	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		25.0	24.2
Agricultural products		11.6	12.4
Energy		5.2	5.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.2	6.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		11.7	8.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.8	4.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.2	2.1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[684] Aluminium	2.6	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		45.6	50.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.9	35.8
Iraq	Iraq	11.5	8.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	United States of America	8.2	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		67,725.4	101,176.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.0	13.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,326.2	19,983.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.3	7.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-2.3	-2.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		21,380.1	26,412.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.1	9.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.2	4.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		50.7	47.6
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	27.1	19.6
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	14.6	17.1
United States of America	Switzerland	9.0	11.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		3.4	7.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		8/31/61	7/34/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,039.8	13,692.5
Population (thousands)		75,816.7	86,847.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.750 (78)	0.855 (44)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		45.6	47.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		23/27/51	17/28/55
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		35/16/49	22/18/60
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.3 (2017)	0.4 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.5 (2017)	44.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.9 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

United Arab Emirates

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		354,794.6	475,495.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3322	0.2672
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		256,176.7	324,303.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.7	68.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		64.1	68.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		26.5	15.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.7	68.6
Agricultural products		3.8	5.2
Energy		49.3	41.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		19.7	22.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		52.5	48.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.9	24.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	10.1	12.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	8.5	11.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		45.7	44.3
Japan	India	22.1	16.8
India	Japan	15.2	14.7
Republic of Korea	China	8.4	12.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		90,510.9	154,872.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.1	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		18,456.0	26,761.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.7	6.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.0	2.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,031.3	31,285.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.8	7.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-57.1	-40.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		35.4	22.9
India	India	19.1	10.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	10.2	7.1
Switzerland	Saudi Arabia	6.1	5.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.8	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/54/45	1/47/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		42,287.7	41,561.3
Population (thousands)		7,669.3	10,007.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.828 (41)	0.937 (16)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		78.0	79.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/29/69	1/30/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/6/94	-/6/94
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (2013)	– (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.5 (2013)	26.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.3 (2001)	2.7 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,536.3	534.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5837	0.3476
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,348.9	464.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.6	87.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.0	4.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		14.5	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.6	87.7
Agricultural products		6.0	27.8
Energy		90.2	44.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.3	15.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.1	56.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	52.2	38.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[03] Fishery products	30.4	9.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	5.4	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.6	49.0
China	China	35.5	23.3
Thailand	Thailand	17.3	15.3
Republic of Korea	United Arab Emirates	14.8	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,654.5	2,773.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.4	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,819.9	2,042.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		34.6	40.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		31.9	37.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,386.2	547.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.6	10.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-32.2	6.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		37.4	42.1
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	16.1	16.3
India	Djibouti	11.7	14.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	9.6	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-4.5	0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		15/36/49	20/21/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,411.2	501.3
Population (thousands)		28,875.2	37,691.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.496 (158)	0.424 (185)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		32.2	26.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		28/15/57	30/12/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		45/13/42	46/12/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		8.1 (1998)	19.8 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.0 (1998)	36.7 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		24.4 (2001)	39.5 (2022)

State of Palestine (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		875.6	1,446.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1725	0.1648
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		319.9	506.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.7	35.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.4	2.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.7	35.0
Agricultural products		26.3	20.2
Energy		0.3	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.1	14.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		12.7	14.1
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	5.0	6.0
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.9	4.1
[054] Vegetables	[273] Stone, sand and gravel	3.8	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		88.7	83.7
Israel	Israel	75.5	66.1
Jordan	Jordan	10.3	13.3
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	2.9	4.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,144.7	4,905.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,109.1	2,366.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.5	27.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.4	25.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,741.2	1,975.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		33.7	23.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		33.6	23.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		92.0	83.7
Israel	Israel	87.0	73.9
European Union (27)	Egypt	2.7	5.2
Türkiye	European Union (27)	2.2	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		0.4	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		9/22/69	8/21/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,078.1	2,858.0
Population (thousands)		4,265.4	5,246.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.688 (109)	0.716 (110)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		33.5	33.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		11/28/62	6/32/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		22/10/68	7/8/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.6 (2004)	0.5 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.0 (2004)	33.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

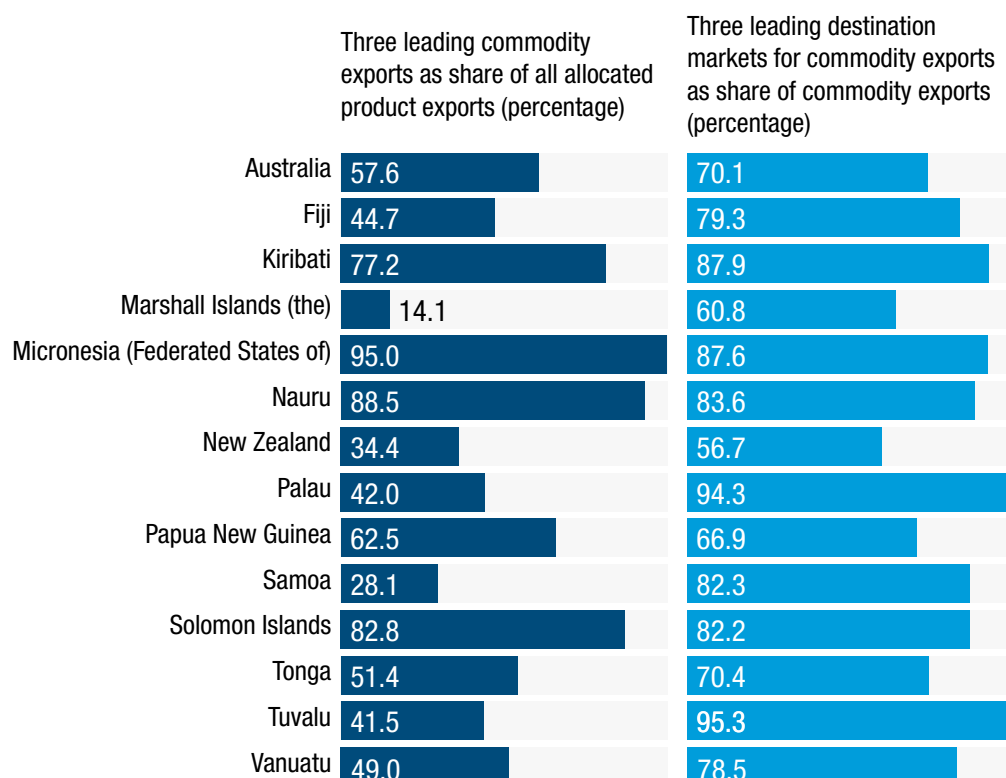
Oceania

Commodity exports in Oceania, 2021 – 2023

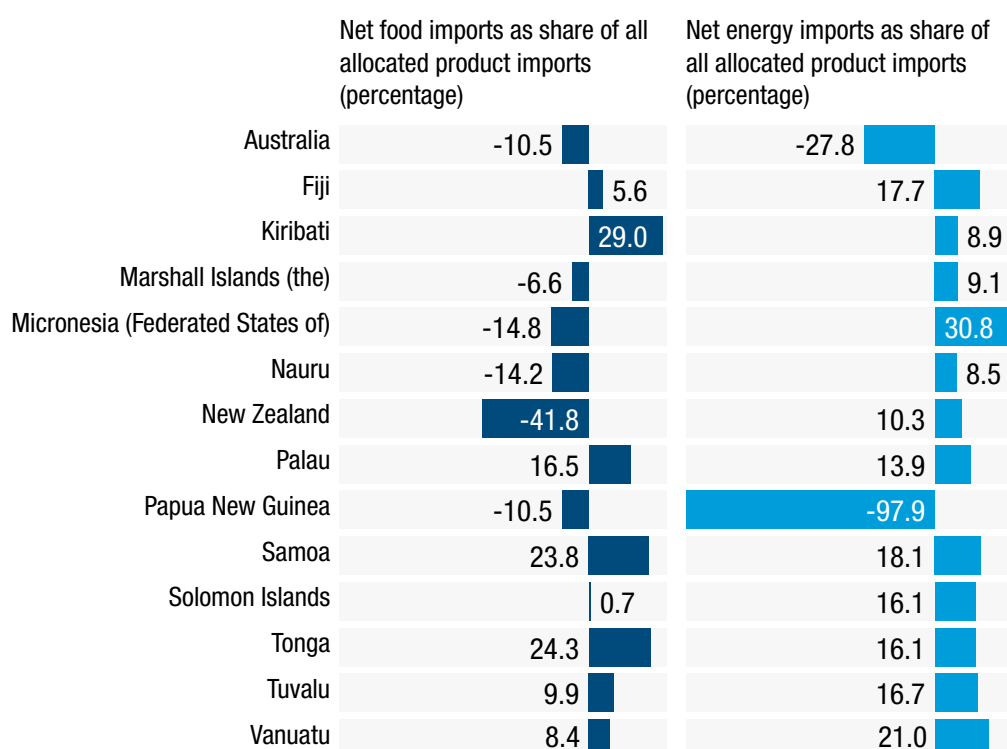
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Australia	342,069	92
Fiji	799	82
Kiribati	9	77
Marshall Islands (the)	12	14
Micronesia (Federated States of)	107	98
Nauru	35	89
New Zealand	35,073	81
Palau	1	49
Papua New Guinea	11,201	99
Samoa	17	48
Solomon Islands	363	97
Tonga	10	81
Tuvalu	0	42
Vanuatu	49	88



Commodity exports and destination markets in Oceania, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Oceania 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		249,614.2	373,841.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.2	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2788	0.3384
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		205,986.6	342,068.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.9	92.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.4	19.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.1	8.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.9	92.0
Agricultural products		16.5	14.4
Energy		26.3	31.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.1	46.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		49.6	57.6
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	27.1	28.8
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	17.4	20.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentra	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5.1	8.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.4	70.1
China	China	40.0	42.2
Japan	Japan	21.2	18.4
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	9.3	9.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		63,462.6	68,832.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.4	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,008.5	15,131.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.8	5.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-7.8	-10.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		39,744.7	38,863.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.2	13.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-9.5	-27.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		33.2	40.0
Singapore	Singapore	15.9	14.4
Malaysia	Republic of Korea	9.3	14.1
New Zealand	Malaysia	7.9	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.8	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/27/71	3/29/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		51,017.1	55,669.4
Population (thousands)		23,042.7	26,077.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.924 (5)	0.946 (9)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.3	63.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/21/77	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/90	2/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.0 (1981)	0.5 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		31.3 (1981)	34.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,234.0	979.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2292	0.2316
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		976.8	798.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.9	82.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.5	16.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.5	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.9	82.0
Agricultural products		52.6	62.2
Energy		18.6	13.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.7	6.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		43.9	44.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	18.3	19.9
[03] Fishery products	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.8	12.8
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[03] Fishery products	9.9	12.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		50.5	58.6
United States of America	United States of America	25.9	39.6
Australia	Australia	12.8	12.2
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	11.8	6.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,248.2	1,179.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		479.9	503.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.4	18.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	5.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		708.9	613.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.7	22.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.5	17.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		77.7	81.0
Singapore	Singapore	54.3	50.7
Australia	Australia	13.0	17.2
New Zealand	New Zealand	10.4	13.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.4	8.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		11/20/69	17/19/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,639.9	5,195.6
Population (thousands)		915.6	918.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.699 (104)	0.729 (103)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.7	54.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		31/15/54	29/14/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		22/10/68	19/8/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.7 (2002)	1.3 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.1 (2002)	30.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.0 (2001)	7.8 (2022)



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7.5	11.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.8407	0.7069
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7.1	9.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.5	77.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.9	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.5	77.4
Agricultural products		94.5	77.3
Energy		0.8	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	0.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.8	77.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	85.9	71.7
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	7.1	4.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	0.8	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.1	87.9
Thailand	Thailand	63.5	71.8
Japan	Philippines	8.0	11.4
Mexico	Japan	5.7	4.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		46.8	110.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.7	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		22.9	72.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	33.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.7	29.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16.2	19.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.0	8.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.0	8.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		67.7	48.7
Australia	Australia	27.4	18.7
Fiji	Singapore	24.3	15.2
Singapore	Fiji	16.1	14.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.5	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		24/14/62	24/10/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,353.7	1,438.5
Population (thousands)		113.1	129.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.584 (134)	0.628 (136)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		14.0 (2006)	1.7 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.0 (2006)	27.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		5.5 (2001)	3.7 (2022)

Marshall Islands (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		75.6	82.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.7834	0.8161
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		15.6	11.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.6	14.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.5	4.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.6	14.3
Agricultural products		18.0	5.2
Energy		2.4	9.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	0.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.1	14.1
[03] Fishery products	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17.7	8.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[03] Fishery products	2.2	5.1
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	0.2	0.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.2	60.8
Thailand	Ghana	37.9	29.3
China	Thailand	24.9	16.1
United States of America	United Republic of Tanzania	9.4	15.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5.4	13.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		23.9	36.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		0.2	0.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.2	0.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-12.4	-6.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5.0	12.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.7	21.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.0	9.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		89.0	83.5
China	China	48.9	60.3
Nigeria	Brazil	30.2	17.1
United States of America	European Union (27)	9.9	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.3	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		16/14/70	21/12/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,525.0	5,602.0
Population (thousands)		51.0	40.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		..	0.731 (101)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	0.9 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	35.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Micronesia (Federated States of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		39.7	110.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.7652	0.8266
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		38.0	107.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.6	98.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.8	24.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.6	98.0
Agricultural products		96.4	97.8
Energy		0.1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	0.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.2	95.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	80.2	84.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12.8	8.1
[054] Vegetables	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.1	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		97.3	87.6
Thailand	Thailand	93.3	70.4
Mexico	China	2.1	8.9
United States of America	Philippines	1.9	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		103.3	163.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.6	1.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		45.0	64.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.3	23.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.3	-14.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		48.2	83.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		28.3	30.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		28.2	30.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.5	69.5
United States of America	United States of America	49.3	50.5
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	15.2	11.7
Singapore	Australia	9.1	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.8	-0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		28/8/64	24/5/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,878.1	2,827.2
Population (thousands)		108.0	111.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.644 (124)	0.634 (134)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		8.6 (2005)	16.0 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.4 (2005)	40.1 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		55.5	39.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.8413	0.6441
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		51.1	34.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.3	88.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		41.2	22.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.3	88.8
Agricultural products		1.1	60.8
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		91.1	28.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.6	88.5
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[03] Fishery products	90.2	60.2
[03] Fishery products	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	0.7	27.9
[683] Nickel	[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	0.6	0.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		79.2	81.9
Republic of Korea	Thailand	38.6	38.6
India	Philippines	21.3	33.0
New Zealand	New Zealand	19.3	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33.2	24.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		16.7	9.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		12.7	13.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.3	18.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.6	-14.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		17.4	6.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.8	8.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.8	8.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		95.6	80.5
Fiji	Australia	51.1	55.2
Australia	Fiji	43.7	18.1
New Zealand	Nigeria	0.8	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		1.0	1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		2/41/57	2/37/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,856.5	9,628.1
Population (thousands)		10.4	11.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.559 (141)	0.696 (121)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	1.7 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	32.4 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

New Zealand

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		39,455.9	44,036.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.0	1.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1903	0.1981
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		29,847.9	35,073.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		78.0	81.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.8	14.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		1.5	1.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		78.0	81.2
Agricultural products		69.6	75.7
Energy		3.9	1.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.4	4.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.0	34.4
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	20.2	19.1
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	7.8	8.4
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	6.9	7.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		48.6	55.8
China	China	24.1	35.6
Australia	United States of America	16.3	10.1
United States of America	Australia	8.2	10.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		12,118.9	13,273.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,848.8	5,155.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.6	10.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-42.7	-41.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,608.4	5,860.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.5	11.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.8	10.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		37.2	47.2
Australia	Australia	17.8	17.6
Singapore	Republic of Korea	9.9	15.5
Malaysia	Singapore	9.5	14.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		3.1	2.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		6/23/71	6/21/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		37,134.9	42,693.7
Population (thousands)		4,434.9	5,122.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.924 (5)	0.939 (15)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.0	68.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		6/20/73	6/20/74
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/9/86	4/10/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9.1	2.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.7	4.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.7601	0.3503
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7.8	1.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.2	49.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.5	0.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.2	49.3
Agricultural products		81.7	37.7
Energy		0.0	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.5	11.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.9	42.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	79.4	33.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	3.2	5.1
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1.2	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		98.9	94.3
Japan	Japan	92.8	68.8
United States of America	Micronesia (Federated States of)	5.5	13.1
European Union (27)	United States of America	0.6	12.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		87.5	68.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.1	10.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		30.8	30.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.8	16.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.2	16.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		46.9	25.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		30.3	13.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		30.3	13.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		83.9	76.5
United States of America	United States of America	39.0	42.6
Singapore	Singapore	33.2	18.9
Japan	Republic of Korea	11.7	15.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-1.9	-4.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/9/87	4/13/83
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,205.3	12,000.4
Population (thousands)		17.7	17.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.775 (63)	0.797 (70)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Papua New Guinea

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		6,805.9	11,310.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2789	0.4254
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,452.1	11,200.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.0	99.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.4	37.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		13.8	17.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.0	99.1
Agricultural products		26.8	17.7
Energy		22.5	52.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.6	28.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.5	62.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	18.9	42.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	13.7	12.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	11.8	7.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		69.8	66.7
Australia	Japan	39.7	26.1
Japan	China	18.4	23.9
China	Australia	11.8	16.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,566.6	1,831.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		522.4	1,015.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.2	18.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-13.9	-10.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		953.7	708.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.4	13.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-12.3	-97.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		80.0	68.7
Australia	Australia	43.3	30.6
Singapore	Singapore	25.9	29.8
Malaysia	Malaysia	10.9	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.1	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		20/30/50	19/37/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,231.0	2,436.2
Population (thousands)		8,192.0	10,107.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.497 (157)	0.568 (153)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		46.8	45.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		23/9/68	19/11/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/3/79	14/5/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		52.6 (1996)	39.7 (2009)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.8 (1996)	41.9 (2009)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		26.6 (2001)	27.7 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		63.0	37.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.8	6.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3237	0.1921
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		17.5	16.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.3	47.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.2	1.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.4	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.3	47.6
Agricultural products		30.0	37.7
Energy		0.1	7.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.2	2.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.8	28.1
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	10.1	14.8
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	6.6	7.1
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	4.1	6.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		62.3	70.5
New Zealand	New Zealand	25.3	29.3
Australia	United States of America	18.6	29.2
Colombia	Australia	18.4	11.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		182.8	211.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		82.0	112.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.8	26.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.7	23.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		81.6	78.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	18.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	18.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.1	65.3
Singapore	Singapore	40.7	34.4
New Zealand	New Zealand	19.4	18.4
United States of America	United States of America	12.9	12.4
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.4	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		10/17/74	11/12/77
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,822.7	3,790.3
Population (thousands)		197.4	214.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.704 (101)	0.702 (115)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.7	48.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		28/15/57	20/16/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		23/8/69	9/11/80
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2.2 (2002)	1.2 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.7 (2002)	38.7 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.1 (2001)	5.4 (2022)

Solomon Islands

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		471.2	377.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6034	0.5335
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		462.6	363.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.4	96.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.5	22.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		19.8	18.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.4	96.7
Agricultural products		84.6	86.9
Energy		0.1	0.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		13.7	8.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.2	82.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	62.6	56.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	13.3	16.2
[03] Fishery products	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	11.3	10.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		80.6	79.8
China	China	58.5	56.1
Australia	European Union (27)	14.6	18.0
European Union (27)	Australia	7.6	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		246.9	248.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.2	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		93.1	118.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.9	18.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.7	0.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		137.8	109.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		28.0	16.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.9	16.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		79.0	64.3
Singapore	Singapore	52.8	34.1
Australia	Australia	21.7	16.4
New Zealand	China	4.5	13.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.1	-1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		34/17/49	34/18/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,108.5	1,797.5
Population (thousands)		584.3	771.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.553 (144)	0.562 (155)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		83.4	82.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		42/9/49	38/11/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		43/4/53	38/5/57
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		50.6 (2005)	26.6 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.1 (2005)	37.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		12.6 (2001)	19.4 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		17.2	13.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.8	2.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3258	0.2883
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13.8	10.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		81.7	81.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.1	2.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		81.7	81.1
Agricultural products		76.2	61.5
Energy		0.1	11.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.7	51.4
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	31.9	27.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	24.6	18.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.2	5.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		64.8	60.1
New Zealand	New Zealand	29.8	28.4
Japan	United States of America	17.6	17.7
United States of America	Australia	17.4	13.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		107.0	125.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		50.8	69.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.5	27.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.8	24.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		45.0	42.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	16.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	16.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		72.4	66.2
Singapore	New Zealand	27.6	25.3
New Zealand	Fiji	22.5	24.5
Fiji	Singapore	22.4	16.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.0	-0.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		19/19/61	21/18/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,670.5	4,150.8
Population (thousands)		107.3	105.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.709 (99)	0.739 (97)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.0	52.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		32/27/41	27/28/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		9/44/47	11/39/50
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		3.1 (2000)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.7 (2000)	27.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		0.2	0.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6729	0.6299
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		0.1	0.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.5	41.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.4	41.7
Agricultural products		47.0	41.7
Energy		0.2	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.2	41.5
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	46.9	41.3
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.2	0.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	0.2	–
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		98.8	95.3
Japan	Philippines	80.3	70.2
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	17.7	19.7
Fiji	Ecuador	0.9	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3.5	7.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		35.9	34.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1.5	2.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	10.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.0	9.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1.5	4.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.9	16.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.9	16.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		68.1	74.3
Fiji	Fiji	39.3	28.8
Australia	China	16.2	27.7
New Zealand	Australia	12.7	17.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.5	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		22/7/71	9/17/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,887.1	4,544.8
Population (thousands)		11.0	10.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.623 (128)	0.653 (131)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	3.6 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	39.1 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		49.3	55.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2636	0.2906
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		42.4	48.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.2	88.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.3	4.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.8	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.2	88.2
Agricultural products		85.0	79.3
Energy		1.5	3.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	5.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		42.4	49.0
[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	14.4	27.7
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[03] Fishery products	14.2	13.8
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	13.9	7.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		60.9	58.9
Australia	China	30.3	22.1
Philippines	Australia	17.6	18.7
Malaysia	Fiji	12.9	18.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		105.5	154.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.8	5.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		43.6	66.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.2	19.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.0	8.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		46.2	72.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.3	21.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.0	21.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		80.7	77.0
Singapore	Singapore	38.3	42.1
Australia	Australia	28.8	22.8
Fiji	Fiji	13.6	12.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.2	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		27/8/65	24/11/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,916.3	2,710.6
Population (thousands)		251.7	309.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.578 (138)	0.614 (139)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.9	65.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		60/7/33	43/11/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		60/4/35	44/5/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		14.7 (2010)	10.0 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.4 (2010)	32.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		6.9 (2001)	7.9 (2022)

Eastern Europe

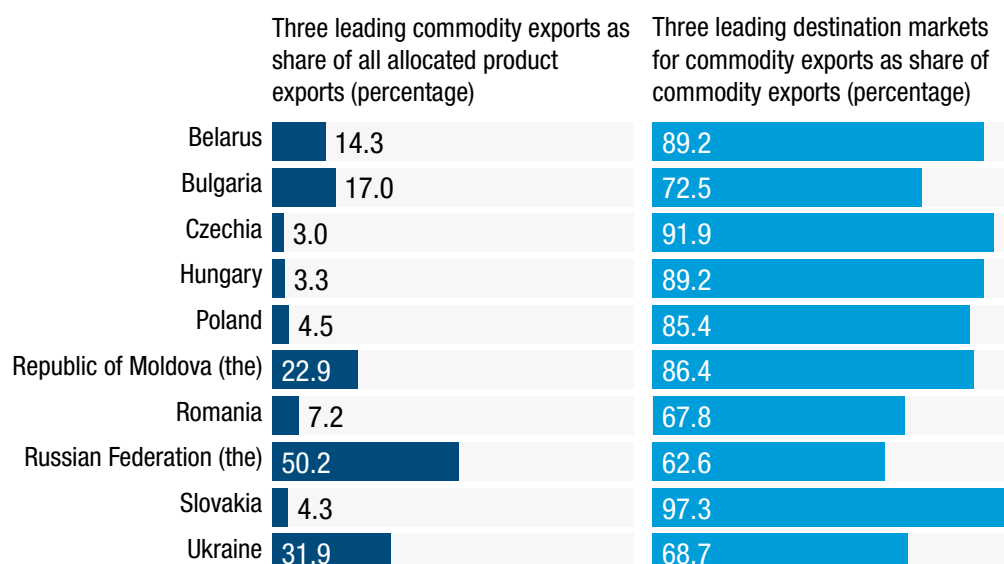
➤ Commodity exports in Eastern Europe, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Belarus	14,933	38
Bulgaria	19,398	43
Czechia	25,288	11
Hungary	20,705	14
Poland	75,148	22
Republic of Moldova (the)	2,108	55
Romania	21,173	23
Russian Federation (the)	365,477	77
Slovakia	12,299	11
Ukraine	30,434	63

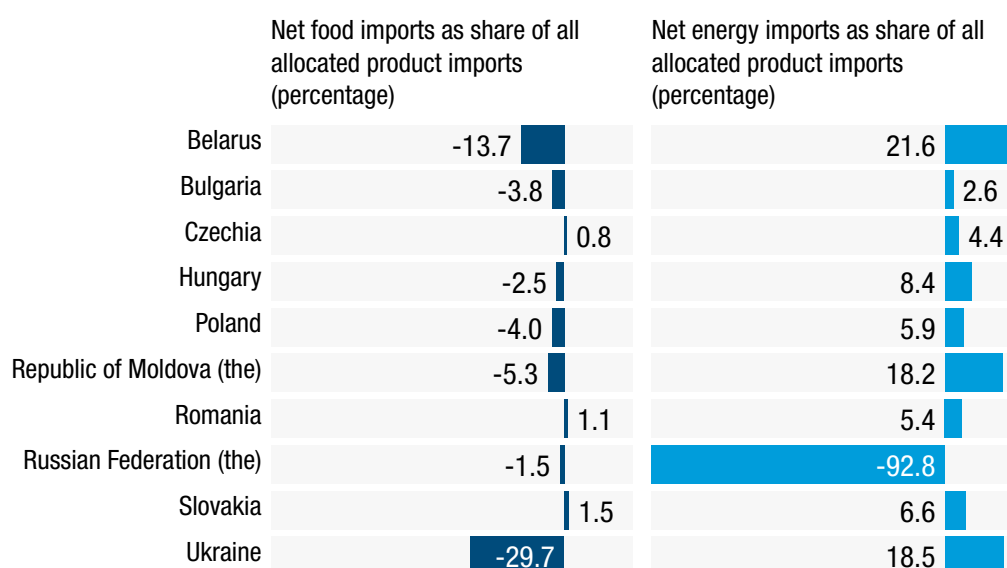




Commodity exports and destination markets in Eastern Europe, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Eastern Europe 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		39,781.2	39,508.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.0	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2375	0.0975
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		18,141.9	14,932.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.5	37.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.7	20.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.5	1.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.5	37.9
Agricultural products		14.6	28.6
Energy		30.8	7.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.1	1.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		31.6	14.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	26.6	5.1
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese	[024] Cheese and curd	3.0	4.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese	2.0	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		87.5	82.6
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	34.7	57.4
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	30.0	14.7
Ukraine	Ukraine	22.9	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		20,387.5	18,335.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,498.5	3,911.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	9.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.1	-13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		14,478.4	11,806.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		33.8	29.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.7	21.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		93.5	90.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	80.7	82.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.5	6.1
Ukraine	Ukraine	4.3	1.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.3	-0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		8/41/51	8/37/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,110.8	6,415.1
Population (thousands)		9,464.3	9,216.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.790 (56)	0.801 (68)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	62.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		11/32/56	11/30/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/21/71	8/18/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		21.8 (1998)	– (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.0 (1998)	24.4 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		28,532.0	46,507.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.1	2.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1276	0.0875
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,683.5	19,397.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		49.0	42.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.6	21.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.2	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		49.0	42.9
Agricultural products		17.8	17.4
Energy		14.0	10.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		17.2	14.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		25.3	17.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[682] Copper	11.7	8.5
[682] Copper	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	10.9	5.5
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	2.7	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.9	72.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.5	59.0
Türkiye	Türkiye	15.9	8.6
China	China	5.6	5.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		13,321.9	17,631.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.4	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,804.0	5,213.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	10.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.6	-3.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,949.3	6,258.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.0	12.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.1	2.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		78.4	70.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	44.2	44.3
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	30.6	18.6
Türkiye	Türkiye	3.7	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.1	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		5/28/67	4/26/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,725.1	9,008.6
Population (thousands)		7,293.1	6,855.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.790 (56)	0.799 (69)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.1	53.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		7/31/63	6/30/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/24/72	4/22/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		5.8 (2006)	0.7 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.7 (2006)	39.0 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.2 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		164,075.4	240,728.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1085	0.1231
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		19,244.5	25,288.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		11.7	10.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.2	8.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		11.7	10.5
Agricultural products		6.3	6.2
Energy		3.1	2.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	1.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		2.8	3.0
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	1.1	1.4
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	0.9	1.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.8	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		92.0	91.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	89.2	87.8
United Kingdom	Japan	1.8	2.5
Japan	United Kingdom	0.9	1.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		30,108.0	39,425.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,903.1	11,532.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	5.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.8	0.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		13,378.0	16,053.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.2	7.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.7	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		84.7	80.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.5	59.4
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	21.7	16.0
Azerbaijan	Norway	5.4	4.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.2	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/37/61	2/33/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,725.2	20,047.7
Population (thousands)		10,509.0	10,629.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.872 (28)	0.895 (31)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.1	58.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/38/59	3/37/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/23/75	2/22/76
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (1992)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		20.7 (1992)	26.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		107,793.6	149,722.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.6	1.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1048	0.1079
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,190.8	20,704.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		15.4	14.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.0	10.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.5	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		15.4	14.1
Agricultural products		10.0	9.3
Energy		3.5	3.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		4.1	3.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[351] Electric current	2.1	1.3
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	1.1	1.2
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	1.0	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		87.2	87.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	80.1	78.9
Serbia	Serbia	4.0	5.7
Ukraine	Ukraine	3.1	3.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		21,325.5	32,128.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.1	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,688.9	8,477.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.0	5.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-4.8	-2.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		12,358.0	16,904.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.3	11.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.3	8.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		92.6	90.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	54.6	67.7
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	35.5	19.8
Ukraine	Ukraine	2.5	3.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.1	3.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		5/30/65	4/29/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,805.9	15,948.5
Population (thousands)		9,902.4	9,699.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.829 (39)	0.851 (46)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.2	57.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		5/30/65	4/31/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/19/78	3/20/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.1 (2004)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		29.9 (2004)	29.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2001)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		199,309.4	338,448.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0644	0.0605
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		45,816.8	75,148.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.0	22.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.9	10.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.4	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.0	22.2
Agricultural products		13.9	15.4
Energy		4.6	3.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.5	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		5.7	4.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	2.3	1.5
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	2.0	1.5
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	1.4	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.9	83.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	72.2	74.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.2	6.2
Russian Federation	Ukraine	3.5	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		52,524.4	79,747.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.4	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		15,966.9	28,441.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	8.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.1	-4.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		24,484.2	30,550.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.3	9.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.7	5.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		80.6	66.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.7	49.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	37.6	10.6
Norway	Saudi Arabia	3.3	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.8	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/34/63	3/32/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,620.5	16,157.4
Population (thousands)		38,253.1	38,298.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.845 (35)	0.881 (35)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.1	56.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		12/30/57	8/31/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		11/16/73	7/17/76
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2.2 (2004)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.0 (2004)	28.5 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Republic of Moldova (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,309.9	3,841.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1425	0.1799
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,077.2	2,107.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.6	54.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.7	14.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.6	54.9
Agricultural products		43.4	43.6
Energy		0.8	9.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		24.0	22.9
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.3	8.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	8.7	8.0
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.0	6.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		65.5	77.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.7	48.8
Russian Federation	Ukraine	19.0	19.6
Belarus	Turkiye	8.9	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,570.4	3,203.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.0	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		582.9	1,009.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.0	12.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.2	-5.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		714.1	1,872.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	22.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.3	18.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		77.2	81.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.0	47.9
Ukraine	Russian Federation	17.4	17.7
Russian Federation	Ukraine	11.9	16.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.2	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		14/25/61	11/25/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,170.8	3,017.7
Population (thousands)		3,445.8	3,042.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.716 (96)	0.763 (85)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.2	71.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		57/11/32	56/12/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/7/35	57/8/35
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		13.0 (1997)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.9 (1997)	25.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		24.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Romania

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		64,554.6	95,287.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.2	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0959	0.0993
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,319.1	21,172.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		21.3	22.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.0	6.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.9	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		21.3	22.5
Agricultural products		12.2	14.2
Energy		5.8	5.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.3	2.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		8.1	7.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.5	2.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.8	2.2
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1.7	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		62.3	65.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.5	55.8
Turkiye	Republic of Moldova	9.3	5.4
Ukraine	Turkiye	4.5	4.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		16,836.4	30,195.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.4	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,403.7	11,718.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.6	9.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		–	1.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		7,658.1	12,056.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.7	9.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.7	5.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		83.3	78.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.1	62.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	16.8	11.4
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	16.4	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		4.1	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		6/37/57	5/30/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,361.1	12,070.5
Population (thousands)		20,110.7	19,221.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.813 (45)	0.827 (52)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.9	48.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		29/28/42	18/33/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/20/50	17/22/60
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		7.4 (2006)	1.8 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		39.6 (2006)	33.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Russian Federation (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		516,622.0	501,603.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	4.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3765	0.2881
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		423,048.7	365,476.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.9	76.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.3	18.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		13.2	12.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.9	76.6
Agricultural products		5.3	9.6
Energy		71.9	55.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.8	11.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		68.6	50.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.6	27.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	21.7	17.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	13.2	6.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		71.1	62.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.2	41.3
China	China	9.0	15.6
Japan	Turkiye	4.9	5.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		52,668.9	49,698.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		35,013.5	30,978.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.6	11.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	-1.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,584.7	3,428.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.5	1.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-118.9	-92.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		47.3	45.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.7	22.0
Belarus	Belarus	9.1	15.1
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	7.5	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.3	1.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/33/64	4/35/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,516.7	10,297.9
Population (thousands)		144,450.2	145,782.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.797 (54)	0.821 (55)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.5	59.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		7/28/65	6/27/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/17/78	4/15/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.5 (1997)	– (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.9 (2014)	35.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.1 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		83,620.5	110,011.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1708	0.2341
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,568.2	12,298.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		13.8	11.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.8	10.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		13.8	11.2
Agricultural products		5.8	5.2
Energy		5.3	4.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.7	2.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		5.9	4.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	1.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	0.9	1.7
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	0.8	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		97.5	96.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	94.8	92.2
Ukraine	Ukraine	1.8	3.5
United Kingdom	Serbia	0.9	1.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		18,185.2	23,481.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,460.4	6,155.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.6	5.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.7	1.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,236.4	11,712.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.7	10.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.1	6.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		92.7	89.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.4	52.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	42.2	33.5
Ukraine	Ukraine	3.1	4.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.1	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/33/64	2/32/66
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		15,313.0	18,729.3
Population (thousands)		5,407.5	5,467.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.841 (36)	0.855 (44)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.5	57.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/37/60	3/36/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/20/78	2/21/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.1 (2004)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		27.1 (2004)	24.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		6.2 (2001)	3.6 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		61,976.1	48,833.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1229	0.1849
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		26,216.8	30,434.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		42.6	62.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.0	17.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		4.1	3.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		42.6	62.5
Agricultural products		29.1	51.0
Energy		4.6	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.9	10.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		17.5	31.9
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.0	12.5
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	6.0	11.5
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	5.5	7.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		51.0	68.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.6	48.6
Russian Federation	China	12.2	13.1
China	Turkiye	8.2	7.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		30,785.4	20,135.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	4.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,011.3	5,545.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	9.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-14.6	-29.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		20,848.7	11,880.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.1	19.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.1	18.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		78.2	60.7
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	47.4	46.0
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	20.0	8.1
Belarus	Belarus	10.7	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.0	-10.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		10/27/63	11/24/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,290.8	2,015.7
Population (thousands)		46,165.1	42,207.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.766 (70)	0.734 (99)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.8	49.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		15/26/58	15/24/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		14/16/70	13/13/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		3.9 (1992)	– (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		29.7 (1992)	25.6 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.0 (2001)	5.8 (2022)

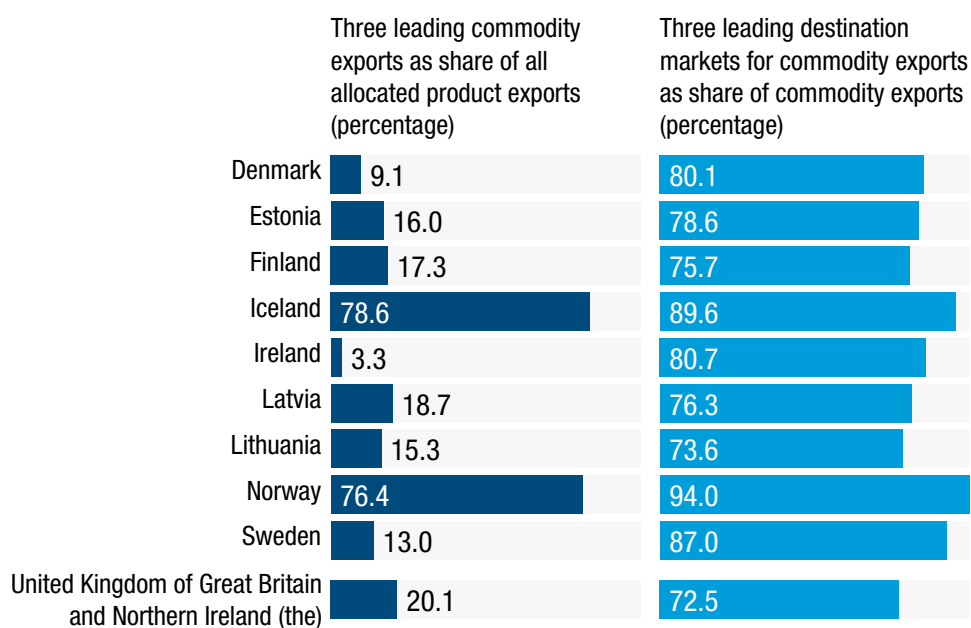
Northern Europe

Commodity exports in Northern Europe, 2021 – 2023

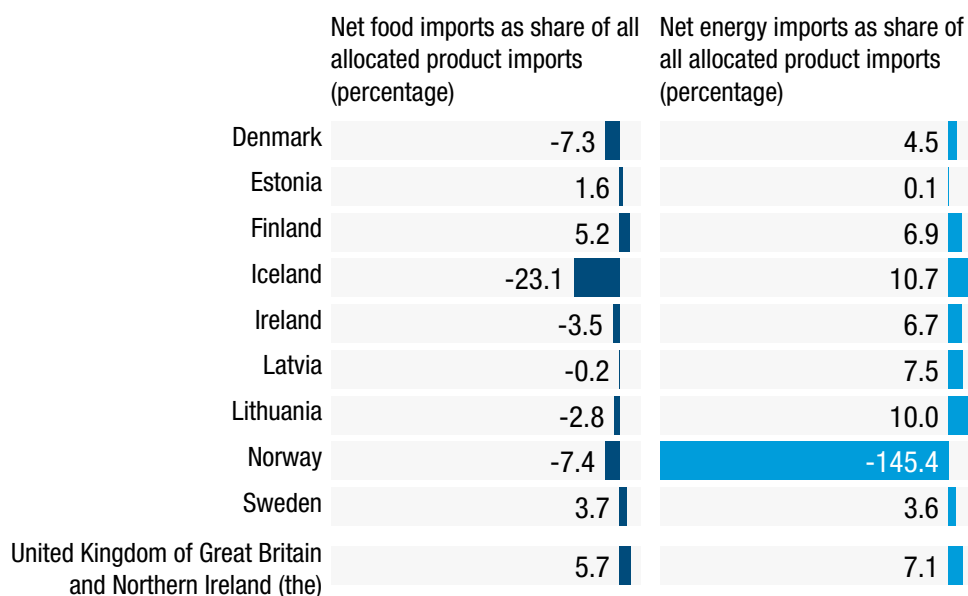
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Denmark	38,025	30
Estonia	7,765	37
Finland	22,159	29
Iceland	5,784	87
Ireland	21,192	10
Latvia	8,760	44
Lithuania	15,612	37
Norway	180,955	89
Sweden	48,683	26
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)	169,627	35



Commodity exports and destination markets in Northern Europe, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Northern Europe 2021 – 2023



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		109,107.5	130,423.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	2.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0758	0.0782
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		37,211.0	38,024.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		34.9	30.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.9	9.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.2	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		34.9	30.0
Agricultural products		24.1	22.3
Energy		9.1	5.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		12.2	9.1
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	4.2	3.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[03] Fishery products	4.1	3.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.9	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		79.8	74.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	61.5	62.9
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	13.2	6.2
Norway	China	5.1	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		26,348.0	34,213.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.6	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,880.2	14,866.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.7	12.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-9.5	-7.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,278.9	12,725.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.9	10.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-0.5	4.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		79.3	85.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.3	58.9
Norway	Norway	16.6	19.7
United Kingdom	United States of America	6.4	7.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.6	4.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/23/75	1/23/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		51,931.3	60,378.5
Population (thousands)		5,603.8	5,882.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.913 (11)	0.952 (4)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.1	60.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/20/78	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.5 (1987)	0.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		26.2 (1987)	28.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		17,970.3	22,003.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.5	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1206	0.0887
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,420.7	7,764.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		31.6	36.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.8	20.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.8	1.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		31.6	36.6
Agricultural products		15.4	17.8
Energy		13.1	16.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		16.6	16.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	10.0	6.6
[24+25] Forestry products	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	4.7	5.5
[351] Electric current	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.9	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.5	76.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.8	65.5
United States of America	Russian Federation	11.4	7.1
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	10.3	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,514.3	7,870.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.3	5.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,598.9	2,571.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	10.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.5	1.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,667.8	3,408.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.2	14.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.5	0.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		88.7	84.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	53.7	61.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	32.5	20.6
United Kingdom	Indonesia	2.5	2.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.5	0.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/29/68	2/27/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,630.2	20,900.2
Population (thousands)		1,320.3	1,343.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.864 (30)	0.899 (30)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.8	60.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/31/65	3/29/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/17/80	2/17/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2.5 (2003)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.2 (2003)	31.8 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		73,919.6	83,432.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	8.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1421	0.1243
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		19,810.2	22,158.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.7	29.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	7.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.7	29.1
Agricultural products		9.9	11.1
Energy		11.7	9.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		18.6	17.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	11.4	7.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	5.6	7.7
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	1.6	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		71.8	75.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.9	60.2
China	China	7.2	9.0
United Kingdom	United States of America	6.7	6.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,360.7	27,920.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.4	7.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,241.0	6,170.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.1	7.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.6	5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,389.8	13,188.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.3	16.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	6.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		81.0	79.5
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	39.9	47.2
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	35.5	16.3
Norway	Norway	5.6	16.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.4	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/27/70	3/28/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		43,113.1	46,518.2
Population (thousands)		5,426.4	5,557.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.912 (14)	0.942 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	56.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/23/73	4/21/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (1987)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		22.2 (1987)	27.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2001)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,037.5	6,728.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4422	0.4594
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,334.3	5,783.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5	86.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		26.7	20.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5	86.5
Agricultural products		46.2	44.7
Energy		1.9	2.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		38.4	39.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.6	78.6
[03] Fishery products	[684] Aluminium	38.3	38.9
[684] Aluminium	[03] Fishery products	37.8	36.1
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	3.6	3.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		81.3	85.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.3	68.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	10.9	9.5
Russian Federation	United States of America	4.1	6.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,076.9	2,985.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		477.1	846.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	9.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-35.4	-23.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		864.5	1,093.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	12.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.3	10.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		69.7	63.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	29.5	30.6
Norway	Norway	24.3	23.3
Brazil	Brazil	15.9	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.4	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/23/70	5/23/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		50,437.9	56,239.3
Population (thousands)		322.5	376.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.927 (4)	0.959 (3)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		71.2	70.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		5/18/77	4/18/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/90	2/7/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (2003)	– (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		26.8 (2003)	26.1 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		120,564.1	209,453.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2385	0.2916
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,914.6	21,191.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		14.2	10.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.0	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		14.2	10.1
Agricultural products		11.7	8.8
Energy		1.2	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.3	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		4.7	3.3
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.9	1.3
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.8	1.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.1	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		81.3	80.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	42.3	37.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	33.3	34.2
United States of America	United States of America	5.7	8.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		19,852.1	24,980.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		8,167.1	10,498.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.0	7.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-4.6	-3.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		8,985.0	10,660.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	7.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.1	6.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		80.9	81.1
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	52.5	45.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	23.3	27.3
Norway	United States of America	5.1	8.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		6.7	7.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/26/72	1/41/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		47,801.2	94,085.9
Population (thousands)		4,613.0	5,074.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.908 (18)	0.950 (6)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		53.3	61.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		6/17/77	4/19/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/90	1/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.7 (1987)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.5 (1987)	30.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,264.3	20,760.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.3	4.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1118	0.0853
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,909.5	8,760.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.0	44.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.8	21.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.2	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.0	44.2
Agricultural products		28.4	31.9
Energy		15.1	10.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.5	2.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		25.4	18.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	11.8	11.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	10.0	3.7
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	3.6	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.7	75.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.1	59.4
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	8.2	10.3
United Kingdom	Russian Federation	6.3	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		7,884.2	8,935.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.6	6.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,604.4	3,105.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.1	13.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-0.7	-0.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,286.0	3,773.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		33.2	15.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.3	7.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		91.7	88.6
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	47.5	68.7
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	38.5	17.8
Belarus	Belarus	5.8	2.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.7	2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/23/74	5/23/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,782.3	16,651.7
Population (thousands)		2,023.7	1,885.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.827 (42)	0.879 (36)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.0	56.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		8/24/68	7/24/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/13/82	4/13/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2.5 (2004)	0.4 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.4 (2004)	34.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.7 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		31,548.9	43,275.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.1	2.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1760	0.1018
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,699.8	15,611.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.3	36.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.8	21.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.5	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.3	36.8
Agricultural products		20.8	20.4
Energy		22.1	14.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	2.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		24.4	15.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	20.8	10.9
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.9	2.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[24+25] Forestry products	1.7	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		76.0	73.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.4	62.8
Russian Federation	United States of America	12.6	5.7
United Kingdom	Ukraine	6.9	5.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		15,562.7	18,402.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	3.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,681.4	4,653.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.1	9.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.5	-2.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,965.3	10,733.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		30.1	22.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	10.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		91.7	68.4
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	55.6	44.6
European Union (27)	United States of America	32.4	12.0
Belarus	Russian Federation	3.7	11.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.4	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/31/65	4/28/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		13,255.3	18,413.7
Population (thousands)		2,973.6	2,810.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.846 (34)	0.879 (36)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.2	58.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		9/25/66	5/26/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/16/77	4/16/80
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2.7 (2004)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.0 (2004)	36.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		153,638.0	209,212.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.2	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3921	0.4627
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		123,601.9	180,955.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.1	88.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.1	35.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		8.3	6.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.1	88.8
Agricultural products		7.9	8.5
Energy		69.7	75.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.6	76.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	33.7	44.6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	27.2	24.6
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	6.6	7.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		92.4	93.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	60.3	67.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	28.3	23.2
United States of America	China	3.8	2.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		20,154.9	26,562.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,086.7	8,804.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	8.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-4.2	-7.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,518.7	8,277.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	8.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-111.9	-145.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		67.1	68.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	51.0	54.1
Canada	Canada	9.6	8.9
Brazil	Brazil	6.4	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.0	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/40/58	2/41/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		73,783.3	78,930.1
Population (thousands)		5,048.7	5,434.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.938 (2)	0.966 (2)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.9	63.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/20/77	2/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/7/92	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.2 (1986)	0.2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		24.6 (1986)	27.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		168,202.8	194,986.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.6	4.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0923	0.0917
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		39,141.7	48,682.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		24.4	26.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.8	8.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.0	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		24.4	26.0
Agricultural products		9.9	11.2
Energy		8.9	8.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.6	6.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		13.4	13.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.4	5.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	3.9	4.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	2.1	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		81.9	81.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.9	61.4
United Kingdom	Norway	14.8	10.7
Norway	United Kingdom	9.2	9.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		47,354.0	51,353.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.4	4.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		14,797.8	18,188.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	9.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.2	3.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		23,815.0	22,751.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.2	12.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.1	3.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		80.7	83.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	44.8	45.5
Norway	Norway	20.4	33.4
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	15.5	4.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.5	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/25/73	2/26/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		49,262.1	55,325.9
Population (thousands)		9,561.4	10,451.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.910 (17)	0.952 (4)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.1	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/19/79	2/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/8/91	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.2 (1981)	0.6 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		22.9 (1981)	29.8 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		513,471.0	508,963.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.6	5.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1270	0.1310
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		159,870.9	169,626.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.0	35.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.6	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.7	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.0	35.1
Agricultural products		7.0	6.8
Energy		12.6	9.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		13.4	18.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		19.7	20.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	8.4	12.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	6.1	4.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	5.1	3.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.7	72.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.3	42.2
Switzerland	Switzerland	20.3	20.0
United States of America	China	8.1	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		203,184.5	259,464.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.5	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		54,548.5	62,434.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	8.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	5.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		88,192.8	100,025.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.7	13.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.2	7.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		59.2	60.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	41.1	32.5
Norway	Norway	13.2	15.2
Russian Federation	United States of America	4.9	13.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		–	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/21/79	1/19/80
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		43,298.6	46,434.8
Population (thousands)		64,177.1	67,926.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.913 (11)	0.940 (14)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.1	59.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/19/80	1/18/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/8/92	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (1980)	0.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.5 (1980)	32.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Southern Europe

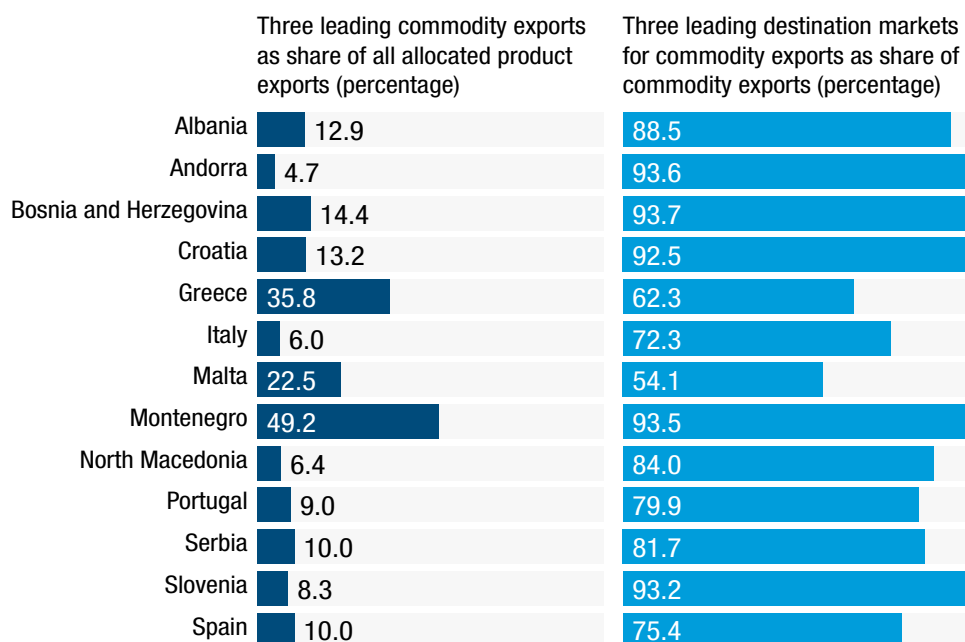
Commodity exports in Southern Europe, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Albania	1,100	33
Andorra	19	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,602	29
Croatia	9,251	39
Greece	32,684	63
Italy	114,954	18
Malta	859	27
Montenegro	490	75
North Macedonia	1,465	17
Portugal	20,228	25
Serbia	9,267	33
Slovenia	10,569	16
Spain	119,452	31

Note: Trade data for San Marino and the Holy See are not available



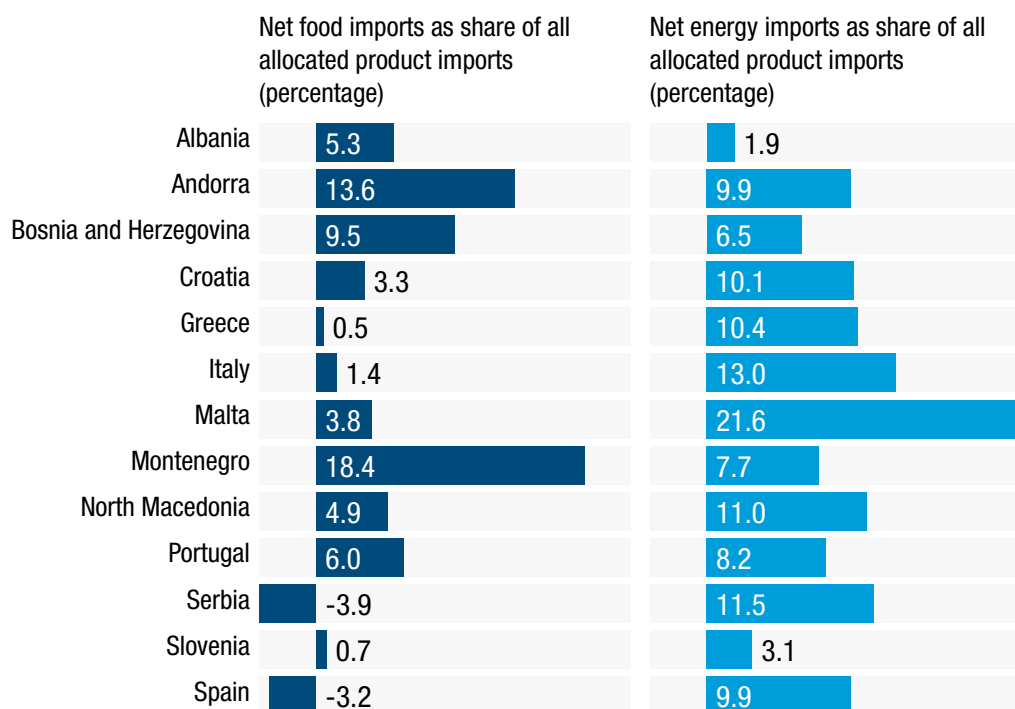
Commodity exports and destination markets in Southern Europe, 2021 – 2023



Note: Trade data for San Marino and the Holy See are not available



Net food imports and net energy imports in Southern Europe 2021 – 2023



Note: Trade data for San Marino and the Holy See are not available



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,243.4	4,079.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.9	18.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2833	0.2496
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		916.6	1,099.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		45.3	32.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.2	5.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		3.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		45.3	32.9
Agricultural products		7.1	13.5
Energy		27.1	11.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.2	8.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		30.7	12.9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	24.0	5.3
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[351] Electric current	4.9	3.9
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[03] Fishery products	1.8	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		87.0	81.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	69.1	67.2
China	China	13.5	9.3
India	North Macedonia	4.4	4.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,632.9	1,348.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.1	42.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		610.8	664.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.4	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.3	5.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		745.5	464.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.6	9.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.7	1.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.3	73.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.9	57.2
Serbia	Serbia	8.6	10.4
Russian Federation	Türkiye	4.8	5.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.3	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		22/26/52	21/24/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,775.0	5,047.8
Population (thousands)		2,908.7	2,840.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.766 (70)	0.789 (73)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		45.7	52.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		44/17/39	35/21/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		53/11/36	40/17/43
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.5 (1996)	0.4 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		27.0 (1996)	29.4 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.9 (2001)	4.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		100.0	267.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.7	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2032	0.3025
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		18.0	19.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		19.9	7.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.6	0.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		19.9	7.2
Agricultural products		2.8	2.6
Energy		4.2	0.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		13.0	4.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		12.4	4.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	8.2	3.2
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	2.2	0.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	2.1	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		91.6	93.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	41.6	75.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	31.1	10.0
Indonesia	Nigeria	18.9	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		567.4	585.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		221.5	248.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.9	13.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.9	13.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		195.1	178.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.1	10.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.9	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		96.9	99.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	93.8	97.6
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	1.7	1.0
Mauritania	Cuba	1.5	0.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023		-0.2	6.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		1/12/87	1/13/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		36,382.6	38,888.3
Population (thousands)		76.1	79.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.863 (31)	0.884 (34)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

Bosnia and Herzegovina

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,580.0	9,173.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1058	0.1020
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,962.9	2,602.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.5	28.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.9	10.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.7	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.5	28.6
Agricultural products		14.3	10.4
Energy		9.3	9.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.8	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		14.4	14.4
[684] Aluminium	[351] Electric current	5.9	6.7
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	5.5	4.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[684] Aluminium	3.0	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		86.9	88.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.2	60.1
Serbia	Serbia	15.4	23.8
Montenegro	Montenegro	5.2	4.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,103.7	4,966.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,518.9	1,869.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	12.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.1	9.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,808.5	1,836.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.4	12.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.5	6.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		89.7	84.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.6	61.4
Russian Federation	Serbia	19.2	20.2
Serbia	Türkiye	15.0	2.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.4	4.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/26/67	6/29/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,285.2	6,264.0
Population (thousands)		3,642.8	3,228.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.718 (95)	0.779 (79)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		33.1	43.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		19/30/51	15/34/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		20/16/64	18/18/64
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.3 (2001)	0.1 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available		30.0 (2001)	33.0 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		12,984.8	23,960.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0891	0.0656
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,763.4	9,250.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.8	38.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.2	12.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.1	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.8	38.7
Agricultural products		17.3	19.2
Energy		13.8	14.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.8	4.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		15.9	13.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.4	5.3
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	4.4	3.9
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	2.0	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.4	87.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.1	64.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.4	15.5
Serbia	Serbia	4.9	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,118.7	14,576.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,479.9	4,496.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.3	11.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.1	3.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,618.3	7,562.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.1	18.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.0	10.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		79.6	79.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.5	63.0
Russian Federation	United States of America	14.9	10.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Azerbaijan	5.2	6.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.5	7.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/25/71	4/24/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,631.9	16,119.3
Population (thousands)		4,250.5	3,917.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.824 (44)	0.878 (38)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.9	48.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		11/28/62	6/29/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		10/16/74	4/16/80
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.9 (2009)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.6 (2009)	28.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.0 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		35,722.7	53,288.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.0	2.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3406	0.2479
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		23,653.8	32,683.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.6	62.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.9	14.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.6	62.8
Agricultural products		19.8	20.7
Energy		39.9	33.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.9	8.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.9	35.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	37.9	28.2
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	4.1	4.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2.9	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		59.4	60.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	38.6	50.1
Turkiye	Turkiye	17.2	5.2
Lebanon	Libya	3.6	5.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33,081.2	40,583.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.0	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,250.8	9,092.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.7	10.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.9	0.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		22,557.7	26,279.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		36.4	31.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.9	10.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		61.9	54.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	26.5	25.8
Russian Federation	Iraq	23.0	14.6
Iraq	Russian Federation	12.4	14.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.4	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/17/79	4/18/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		17,962.8	20,217.5
Population (thousands)		11,008.3	10,502.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.874 (27)	0.893 (32)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.1	44.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		13/16/71	11/15/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		12/8/80	10/8/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.7 (1995)	0.6 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.0 (1995)	32.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		516,384.2	650,797.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	3.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0548	0.0581
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		86,920.1	114,953.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		17.2	18.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.1	5.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		17.2	18.2
Agricultural products		8.9	10.6
Energy		4.7	3.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.6	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		7.1	6.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	3.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.5	1.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	1.4	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		66.7	72.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.2	57.4
Switzerland	United States of America	10.1	9.4
United States of America	Switzerland	6.5	5.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		183,474.0	220,007.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		44,622.4	56,313.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	9.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.6	1.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		93,972.9	105,577.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.8	16.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.8	13.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		54.1	51.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	36.1	37.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	12.0	7.4
Libya	Azerbaijan	6.1	6.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		-0.4	4.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/23/74	2/25/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		30,242.3	32,562.5
Population (thousands)		60,584.1	59,674.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.880 (25)	0.906 (29)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		43.2	45.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/27/69	4/27/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/14/84	2/14/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.2 (1980)	0.8 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.9 (1980)	34.8 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		3,604.0	3,263.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4059	0.2863
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,576.5	859.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.2	26.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.0	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.2	26.8
Agricultural products		4.6	7.4
Energy		38.7	18.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		40.9	22.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	37.7	16.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	1.9	4.5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.2	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		49.3	54.1
European Union (27)	Nigeria	21.4	20.1
Egypt	European Union (27)	15.6	19.1
Republic of Korea	Japan	12.3	14.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,964.1	2,834.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.5	7.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		344.5	505.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.5	6.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.3	3.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,493.5	2,188.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		40.1	29.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.9	21.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		76.2	68.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.2	41.8
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	28.3	18.7
Türkiye	Algeria	8.7	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		5.2	9.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/16/83	1/13/85
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		22,033.6	30,745.8
Population (thousands)		427.5	526.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.862 (32)	0.915 (24)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.3	62.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/21/77	1/18/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		–/11/89	–/8/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.5 (2006)	0.3 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.0 (2006)	31.4 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Montenegro

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		467.9	658.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2918	0.2776
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		382.9	490.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		81.8	74.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.7	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.8	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		81.8	74.5
Agricultural products		26.3	19.0
Energy		19.4	29.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.2	26.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.7	49.2
[684] Aluminium	[351] Electric current	26.1	24.2
[351] Electric current	[684] Aluminium	16.1	17.9
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[24+25] Forestry products	5.5	7.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.5	73.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	45.7	37.2
Serbia	Serbia	28.7	21.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Switzerland	8.0	15.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,040.9	1,437.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		511.3	708.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.7	19.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.3	18.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		361.8	472.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.4	13.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.5	7.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		90.9	82.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.2	50.8
Serbia	Serbia	34.8	25.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.0	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.3	8.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		10/18/72	8/18/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,054.2	7,861.9
Population (thousands)		633.3	611.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.806 (50)	0.844 (49)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		41.2	47.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		5/18/77	7/19/74
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/8/88	6/7/87
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		3.0 (2012)	2.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		41.2 (2012)	34.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		9.8 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

North Macedonia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,426.1	8,636.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1816	0.2669
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,024.2	1,465.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.2	17.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.6	10.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.2	17.1
Agricultural products		14.6	8.4
Energy		2.5	4.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.2	4.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		7.4	6.4
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse>	[351] Electric current	3.3	3.4
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse>	2.4	1.5
[054] Vegetables	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	1.8	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.8	77.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.1	58.4
Serbia	Serbia	17.8	15.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	United Kingdom	3.9	3.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,918.6	4,625.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		764.4	1,056.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.2	8.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.8	4.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,171.9	1,676.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.2	13.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.6	11.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		74.1	80.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	42.1	41.6
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	20.0	28.5
Serbia	Serbia	12.0	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.6	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		11/25/63	9/26/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,659.1	6,185.5
Population (thousands)		2,020.2	1,846.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.746 (81)	0.765 (82)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.1	45.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		18/30/52	10/31/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/26/56	9/25/66
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		9.8 (2009)	2.7 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.8 (2009)	33.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Portugal

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		61,589.7	80,570.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0819	0.0720
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,351.1	20,228.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		26.6	25.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.3	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		26.6	25.1
Agricultural products		14.1	15.2
Energy		9.0	7.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.4	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		12.0	9.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.1	5.6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[03] Fishery products	2.1	1.7
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	1.8	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		79.3	79.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	65.0	68.8
Angola	United States of America	7.3	7.4
United States of America	United Kingdom	7.1	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,398.4	35,177.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,585.3	14,634.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.0	13.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.3	6.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		14,466.3	14,553.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.2	13.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.8	8.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		63.0	74.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.3	58.5
Angola	Brazil	9.0	9.9
Brazil	United States of America	3.7	6.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.2	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/22/76	2/22/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,680.7	21,896.3
Population (thousands)		10,485.3	10,404.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.831 (38)	0.874 (41)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.4	54.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		10/24/66	5/24/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/15/77	3/16/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.9 (2003)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.8 (2003)	34.6 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Energy	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023	0.2	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	-/34/66	-/39/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	45,785.9	46,257.9
Population (thousands)	33.5	34.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	0.901 (21)	0.867 (42)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,561.1	28,520.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0957	0.0807
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,490.9	9,267.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.4	32.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.7	13.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		2.2	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.4	32.8
Agricultural products		22.2	18.4
Energy		4.1	5.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	9.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		8.7	10.0
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	3.2	4.8
[682] Copper	[351] Electric current	3.0	2.9
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.5	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		76.9	69.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.8	47.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	China	12.9	11.4
Montenegro	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.1	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,774.6	10,832.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.0	11.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,298.5	2,675.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.0	7.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-6.2	-3.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,108.6	5,299.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	15.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.9	11.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		78.9	71.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.6	48.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	30.6	15.1
Kazakhstan	Iraq	8.6	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		3.0	4.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		8/31/60	8/31/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,360.5	7,323.8
Population (thousands)		7,300.4	6,819.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.768 (68)	0.805 (64)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		40.0	53.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		21/26/54	14/29/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		19/17/64	12/19/69
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		5.3 (2012)	1.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		39.9 (2012)	33.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		34,042.2	66,755.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1042	0.2025
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,899.2	10,569.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		17.6	16.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.2	16.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		17.6	16.0
Agricultural products		6.7	5.8
Energy		6.1	6.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.8	4.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		8.2	8.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.7	3.6
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	2.5	2.5
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	1.9	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		90.0	91.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	84.8	86.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.0	2.2
Algeria	Serbia	2.2	2.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,510.4	13,062.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.8	14.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,184.6	3,074.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.5	5.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.6	0.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,383.8	5,745.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.0	10.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.9	3.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		81.5	79.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	72.4	68.0
Russian Federation	Saudi Arabia	6.2	6.9
United States of America	Russian Federation	2.9	4.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		2.9	4.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/32/66	2/32/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		20,205.4	25,268.5
Population (thousands)		2,054.8	2,114.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.890 (22)	0.926 (21)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.0	56.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		9/31/60	4/30/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		9/18/73	4/17/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (2004)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		24.8 (2004)	24.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		307,812.8	412,004.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.2	5.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0914	0.0904
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		86,564.1	119,452.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.4	30.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	8.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.4	30.8
Agricultural products		17.3	18.8
Energy		7.6	7.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.5	4.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		10.7	10.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.6	5.0
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.0	2.8
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	2.1	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		73.0	75.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	60.4	63.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.5	6.6
United States of America	United States of America	5.1	4.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		131,859.7	150,270.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	4.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		33,347.7	48,916.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.8	11.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-2.6	-3.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		76,178.9	72,961.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.5	16.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.9	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		41.2	46.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.8	31.7
Algeria	United States of America	8.3	9.4
Russian Federation	Nigeria	7.1	5.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.4	5.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/22/75	3/22/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		24,459.0	27,522.4
Population (thousands)		46,930.2	47,792.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.868 (29)	0.911 (26)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		44.2	49.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/20/76	4/20/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.5 (1980)	0.6 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.5 (1980)	33.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

Holy See (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Energy	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	..	..
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	..	..
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	..	..
Population (thousands)	0.6	0.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

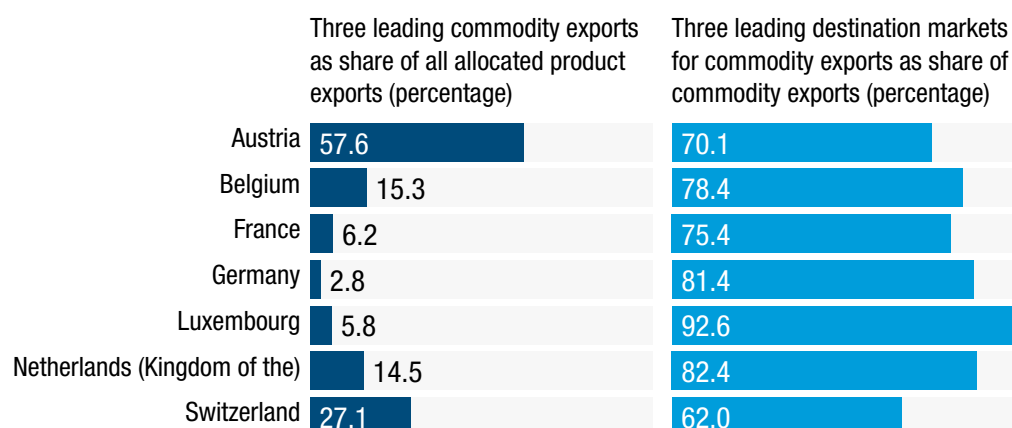
Western Europe

➤ Commodity exports in Western Europe, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Austria	35,533	18
Belgium	138,380	34
France	134,337	23
Germany	214,222	13
Luxembourg	2,957	18
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	314,661	36
Switzerland	126,079	32

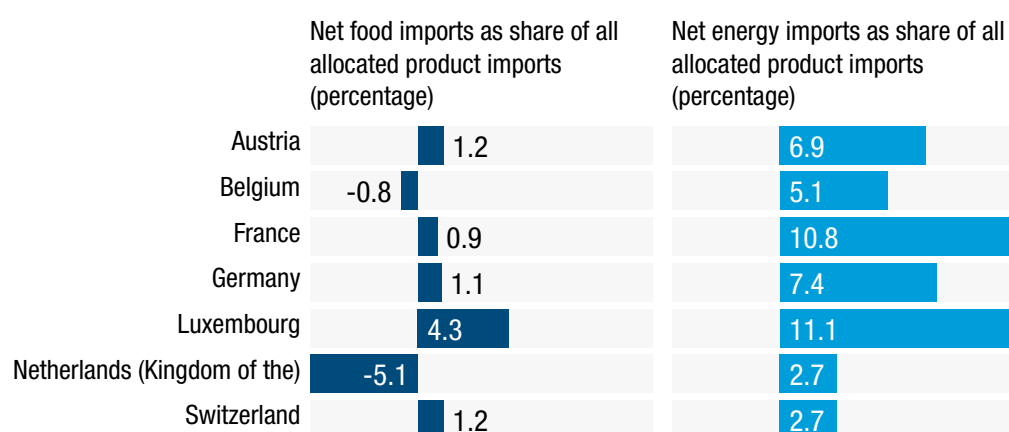
Note: Trade data for Monaco are not available and for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland

Commodity exports and destination markets in Western Europe, 2021 – 2023

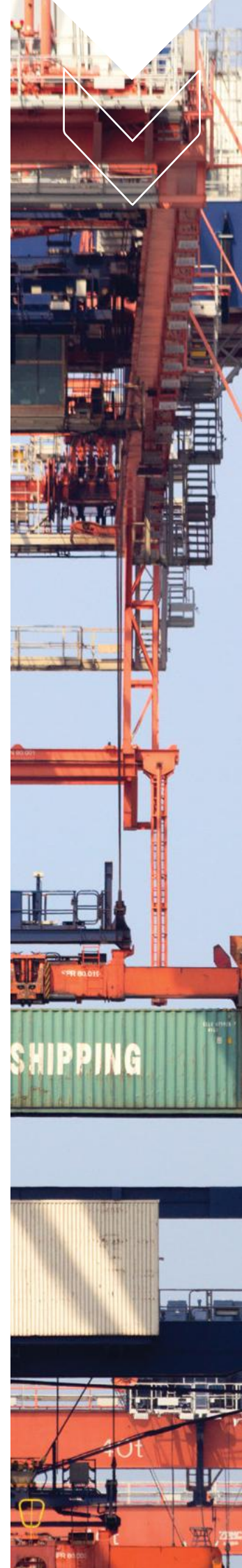


Note: Trade data for Monaco are not available and for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland

Net food imports and net energy imports in Western Europe 2021 – 2023



Note: Trade data for Monaco are not available and for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		164,935.8	204,877.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.4	4.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0597	0.0668
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		25,843.4	35,532.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		16.2	18.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.0	7.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		16.2	18.2
Agricultural products		9.1	10.0
Energy		3.0	3.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.1	4.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		4.3	5.0
[684] Aluminium	[351] Electric current	1.5	1.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	1.4	1.6
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	1.4	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		88.5	88.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	79.4	79.1
Switzerland	Switzerland	6.0	5.8
United States of America	United States of America	3.2	3.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		46,925.3	56,913.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,854.5	15,161.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.9	7.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.3	1.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		19,708.2	21,559.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.5	10.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.7	6.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		80.0	82.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	68.0	71.6
Switzerland	Switzerland	7.4	7.7
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	4.7	3.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.8	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/29/70	1/29/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		44,338.9	45,765.9
Population (thousands)		8,457.5	9,023.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.903 (19)	0.926 (21)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.5	58.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		5/26/69	4/26/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/13/83	3/13/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.2 (1994)	0.5 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		30.8 (1994)	30.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		314,198.9	414,306.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.8	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1007	0.1284
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		110,361.4	138,380.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.1	33.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.3	22.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.1	33.6
Agricultural products		12.8	11.6
Energy		12.9	14.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.4	7.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		18.1	15.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.1	6.3
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	6.3	6.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2.7	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		78.4	78.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	63.1	69.5
India	United Kingdom	8.8	5.5
United Kingdom	India	6.5	3.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		135,256.7	156,671.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		29,580.3	35,174.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.2	8.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-0.7	-0.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		63,380.9	81,140.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.7	19.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	5.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		75.2	76.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	63.8	61.4
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	6.0	8.1
United Kingdom	Norway	5.4	7.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.7	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/22/77	1/22/77
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		40,103.3	44,233.0
Population (thousands)		11,132.3	11,613.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.913 (11)	0.942 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.1	51.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/22/77	1/19/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/91	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.2 (1985)	– (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		25.2 (1985)	26.6 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		564,368.1	614,632.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.5	2.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0914	0.0679
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		115,994.6	134,336.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		21.1	22.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.2	4.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		21.1	22.5
Agricultural products		14.1	14.7
Energy		4.2	4.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.8	3.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.5	6.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.8	3.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.7	1.7
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.0	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.7	75.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.5	62.3
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	8.2	6.8
United States of America	United States of America	5.0	6.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		193,545.9	214,161.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		53,045.3	66,735.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	8.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-0.2	0.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		107,290.0	110,287.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.1	14.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.7	10.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		57.0	66.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	45.6	53.8
Russian Federation	United States of America	6.8	8.0
United States of America	Russian Federation	4.6	4.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.5	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/20/78	2/19/79
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		37,147.8	39,599.6
Population (thousands)		64,223.5	66,182.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.880 (25)	0.910 (27)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.6	51.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/21/76	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/10/88	2/10/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.5 (1984)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.4 (1984)	31.5 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2001)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,453,107.4	1,673,030.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.4	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0932	0.0888
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		178,920.3	214,221.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		12.9	13.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.8	5.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		12.9	13.3
Agricultural products		6.9	6.7
Energy		2.5	2.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.5	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		2.8	2.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.3	1.3
[682] Copper	[684] Aluminium	0.8	0.8
[684] Aluminium	[682] Copper	0.7	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		80.9	81.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.8	69.1
Switzerland	Switzerland	7.5	6.7
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	6.5	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		332,035.9	361,890.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.9	4.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		83,854.0	100,671.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.3	7.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	1.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		159,996.1	150,819.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.0	10.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.0	7.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.9	64.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.1	51.7
Russian Federation	United States of America	12.5	6.4
United Kingdom	Russian Federation	4.3	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		0.9	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/30/69	1/30/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		40,123.5	42,883.7
Population (thousands)		80,998.5	83,931.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.929 (3)	0.950 (6)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.1	59.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/28/71	1/27/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/14/85	1/14/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (1991)	– (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		29.5 (1991)	32.4 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Energy	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023	1.3	2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	-/44/56	-/42/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	163,970.3	175,127.8
Population (thousands)	36.7	39.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	0.916 (9)	0.942 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

Luxembourg

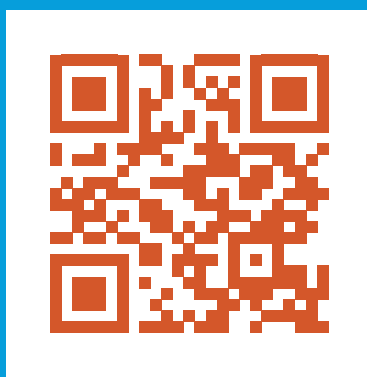
MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		18,798.5	16,452.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1167	0.1102
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,492.9	2,956.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		19.0	18.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.4	3.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		19.0	18.4
Agricultural products		10.4	10.0
Energy		1.2	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.5	7.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.5	5.8
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	3.1	3.0
[024] Cheese and curd	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	1.7	1.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[024] Cheese and curd	1.6	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		91.4	92.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	82.9	88.9
Switzerland	Switzerland	5.7	1.8
United Kingdom	China	2.8	1.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,179.0	8,089.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.3	3.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,970.5	2,253.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	9.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.1	4.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,085.8	2,864.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.8	11.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.9	11.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		95.7	94.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	91.8	93.0
United States of America	China	2.0	0.9
Switzerland	United States of America	1.9	0.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.9	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		–/12/88	–/12/88
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		105,097.5	108,908.4
Population (thousands)		537.2	647.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.912 (14)	0.927 (19)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.1	58.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/12/87	1/9/90
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/4/95	1/4/96
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		– (1985)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		26.3 (1985)	32.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Energy	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023	0.7	14.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	-/13/87	-/13/87
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	156,237.8	215,534.7
Population (thousands)	35.1	38.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		666,455.2	913,729.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.2	5.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1103	0.0909
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		259,632.1	314,661.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		41.1	36.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.9	29.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.0	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		41.1	36.4
Agricultural products		19.1	18.5
Energy		18.9	14.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.0	3.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		18.8	14.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13.4	10.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3.1	2.4
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2.2	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		80.3	82.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	69.3	71.9
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.7	7.1
United States of America	United States of America	3.3	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		248,951.8	279,890.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.1	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		59,295.8	84,548.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.4	10.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-5.5	-5.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		152,898.2	150,918.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.8	18.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.8	2.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		57.1	53.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.3	35.5
Russian Federation	United States of America	19.3	9.9
United Kingdom	Russian Federation	7.4	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/21/77	2/21/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		43,831.4	49,283.7
Population (thousands)		16,941.2	17,826.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.917 (8)	0.946 (9)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	63.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/17/81	2/14/84
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/6/92	1/6/93
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.5 (1983)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.4 (1983)	25.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2021–2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		327,153.0	399,916.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2983	0.2789
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		122,713.5	126,078.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.0	31.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.4	15.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.0	31.6
Agricultural products		3.0	2.8
Energy		1.5	1.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		33.5	27.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		32.9	27.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	30.2	24.7
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[351] Electric current	1.6	1.5
[351] Electric current	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.2	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		60.7	62.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	27.4	26.0
India	China	23.9	20.1
United Kingdom	India	9.5	16.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		136,344.2	144,566.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)		9,585.8	12,418.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.2	3.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	1.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		15,947.7	16,111.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	4.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.8	2.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.5	49.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	33.0	28.0
United Kingdom	United States of America	24.0	12.5
United States of America	United Kingdom	9.5	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		1.3	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		1/25/74	1/26/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		82,594.3	89,450.4
Population (thousands)		8,046.4	8,752.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.940 (1)	0.967 (1)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.5	63.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/21/75	2/20/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/10/87	2/10/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.7 (1982)	– (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.0 (1982)	33.7 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



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