

行业研究|行业专题研究|家用电器

# 从海外龙头 2024Q2 财报评估家电外销走势



## | 报告要点

海外家电二季度总体呈恢复趋势。出货端，2024Q2 美国、西欧、东欧核心家电的出货量分别同比-3%、0%及+4%，增速环比分别+4、-1 及+7pct。零售方面，美国正逐步恢复至中枢以上，库存仍在低位，欧洲恢复相对缓慢。企业方面，多数公司 2024Q2 收入增速和盈利能力有改善，全年预期平稳，拉美景气度较高，欧美弱改善。中国家电出口，2024Q2 出口量同比增长 26%，美元计出口额同比增长 17%，人民币计出口额同比增长 20%。新兴市场表现强劲，欧美复苏、低库存、降息的背景下，我们预计中国家电出口大概率将持续超越中枢。

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## 家用电器

# 从海外龙头 2024Q2 财报评估家电外销走势

投资建议：强于大市（维持）  
上次建议：强于大市

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## ➤ 海外家电需求——美国不弱，欧洲不强

出货方面，2024Q2 美国、西欧、东欧核心家电的季度出货量分别同比增长 4%、同比下滑 3%及同比基本持平。过去十年，美国家电季度出货同比增速均值及中位数为 2.8%/2.0%，西欧为-0.5%及 0%，东欧为-0.5%及 2.0%。目前美国家电出货有超越 10 年中枢迹象，东欧在 10 年中枢附近，西欧仍低于 10 年中枢。零售方面，销量角度看，美国家电零售正逐步恢复至中枢以上，库存仍低，暂无补库存迹象。欧洲暂缺细分指标，但从偏宏观的欧洲整体零售表现看，仍在中枢以下，恢复较慢。

## ➤ 我国家电出口——大概率仍超越中枢

海关口径下 2024Q2 我国家电出口量同比增长 26%，美元出口额同比增长 17%，人民币出口额同比增长 20%。预计 2024 年下半年家电出口大概率仍将超越中枢（同比增长中位数），核心逻辑：1）据排产数据，2024Q3 空调出口预计同比增长超过 20%，冰洗出口预计同比增长 5%-10%，年内排产预测对最终出口总体仍有低估；2）目前担心家电短期出口数据的最核心逻辑仍是基数在走高，但 Q2 冰洗已经经历了一定程度的压力测试，且 2022H2 产业大幅下滑，2023H2 增速有“虚高”；3）成熟市场需求改善且库存不高；4）若后续关税预期强化，会有“抢出口”行为。

## ➤ 海外龙头 2024Q2——收入改善，预期平稳

多数公司 2024Q2 收入增速和盈利能力有改善，全年预期平稳，拉美景气度较高，欧美弱改善。1) 收入多有提速，除 iRobot 和 Delonghi，其余 13 家中，8 家提速，5 家延续；2) 品类上，暖通空调总体仍优于消费电器，欧美消费电器仍是弱复苏状态，暖通空调持续实现较好增长，Carrier 和 Trane 订单表现十分强劲，北美家空增速全面恢复；3) 区域上，拉美景气高，北美优于欧洲，亚太偏弱，Whirlpool 上调了拉美产业增速预期；4) 量价上，多数实现量增，HVAC&R 龙头 mix/price 延续向上趋势，消费电器 mix/price 仍有压力，竞争激烈；5) 盈利上多有改善，消费电器由销量恢复和内部降本贡献，价格仍有拖累，原材料成本对盈利的影响趋于中性。

## ➤ 业绩确定性较强，维持“强于大市”评级

当前时点，我们认为家电兼具高赔率及高胜率，核心逻辑在于：1) 内销有政策，本轮“以旧换新”政策或从根本上解决了“钱”的问题，且体量和补贴力度都超过“家电下乡”，政策目前仍在落地阶段，部分省已开始推进，预计 8 月底或 9 月将迎来全面铺开，我们认为届时终端或有较为积极反馈；2) 外销大概率仍将超越中枢，新兴市场强劲，欧美弱复苏，库存低位，且步入降息周期。3) 估值仍处在历史底部区间，通常“估值不高+业绩确定”的情况下进入后段都会有不错行情。综上所述，维持行业“强于大市”评级，推荐白电龙头美的集团、格力电器、海尔智家，厨电华帝股份，黑电海信视像，关注海信家电等二线白电、石头科技等标的。

**风险提示：**政策兑现不及预期；关税预期引起出口节奏波动；原材料成本大幅上涨。

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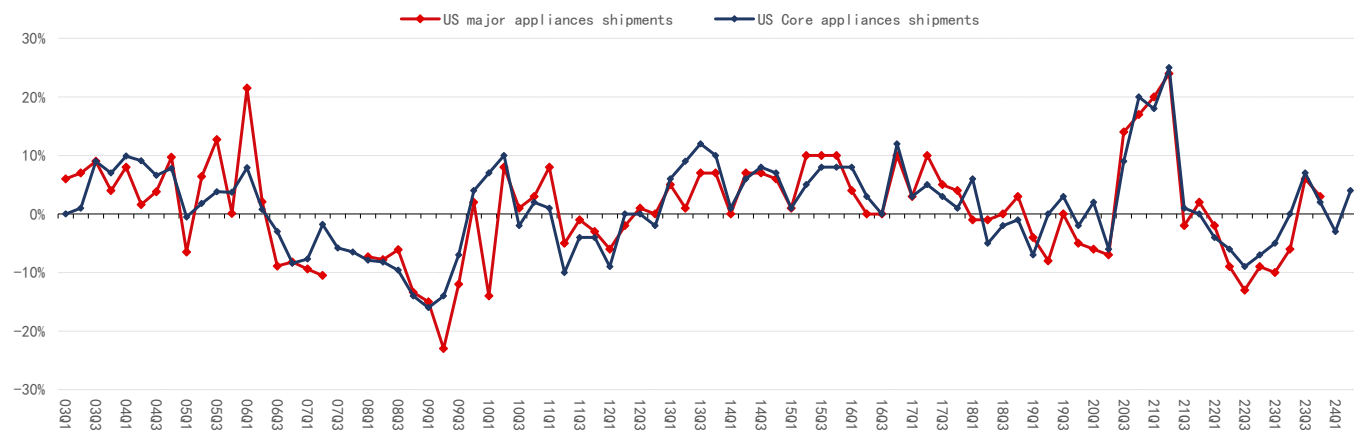
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“从海外龙头财报评估家电外销走势”系列报告，持续梳理海外消费电子及暖通空调上市公司经营表现及经营预期，对家电外需判断有一定参考意义<sup>1</sup>。

## 1. 海外家电需求——美国不弱，欧洲不强

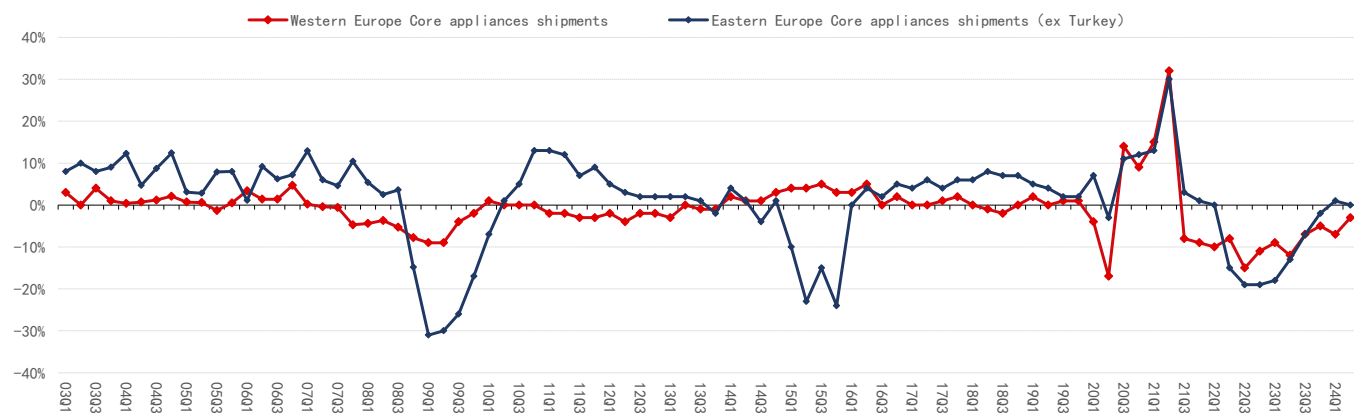
出货方面，2024Q2 美国、西欧、东欧核心家电<sup>2</sup>出货量季度分别同比增长 4%、同比下滑 3%及基本持平。结合过去十年的家电出货季度增速来看，美国的均值及中位数为 2.8%/2.0%，西欧为-0.5%及 0%，东欧为-0.5%及 2.0%。目前美国家电出货有超越 10 年中枢迹象，东欧在 10 年中枢附近，西欧仍低于 10 年中枢水平。

图表1：2024Q2 美国核心家电出货量同比增长 4%



资料来源：AHAM，国联证券研究所整理

图表2：2024Q2 西欧核心家电出货量同比下降 3%



资料来源：Electrolux，国联证券研究所整理

<sup>1</sup> 由于土耳其通胀超过 80%，为避免干扰，本报告未将重要海外家电企业 Arcelik 包括在内。

<sup>2</sup> Washers, Dryers, Dishwashers, Refrigerators, Freezers, Ranges, Ovens and Cooktops。

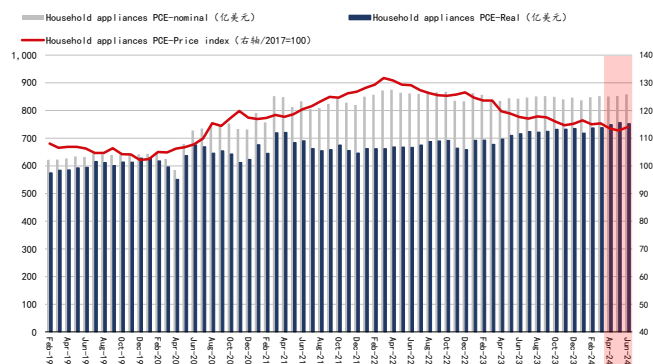
零售方面，美国 2024Q2 电子和家用电器零售店销售额同比增长 2.2%，好于 2024Q1，也高于过去 10 年中枢；同时，根据美国国民经济分析局估算数据，美国居民家用电器名义支出也结束了连续 5 个季度下滑走势，于 2024Q2 首次迎来正增长；另外，从美国商务部披露的家具、家用装饰、电子和家用电器店零售库存数据来看，目前美国零售库销比约为 1.60，2022Q4 高点为 1.83，零售端至今暂无补库存情形。总体来看，销量角度，美国家电零售正逐步恢复至中枢以上，库存仍在低位，但暂无补库存迹象。欧洲我们缺乏家电细分零售数据，从偏宏观的欧洲整体的零售表现来看，仍处在中枢以下，恢复之路较为曲折，这跟家电出货数据的结论一致。

图表3：美国家电相关零售 2024Q2 有所提速



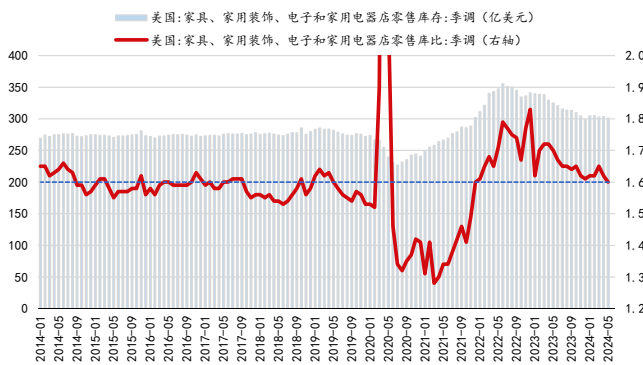
资料来源：Wind，美国商务部，国联证券研究所

图表4：美国居民家电名义支出结束连续 5 个季度同比下滑走势



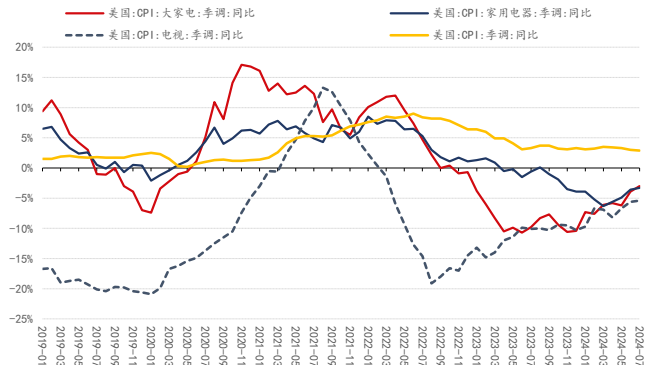
资料来源：BEA，国联证券研究所

图表5：美国家具、家用装饰、电子和家用电器店零售库销比仍在低位



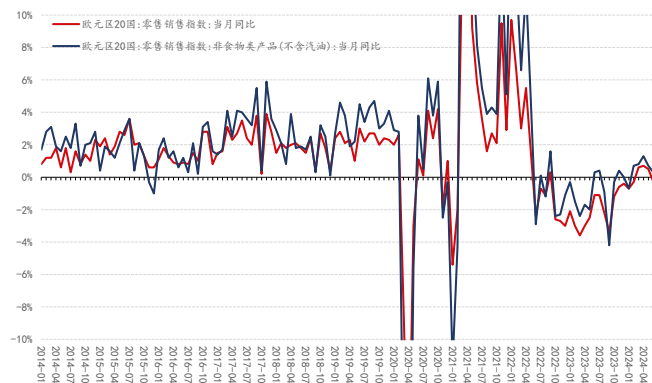
资料来源：Wind，美国商务部，国联证券研究所

图表6：今年以来美国家电 CPI 降幅由大个位数逐步收窄至小个位数



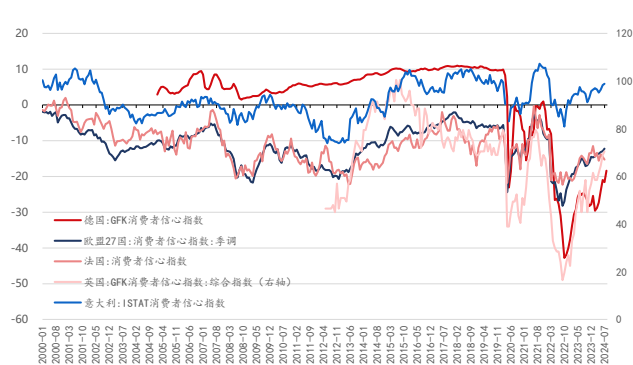
资料来源：美国劳工部，国联证券研究所

图表7：欧元区零售偏弱，目前增速0左右，疫情前中枢略超2%



资料来源：Wind，欧盟统计局，国联证券研究所

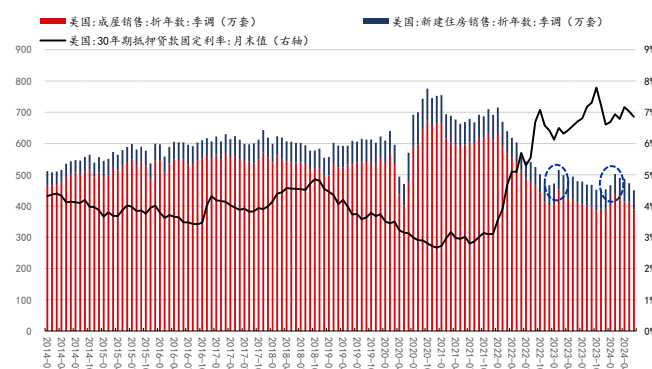
图表8：欧洲消费者信心较疫情前仍有差距但在持续恢复



资料来源：Wind，欧盟统计局，国联证券研究所

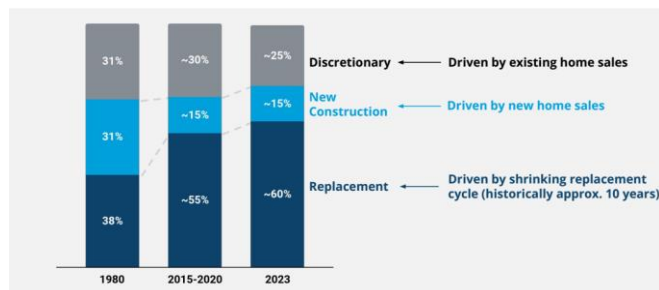
后续来看，进入降息周期后，欧美家电需求端的支撑在走强。美国家电销量中，约15%跟新建住宅相关，25%跟二手房相关，60%是更新需求。降息周期中新房和二手房销售预计都会受益；同时上一轮金融危机后，美国家电销售也经历了较长时间快速增长，更新需求也在稳健扩张；综上，我们维持对欧美市场家电需求持续改善的判断。

图表9：降息有利于美国地产销售



资料来源：Wind，美国商务部，国联证券研究所

图表10：美国家电需求中约15%与新房相关，25%与二手房相关

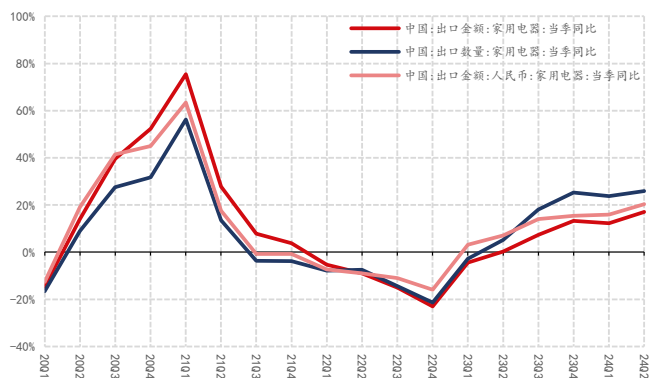


资料来源：Whirlpool，国联证券研究所

## 2. 我国家电出口——大概率仍超越中枢

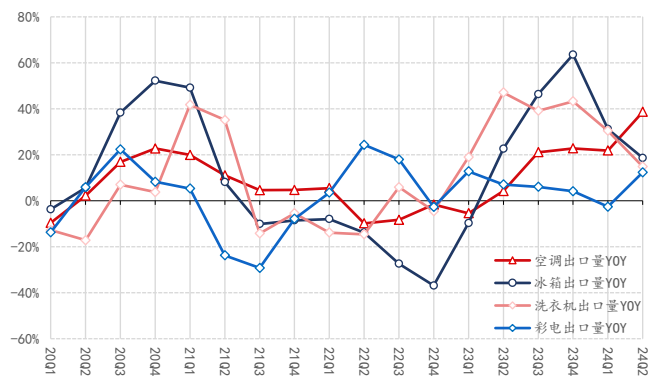
2024Q2 海关口径下我国家用电器出口量同比增长26%，美元出口额同比增长17%，人民币出口额同比+20%，景气度较高，出口额增速较前两个季度略有提升，出口量增速近3个季度均在25%左右。产业在线数据显示，2024Q2 我国空调、冰箱、洗衣机及彩电出口量分别同比增长39%、增长19%、增长15%及增长12%，空调和彩电均有提速，冰箱和洗衣机2023Q2出口增速分别为同比增长23%及同比增长47%，基数较高使得期内出口增速略有放缓，但仍在15%~20%。目前，市场比较担心外销后续因走高而失速，冰洗Q2的表现或能打消部分疑虑。

图表11: 2024Q2 我国家电人民币出口额同比+20%



资料来源: Wind, 海关总署, 国联证券研究所

图表12: 2024Q2 空冰洗彩出口量分别同比+39%/+19%/+15%/+12%



资料来源: 产业在线, 国联证券研究所

分区域来看, 2024Q2 出口增长最好的区域依旧是拉美, 面向欧美出口的大多数品类涨势良好, 其中空调提速明显, 北美洗衣机出口增速走弱; 亚洲区域仅空调出口呈高增态势, 其余品类相对平稳。关于海外具体区域的出口增长逻辑, 敬请参阅《基于区域拆分看出口景气持续性》、《新兴市场的来路与征程》。

图表13: 大家电分区域月度出口增速

| 23M4-24M6空调分地区出口量月度同比增速  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                          | 202304 | 202305 | 202306 | 202307 | 202308 | 202309 | 202310 | 202311 | 202312 | 202401 | 202402 | 202403 | 202404 |
| 总计                       | 6%     | 3%     | 15%    | -6%    | 42%    | 27%    | 48%    | 24%    | 23%    | 28%    | 14%    | 4%     | 16%    |
| 亚洲                       | 15%    | 3%     | 21%    | -6%    | 41%    | 23%    | 28%    | 15%    | 21%    | 47%    | 7%     | 24%    | 19%    |
| 非洲                       | 38%    | 3%     | 54%    | -24%   | 64%    | 3%     | 62%    | 30%    | 23%    | 33%    | 19%    | -25%   | -8%    |
| 欧洲                       | -16%   | -11%   | 2%     | -18%   | -16%   | -36%   | 6%     | -4%    | 14%    | 21%    | 8%     | 5%     | 47%    |
| 拉丁美洲                     | 43%    | 47%    | 7%     | 24%    | 74%    | 76%    | 119%   | 88%    | 144%   | 101%   | 96%    | 28%    | 13%    |
| 北美洲                      | -13%   | -39%   | -1%    | -41%   | 8%     | 6%     | -7%    | -42%   | -40%   | -31%   | 0%     | -33%   | -21%   |
| 大洋洲                      | -20%   | -5%    | -40%   | -46%   | -13%   | 2%     | 60%    | 72%    | 92%    | 13%    | -5%    | 32%    | 13%    |
| 23M4-24M6冰箱分地区出口量月度同比增速  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                          | 202304 | 202305 | 202306 | 202307 | 202308 | 202309 | 202310 | 202311 | 202312 | 202401 | 202402 | 202403 | 202404 |
| 总计                       | 0%     | 18%    | 25%    | 26%    | 34%    | 57%    | 57%    | 66%    | 63%    | 46%    | 43%    | 20%    | 22%    |
| 亚洲                       | 34%    | 19%    | 19%    | 8%     | 8%     | 21%    | 20%    | 32%    | 37%    | 41%    | 9%     | -6%    | -13%   |
| 非洲                       | 34%    | 40%    | 50%    | 20%    | 73%    | 69%    | 50%    | 107%   | 90%    | 34%    | 90%    | 14%    | 9%     |
| 欧洲                       | 10%    | 36%    | 63%    | 71%    | 43%    | 67%    | 36%    | 30%    | 60%    | 29%    | 57%    | 22%    | 30%    |
| 拉丁美洲                     | 2%     | 113%   | 62%    | 100%   | 120%   | 104%   | 155%   | 176%   | 115%   | 105%   | 126%   | 75%    | 103%   |
| 北美洲                      | -32%   | -9%    | -5%    | 3%     | 22%    | 69%    | 93%    | 118%   | 82%    | 57%    | 30%    | 31%    | 35%    |
| 大洋洲                      | -23%   | -27%   | -28%   | -25%   | 23%    | 7%     | 39%    | 17%    | 33%    | 36%    | 45%    | 13%    | 9%     |
| 23M4-24M6洗衣机分地区出口量月度同比增速 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                          | 202304 | 202305 | 202306 | 202307 | 202308 | 202309 | 202310 | 202311 | 202312 | 202401 | 202402 | 202403 | 202404 |
| 总计                       | 51%    | 49%    | 56%    | 28%    | 48%    | 56%    | 43%    | 46%    | 37%    | 54%    | 34%    | 17%    | 18%    |
| 亚洲                       | 51%    | 31%    | 28%    | -6%    | 8%     | 38%    | 16%    | 16%    | 9%     | 36%    | 0%     | 2%     | 10%    |
| 非洲                       | 99%    | 53%    | 73%    | 103%   | 194%   | 148%   | 54%    | 120%   | 47%    | 93%    | 131%   | -4%    | -2%    |
| 欧洲                       | 67%    | 77%    | 113%   | 58%    | 71%    | 49%    | 53%    | 58%    | 71%    | 61%    | 63%    | 33%    | 28%    |
| 拉丁美洲                     | 38%    | 75%    | 65%    | 62%    | 123%   | 61%    | 98%    | 100%   | 85%    | 98%    | 90%    | 58%    | 37%    |
| 北美洲                      | 23%    | 52%    | 132%   | 110%   | 50%    | 208%   | 82%    | 100%   | 27%    | 61%    | 39%    | 8%     | -2%    |
| 大洋洲                      | -8%    | -11%   | -13%   | -14%   | 14%    | 61%    | 89%    | 92%    | 97%    | 34%    | -3%    | 1%     | 43%    |
| 23M4-24M6电视分地区出口量月度同比增速  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                          | 202304 | 202305 | 202306 | 202307 | 202308 | 202309 | 202310 | 202311 | 202312 | 202401 | 202402 | 202403 | 202404 |
| 总计                       | 6%     | 2%     | 13%    | 1%     | 4%     | 12%    | 6%     | 1%     | 8%     | -4%    | 9%     | -6%    | 15%    |
| 亚洲                       | -2%    | -7%    | 11%    | 2%     | 6%     | 2%     | -1%    | -13%   | 1%     | -9%    | -5%    | -1%    | 6%     |
| 非洲                       | -7%    | -21%   | -22%   | -32%   | -31%   | -15%   | -14%   | -1%    | 3%     | -7%    | 41%    | -25%   | -14%   |
| 欧洲                       | 47%    | 48%    | 101%   | 49%    | 4%     | 12%    | 21%    | 5%     | 9%     | -9%    | 13%    | -6%    | 28%    |
| 拉丁美洲                     | 9%     | 12%    | 9%     | 110%   | 11%    | 13%    | -9%    | -1%    | 1%     | 0%     | 24%    | 6%     | 26%    |
| 北美洲                      | -8%    | 2%     | -2%    | -15%   | 32%    | 109%   | 47%    | 45%    | 20%    | 0%     | -7%    | -15%   | 26%    |
| 大洋洲                      | -35%   | -49%   | -23%   | -15%   | -8%    | -31%   | 26%    | 1%     | 59%    | 66%    | -11%   | 6%     | 39%    |

资料来源: 海关总署, 国联证券研究所整理

后续来看，我们预计下半年家电出口大概率仍将超越中枢（同比中个位数增长），有不小的概率会显著超越中枢。核心逻辑如下：1）据产业在线排产数据，2024Q3 空调出口预计同比增长 20% 以上，冰洗出口预计同比增长 5%-10%，年内来看，这一数据总体对最终的出口仍有低估；2）目前担心家电短期出口数据的最核心逻辑仍是基数在走高，但 Q2 冰洗已经经历了一定程度的压力测试，且考虑到 2022 年下半年产业大幅下滑，2023 年下半年的增速有“虚高”成分，绝对值仍低于 2021 年下半年；3）如上所述，欧美成熟市场需求总体呈改善趋势，且库存低位；4）若后续关税预期进一步强化，会有“抢出口”行为，具体可参考最新的深度分析《韧性时代：关税周期中的挑战与底气》。

图表14：排产显示 2024Q3 空调出口同比增长超 20%，冰洗同比增长 5%-10%

| 预测时点<br>预测月份 | 1月预测 | 2月预测 | 3月预测 | 4月预测 | 5月预测 | 6月预测 | 7月预测 | 8月预测 | 空调实际出口量YOY |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
| 2024-01      | 48%  | 48%  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 51%        |
| 2024-02      | -13% | -10% | -10% |      |      |      |      |      | -9%        |
| 2024-03      | 4%   | 7%   | 24%  | 24%  |      |      |      |      | 27%        |
| 2024-04      |      | 7%   | 19%  | 28%  | 29%  |      |      |      | 35%        |
| 2024-05      |      |      | 6%   | 17%  | 34%  | 34%  |      |      | 37%        |
| 2024-06      |      |      |      | 3%   | 17%  | 31%  | 31%  |      | 46%        |
| 2024-07      |      |      |      |      | 5%   | 11%  | 34%  | 37%  | -          |
| 2024-08      |      |      |      |      |      | 2%   | 15%  | 26%  | -          |
| 2024-09      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 8%   | 16%  | -          |
| 2024-10      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4%   | -          |

| 预测时点<br>预测月份 | 1月预测 | 2月预测 | 3月预测 | 4月预测 | 5月预测 | 6月预测 | 7月预测 | 8月预测 | 冰箱实际出口量YOY |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
| 2024-01      | 26%  | 28%  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 36%        |
| 2024-02      | 12%  | 14%  | 14%  |      |      |      |      |      | 41%        |
| 2024-03      | 14%  | 14%  | 22%  | 26%  |      |      |      |      | 20%        |
| 2024-04      |      | 1%   | 8%   | 20%  | 26%  |      |      |      | 22%        |
| 2024-05      |      |      | 1%   | 2%   | 10%  | 10%  |      |      | 16%        |
| 2024-06      |      |      |      | -1%  | 1%   | 7%   | 12%  |      | 18%        |
| 2024-07      |      |      |      |      | -2%  | 5%   | 9%   | 12%  | -          |
| 2024-08      |      |      |      |      |      | -1%  | 2%   | 8%   | -          |
| 2024-09      |      |      |      |      |      |      | -6%  | 0%   | -          |
| 2024-10      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | -6%  | -          |

| 预测时点<br>预测月份 | 1月预测 | 2月预测 | 3月预测 | 4月预测 | 5月预测 | 6月预测 | 7月预测 | 8月预测 | 洗衣机实际出口量YOY |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 2024-01      | 8%   | 5%   |      |      |      |      |      |      | 50%         |
| 2024-02      | 25%  | 25%  | 25%  |      |      |      |      |      | 28%         |
| 2024-03      | -5%  | -5%  | -5%  | 10%  |      |      |      |      | 16%         |
| 2024-04      |      | 2%   | 2%   | 2%   | 2%   |      |      |      | 9%          |
| 2024-05      |      |      | 1%   | 1%   | 1%   | 10%  |      |      | 18%         |
| 2024-06      |      |      |      | 3%   | 3%   | 5%   | 5%   |      | 17%         |
| 2024-07      |      |      |      |      | 2%   | 5%   | 5%   | 19%  | -           |
| 2024-08      |      |      |      |      |      | -1%  | -2%  | 0%   | -           |
| 2024-09      |      |      |      |      |      |      | -2%  | 0%   | -           |
| 2024-10      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5%   | -           |

资料来源：产业在线，国联证券研究所整理

### 3. 海外龙头 2024Q2——收入改善，预期平稳

在我们系统跟踪的 15 家海外家电公司已全部完成财报披露，多数公司收入增速和盈利能力有改善，全年预期平稳，拉美景气度较高，欧美弱改善。

- **收入端多有提速。**除了 iRobot 和 Delonghi 外，其余 13 家公司中，8 家收入增速环比有提升，5 家延续了前期增长水平。其中增长最快的是 SharkNinja，主要是区域和品类扩张等“α”逻辑使然。而全球化充分，对海外市场需求较为敏感的韩系龙头 LG，过去四个季度增速逐季改善，2024Q2 重新实现双位数增长。
- **品类上，暖通空调总体仍优于消费电子。**欧美消费电子仍是弱复苏状态，暖通空调持续实现较好增长，Carrier 和 Trane 订单表现十分强劲，Carrier 订单增速由之前的个位数下滑快速提升至 30% 增长，Trane 订单增速也提升至近 20%，北美家空增速全面恢复，Carrier、Trane、JCI 以及 Lennox 当季北美家空业务增速分别为~5%、10%~15%、5%~10% 以及 6%，前一季分别为-5%~0、0~5%、~-5% 以及 -2%，且 2024Q2 Carrier、Trane 的家空订单分别同比增长 100%+、30%+。
- **区域上，拉美景气高，北美优于欧洲，亚太偏弱。**当季 Whirlpool、Electrolux、SEB 拉美区域增速分别为+15%、+27%、+22%，此前几个季度也保持较高增长，企业反馈区域需求较好，Whirlpool 还上调了拉美产业增速预期；北美表现整体优于欧洲，亚太受中国市场需求拖累，总体较弱，暖通空调龙头订单也明显走弱。
- **量价上，海外龙头多数均已实现量增，但 HVAC&R 龙头 mix/price 延续向上趋势，而消费电子 mix/price 仍有压力。**Whirlpool 因此下调了全年盈利预期，其中 mix/price 对 ongoing EBIT 的负面影响从之前 1.5-1.75pct 上调至 2.0pct；Electrolux 欧美主要区域价格都有拖累，特别提到北美冰箱竞争格外激烈。
- **盈利上多有改善。**剔除并购整合影响，多数公司毛利率同比提升，HVAC&R 龙头的盈利上行主要由 mix/price 贡献，而消费类企业的盈利上行主要由销量恢复和内部降本贡献，价格仍有拖累，原材料成本对盈利的影响趋于中性；期内，仅 AOS 反馈成本端存在压力；目前欧美企业尚无关注关税的情况出现。
- **库存已调整完毕，几个消费电子公司年中存货水平跟去年同期差不多，跟历史同期也比较接近，目前来看，北美家空或是最后完成库存去化的品类，2024Q2 也迎来全面正增长；北美 KA 渠道库存端变化不大，低于去年和前年同期，但高于疫情前，不过已经出了中报的沃尔玛和家得宝均小幅上调了全年收入预期。**

图表15：2020-2024 年海外消费电子及 HVACR 公司分季度主营增长情况

|                        | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Whirlpool              | 1%   | 12%  | -8%  | -2%  | -7%    | -2%    | -10%   | -11%   | -4%    | -6%    | 1%     | 2%     | -4%    | 1%     | 持平           | 持平           |
| Carrier                | -6%  | 15%  | 8%   | 3%   | 10%    | 7%     | 8%     | 5%     | 4%     | 6%     | 3%     | 0%     | 2%     | 2%     | ~MSD         | ~MSD         |
| Trane                  | -5%  | 11%  | 15%  | 9%   | 12%    | 11%    | 19%    | 16%    | 9%     | 11%    | 9%     | 6%     | 14%    | 13%    | 8%-9%        | ~+10%        |
| JCI                    | -6%  | 4%   | 9%   | 8%   | 9%     | 8%     | 10%    | 9%     | 13%    | 9%     | 2%     | 8%     | 1%     | 3%     | ~MSD         | ~7% (Q3)     |
| LENNOX                 | -5%  | 15%  | 13%  | 6%   | 9%     | 10%    | 17%    | 13%    | 4%     | 3%     | 10%    | 6%     | 0%     | 3%     | 7%           | 7%           |
| AOS                    | -3%  | 22%  | 6%   | 3%   | 27%    | 12%    | -4%    | -6%    | -1%    | -1%    | 7%     | 6%     | 1%     | 7%     | 3%-5%        | 3%-5%        |
| SharkNinja             | -    | -    | 0%   | 14%  | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6%     | 22%    | 13%    | 16%    | 25%    | 31%    | 10%-12%      | 20%-22%      |
| iRobot                 | 18%  | 9%   | -24% | -25% | -4%    | -30%   | -37%   | -21%   | -45%   | -7%    | -33%   | -14%   | -6%    | -30%   | 8.15-8.60    | 7.65-8       |
| Daikin                 | -2%  | 25%  | 28%  | 10%  | 24%    | 21%    | 38%    | 30%    | 23%    | 13%    | 7%     | 8%     | 14%    | 10%    | 3%-4%        | 3%-4%        |
| Panasonic-AP/lifestyle |      | 3%   | 10%  | 0%   | 1%     | 7%     | 18%    | 10%    | 5%     | 0%     | -4%    | -1%    | 5%     | 4%     | 1%           | 1%           |
| LG-H&A                 | 4%   | 22%  | 10%  | 1%   | 19%    | 19%    | 6%     | -2%    | 1%     | -1%    | 0%     | 5%     | 7%     | 11%    | -            | 增长           |
| Samsung-CE ex VD       | 7%   | 19%  | 12%  | -5%  | 17%    | 17%    | 10%    | 6%     | -1%    | -2%    | -7%    | -8%    | -6%    | -4%    | -            | -            |
| Electrolux             | 3%   | 14%  | -3%  | -4%  | -3%    | 0%     | 1%     | -8%    | 2%     | -8%    | -8%    | -1%    | -4%    | 7%     | -            | -            |
| SEB                    | -4%  | 16%  | -5%  | 5%   | 0%     | -5%    | -8%    | -6%    | -4%    | 7%     | 9%     | 9%     | 7%     | 6%     | 增长           | 5%           |
| Delonghi               | 14%  | 24%  | -6%  | 0%   | 6%     | -11%   | -10%   | -7%    | -19%   | -1%    | 8%     | 8%     | 7%     | 2%     | -            | 9%-11%       |

资料来源：公司公告，国联证券研究所（注：为表达方便，后文将“2024Q1 后对 2024 年预期”简写为“2024Q1-2024F”，其余季度同做类似处理）

图表16：2020-2024 年海外消费电子及 HVACR 公司分季度北美区域增长情况

|                          | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Whirlpool North America  | -2%  | 11%  | -8%  | 0%   | -8%    | -2%    | -7%    | -13%   | -2%    | -4%    | 4%     | 1%     | -8%    | -6%    |
| Carrier United States    | -5%  | 15%  | 12%  | 3%   | 18%    | 11%    | 11%    | 13%    | 3%     | 7%     | 6%     | -6%    | 4%     | 3%     |
| Trane Americas           | -3%  | 11%  | 15%  | 9%   | 13%    | 13%    | 19%    | 14%    | 8%     | 9%     | 11%    | 7%     | 15%    | 16%    |
| JCI North America        | -5%  | 0%   | 8%   | 11%  | 6%     | 10%    | 9%     | 10%    | 14%    | 10%    | 8%     | 11%    | 8%     | 8%     |
| LENNOX United States     | -4%  | 15%  | 15%  | 6%   | 10%    | 13%    | 20%    | 16%    | 4%     | 3%     | 10%    | 6%     | 5%     | 9%     |
| SharkNinja North America | -    | -    | -1%  | 3%   | -      | -      | -      | -      | -6%    | 8%     | 2%     | 8%     | 22%    | 34%    |
| AOS North America        | 2%   | 19%  | 11%  | 4%   | 32%    | 23%    | -1%    | -3%    | 3%     | -3%    | 9%     | 7%     | 2%     | 9%     |
| iRobot United States     | 23%  | 1%   | -18% | -30% | 33%    | -29%   | -32%   | -22%   | -53%   | -6%    | -42%   | -20%   | -4%    | -36%   |
| Daikin Americas          | -4%  | 32%  | 50%  | 18%  | 37%    | 47%    | 63%    | 57%    | 35%    | 16%    | 21%    | 10%    | 25%    | 18%    |
| Electrolux North America | 1%   | 13%  | -1%  | -8%  | 0%     | 1%     | 2%     | -6%    | 4%     | -12%   | -10%   | -15%   | -13%   | 5%     |
| SEB North America        | 0%   | 18%  | -10% | -3%  | -9%    | -4%    | -15%   | -10%   | -22%   | -7%    | 15%    | 0%     | 8%     | 4%     |
| Delonghi Americas        | -2%  | 11%  | -8%  | 0%   | 24%    | 6%     | -21%   | -1%    | -31%   | -15%   | 14%    | -6%    | 3%     | -7%    |

资料来源：公司公告，国联证券研究所

图表17：2020-2024 年海外消费电器及 HVACR 公司分季度欧洲区域增长情况

|            |               | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Whirlpool  | EMEA          | 2%   | 13%  | -12% | -12% | -1%    | -10%   | -17%   | -18%   | -8%    | -12%   | -11%   | -8%    | -7%    | -      |
| Carrier    | Europe        | -7%  | 17%  | -25% | 8%   | -25%   | -23%   | -28%   | -30%   | 14%    | 8%     | 10%    | 15%    | 65%    | 57%    |
| Trane      | EMEA          | -8%  | 13%  | 15%  | 8%   | 6%     | 11%    | 18%    | 23%    | 15%    | 8%     | 3%     | 8%     | 4%     | 5%     |
| JCI        | EMEA/LA       | -4%  | 3%   | 6%   | 9%   | 8%     | 4%     | 9%     | 12%    | 12%    | 9%     | 3%     | 9%     | 4%     | 8%     |
| SharkNinja | Rest of World | -    | -    | 3%   | 70%  | -      | -      | -      | -      | 68%    | 80%    | 85%    | 59%    | 31%    | 25%    |
| iRobot     | EMEA          | 8%   | 22%  | -43% | -11% | -44%   | -39%   | -60%   | -26%   | -29%   | -9%    | -2%    | -4%    | -3%    | -22%   |
| Daikin     | Europe        | 4%   | 31%  | 27%  | 1%   | 24%    | 12%    | 25%    | 38%    | 33%    | 14%    | 1%     | -7%    | -2%    | 1%     |
| Electrolux | Europe        | 3%   | 11%  | -9%  | -8%  | -4%    | -8%    | -10%   | -12%   | -5%    | -11%   | -12%   | -4%    | -4%    | 0%     |
| SEB        | EMEA          | 2%   | 19%  | -11% | 7%   | -5%    | -13%   | -14%   | -12%   | -5%    | 13%    | 7%     | 11%    | 8%     | 9%     |
| Delonghi   | Europe        | 17%  | 26%  | -11% | 3%   | -1%    | -18%   | -12%   | -12%   | -18%   | 6%     | 9%     | 13%    | 13%    | 5%     |

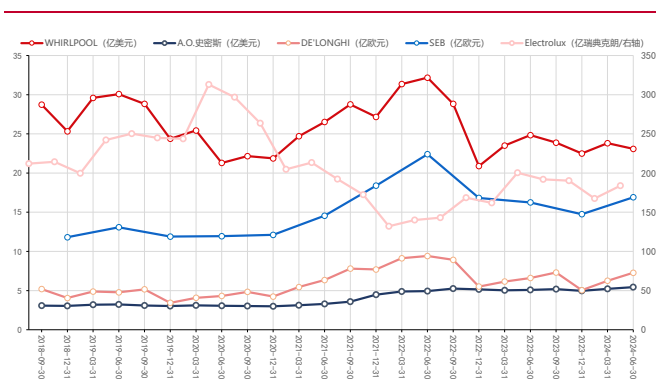
资料来源：公司公告，国联证券研究所

图表18：2020-2024 年海外消费电器及 HVACR 公司分季度毛利率同比

|            | 2020  | 2021   | 2022  | 2023  | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Whirlpool  | 2.5   | 0.4    | (4.5) | 0.7   | (4.1)  | (2.9)  | (6.0)  | (5.2)  | (0.9)  | (0.6)  | 2.0    | 2.5    | (2.1)  | (1.3)  |
| Carrier    | 0.1   | (0.3)  | (2.3) | 2.1   | (1.9)  | (2.0)  | (2.9)  | (2.2)  | (1.6)  | 1.5    | 4.6    | 3.7    | 1.4    | (1.2)  |
| Trane      | 0.0   | 1.1    | (0.6) | 2.1   | (2.1)  | (1.6)  | 0.4    | 0.8    | 1.7    | 2.1    | 1.2    | 3.3    | 3.4    | 2.8    |
| JCI        | 1.1   | 0.8    | (1.1) | 0.5   | (2.6)  | (1.4)  | (0.2)  | (1.2)  | 1.4    | 0.8    | (2.2)  | 0.5    | (1.0)  | 0.3    |
| LENNOX     | 0.3   | (0.3)  | (1.1) | 3.8   | (1.1)  | (1.9)  | (1.0)  | (0.2)  | 2.8    | 3.4    | 4.5    | 4.6    | 3.3    | 1.2    |
| AOS        | (1.2) | (1.2)  | (1.6) | 3.1   | (2.6)  | (2.8)  | (2.3)  | 1.0    | 3.8    | 5.4    | 3.1    | 0.2    | 0.6    | (1.4)  |
| SharkNinja | -     | -      | (0.7) | 6.9   | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3.4    | 4.3    | 9.3    | 9.4    | 2.6    | 6.4    |
| daikin     | (0.0) | (0.7)  | (0.6) | 0.9   | (1.1)  | (1.8)  | (1.3)  | (0.5)  | 1.3    | 1.5    | 1.7    | 0.3    | 0.1    | 0.9    |
| iRobot     | 2.1   | (11.7) | (5.6) | (7.6) | (3.7)  | (6.3)  | (9.5)  | (3.8)  | (14.0) | (9.1)  | (1.7)  | (4.9)  | 1.3    | (6.1)  |
| LG-H&A-opm | 1.3   | (2.1)  | (4.4) | 2.9   | (7.9)  | (4.2)  | (4.0)  | (2.0)  | 7.1    | 2.1    | (8.1)  | (2.1)  | (1.8)  | 0.4    |
| Electrolux | 2.6   | (0.1)  | (4.1) | (0.4) | (4.0)  | (6.2)  | (5.3)  | (8.1)  | (4.1)  | 1.7    | 1.6    | (1.0)  | (0.4)  | 0.0    |
| Delonghi   | (0.4) | 0.5    | (2.4) | 1.6   | (1.3)  | (3.4)  | (3.2)  | (2.1)  | (0.6)  | 3.6    | 2.3    | 1.7    | 0.4    | 2.4    |

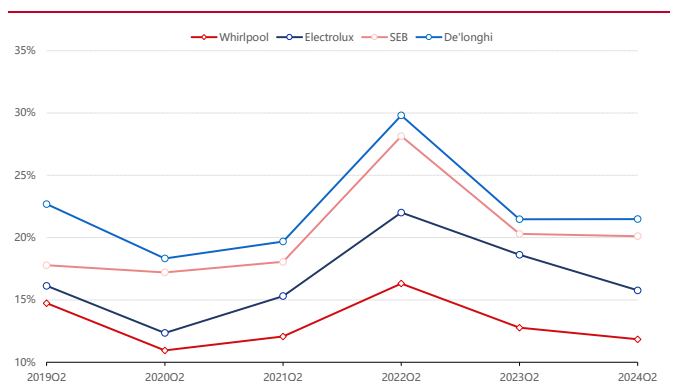
资料来源：公司公告，国联证券研究所

图表19：海外主要消费电器龙头表内存货走势



资料来源：公司公告，国联证券研究所

图表20：2024Q2 末库存/财年预计收入处在正常水平



资料来源：公司公告，国联证券研究所

## 4. 业绩确定性较强，维持“强于大市”评级

当前时点，我们认为家电板块兼具高赔率及高胜率，逻辑在于：1) 内销政策和外销景气对板块盈利的支撑，业绩确定性较强；2) 估值仍处在历史底部区间，近十年多数年份，在“估值不高+业绩确定”的情况下进入后段都会有不错行情。

**看好内销政策弹性。**一方面，正如我们在《补贴资金来源落地，力度比肩家电下乡》、《从湖北样板看以旧换新落地路径》中的观点，本轮政策或从根本上解决了“钱”的问题，且体量和补贴力度都超过“家电下乡”，“持续时间”或也能有所期待，政策目前仍在落地阶段，部分省已开始推进，预计8月底或9月将会迎来全面铺开，届时我们认为终端或有较为积极反馈。这本质上是一个量价弹性问题，《攻守之间，踏步向前》中我们以2019年空调价格竞争以及日本加征消费税等情形粗略模拟了量价弹性，1:2~1:3的可能性较大。退一步讲，若政策无效，这隐含的是产业内生需求将有一个非常明显的下滑。另一方面，当前家电产业以更新需求为主，且跟上一轮政策形成呼应。最后，即便是极端情形日本（经济弱+消费税+处置费），在过去20年，冰洗销量中枢也相对稳定，空调总体仍是扩张态势。综上，我们看好内销政策弹性。

**看好外销仍在中枢以上。**一方面，正如本文梳理的情况，当前欧美市场处在弱复苏阶段，库存也在偏低水平，若无衰退情形，暂不考虑关税，再叠加降息周期的情况下，面向欧美出口整体上应保持改善趋势。另一方面，新兴市场需求总体好于欧美，目前尚无明显颓势，加上这两年欧美系产能的退出，中国品牌出海提速，新兴市场有较大概率保持较好的成长性。最后，若关税演绎至悲观场景，“抢出口”势必重现。综上，我们认为不用担心未来半年到一年区间的家电外销。当然，目前大家对关税这个问题颇为关心，这其实主要影响估值，只要这个预期在，估值无疑会一直受到压制，好的方面是，目前的估值已反映了较大一部分关税预期，虽然外销估值行情短期或难以期待，需要一些源头因素反转才有可能，但外销“业绩”我们认为仍处在中枢以上。

最后重申行业观点，2024年以旧换新中央资金落地，补贴力度比肩家电下乡，内销正逢更新大周期，政策兑现弹性可期，内销预期或迎来反转。分子行业看：1) 白电2024H1出货节奏前高后低，空调全年展望稳中有增，冰洗产品刚性更新需求支撑内需；龙头出口订单保持较快增长，外销景气有望延续；2) 黑电受益于赛事带动，龙头份额提升势能强劲，面板价格压力或趋减轻；3) 清洁电器内销预计弱复苏，需重点关注国产龙头品牌出海节奏；4) 后周期估值均处历史最底部，需关注地产政策预期变化；5) 小家电整体景气短期承压，需结合跟踪挖掘结构性机会，新兴品类、

渠道及出海带来的结构性机遇持续涌现。建议关注：一是份额企稳回升、高质量的高股息公司代表白电龙头，推荐美的集团、格力电器、海尔智家；二是品类首次纳入补贴名录的厨电龙头，推荐华帝股份，关注老板电器；三是格局优化及产品升级的黑电龙头，推荐海信视像；此外关注海信家电等二线白电、石头科技等标的。

## 附：海外主要公司财务表现

### Whirlpool：维持全年收入指引，下调盈利指引

公司 2024Q2 经营符合预期，剔除欧洲出表影响，单季度主营同比增长 1.2%。分区域看，拉美和亚太区域表现较好，销量份额提升，但结构恶化；北美收入估计低个位数下降，降幅略小于 2024Q1，与地产相关的更新升级需求偏弱，更新替换需求强劲，产品结构恶化明显，价格竞争激烈。公司维持全年收入指引，内生增长为 0，据此推算下半年主营平稳，分区域来看，公司将北美大家电的产业增长预期由 0-2%下调至持平，将全球小家电的产业增长预期由 2%-4%下调至持平，维持亚太大家电产业增速预期即 4%-6%，将拉美大家电产业增长预期由 0-3%上调至 5%-7%。盈利方面，产品结构和价格竞争强度超过年初预期，公司将其对盈利能力的影响上调 0.25-0.50pct，北美大家电全年 EBIT 由 9%下调至 7%，小幅上调拉美和亚太 EBIT。

图表21: Whirlpool 收入增长拆分

|               | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2            | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Net Sales     | -4.7%  | 12.3%  | -8.1%  | -1.7%  | -6.9%  | -2.3%  | -9.7%  | -10.8% | -3.7%  | -5.6%  | 1.3%   | 1.6%   | -4.4%  | 1.2% <sup>3</sup> | 0%           | 0%           |
| By geography  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                   |              |              |
| North America | -2.3%  | 10.9%  | -7.9%  | -0.1%  | -8.3%  | -2.3%  | -7.4%  | -13.0% | -1.6%  | -4.4%  | 3.8%   | 1.3%   | -8.1%  | -5.6%             | -            | -            |
| EMEA          | 1.8%   | 12.5%  | -11.8% | -12.2% | -0.5%  | -10.3% | -16.7% | -18.1% | -7.7%  | -11.8% | -11.1% | -8.3%  | -6.9%  | -                 | -            | -            |
| Latin America | 22.8%  | 25.6%  | -3.5%  | 6.8%   | 0.8%   | -0.5%  | -10.4% | -3.1%  | -0.4%  | 4.6%   | 9.8%   | 12.5%  | 8.4%   | 14.9%             | -            | -            |
| Asia          | -14.6% | -3.4%  | -6.8%  | -3.3%  | -28.8% | 30.5%  | -1.2%  | -15.9% | -3.4%  | -8.0%  | -8.4%  | 10.1%  | -1.7%  | 21.5%             | -            | -            |
| SDA Global    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6.5%   | 11.9%             | -            | -            |
| By product    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                   |              |              |
| Laundry       | -8.4%  | 7.9%   | -16.2% | 3.9%   | -15.0% | -6.7%  | -20.8% | -20.8% | -2.9%  | 0.5%   | 14.6%  | 4.4%   | -2.4%  | -16.0%            | -            | -            |
| Refrigeration | -2.7%  | 10.2%  | -6.4%  | -7.3%  | -6.1%  | 6.5%   | -11.5% | -14.1% | -10.2% | -14.7% | -4.9%  | 2.3%   | -8.6%  | -12.1%            | -            | -            |
| Cooking       | 2.4%   | 17.9%  | -10.3% | -6.6%  | 2.7%   | -17.0% | -8.5%  | -16.1% | -14.8% | -11.7% | -2.8%  | 2.7%   | -2.7%  | -17.6%            | -            | -            |
| Dishwashing   | 0.4%   | 17.8%  | -3.6%  | -5.1%  | -12.6% | 13.7%  | -2.1%  | -10.1% | -4.0%  | -4.3%  | -9.8%  | -2.1%  | -0.9%  | -38.9%            | -            | -            |

资料来源：Whirlpool，国联证券研究所（整体及分区域收入增长剔除货币因素，2024 年开始大家电/MDA 按区域划分，小家电 SDA Global 独立，未追述）

<sup>3</sup> Whirlpool 于 24Q2 实现了欧洲业务出表，故此处采用剔除业务剥离影响的增速即 “organic”，该序列不连续。

图表22: Whirlpool 主要盈利及费用指标

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Gross margin        | 19.7%  | 20.1%  | 15.6%  | 16.3%  | 17.3%  | 17.6%  | 14.2%  | 13.1%  | 16.4%  | 17.0%  | 16.2%  | 15.6%  | 14.3%  | 15.7%  | -            | -            |
| SG&A ratio          | 9.6%   | 9.5%   | 9.2%   | 10.2%  | 7.6%   | 9.0%   | 9.3%   | 10.9%  | 10.5%  | 9.9%   | 9.6%   | 10.8%  | 10.6%  | 9.9%   | -            | -            |
| Ongoing EBIT margin | 9.0%   | 10.8%  | 6.9%   | 6.9%   | 9.4%   | 9.0%   | 5.5%   | 3.5%   | 5.4%   | 7.3%   | 6.5%   | 5.2%   | 4.3%   | 5.3%   | 6.8%         | 6.0%         |
| Net Earnings margin | 5.5%   | 8.1%   | -7.7%  | 2.5%   | 6.4%   | -7.3%  | 3.0%   | -32.6% | -3.9%  | 1.8%   | 1.7%   | 9.7%   | -5.8%  | 5.5%   | -            | -            |
| EBIT by geography   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| North America       | 15.7%  | 17.8%  | 11.5%  | 9.7%   | 16.3%  | 14.1%  | 9.8%   | 5.8%   | 10.0%  | 10.3%  | 10.0%  | 8.4%   | 5.6%   | 6.3%   | -9%          | -7%          |
| EMEA                | -      | 2.0%   | -1.4%  | 1.6%   | -2.5%  | 0.2%   | -3.1%  | -0.4%  | 0.6%   | 2.0%   | 0.1%   | 3.3%   | -1.1%  | -      | -            | -            |
| Latin America       | 8.4%   | 8.4%   | 6.4%   | 6.0%   | 7.1%   | 7.2%   | 5.3%   | 5.9%   | 5.2%   | 6.5%   | 6.3%   | 6.0%   | 7.8%   | 5.8%   | -6.5%        | -7%          |
| Asia                | -0.5%  | 5.4%   | 4.9%   | 2.7%   | 4.8%   | 6.8%   | 4.7%   | 2.7%   | 3.1%   | 3.7%   | 2.2%   | 1.3%   | 4.6%   | 6.2%   | -3%          | -4%          |
| SDA Global          | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 18.1%  | 13.9%  | -15.5%       | -15.5%       |

资料来源: Whirlpool 公告, 国联证券研究所 (Net Earnings margin 为非持续经营口径, 2023 年 Ongoing EBIT 调整为 2024 年可比口径)

图表23: Whirlpool 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Gross margin        | 2.5    | 0.4    | (4.5)  | 0.7    | (4.1)  | (2.9)  | (6.0)  | (5.2)  | (0.9)  | (0.6)  | 2.0    | 2.5    | (2.1)  | (1.3)  | -            | -            |
| SG&A ratio          | 0.9    | 0.1    | (0.3)  | (1.0)  | (1.6)  | (0.6)  | (0.2)  | (4.4)  | (2.9)  | (0.9)  | (0.3)  | 0.1    | (0.1)  | 0.0    | -            | -            |
| Ongoing EBIT margin | 2.1    | 1.8    | (3.9)  | (0.8)  | (3.0)  | (2.4)  | (5.5)  | (5.2)  | (4.0)  | (1.7)  | 1.0    | 1.8    | (0.9)  | (2.0)  | (0.1)        | (0.9)        |
| Net Earnings margin | (0.2)  | 2.6    | -      | -      | (1.7)  | (18.2) | (5.6)  | -      | -      | -      | (1.3)  | -      | (1.9)  | 3.7    | -            | -            |
| EBIT by geography   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| North America       | 3.1    | 2.1    | (6.3)  | (1.8)  | (3.6)  | (4.2)  | (7.9)  | (9.5)  | (6.3)  | (3.8)  | 0.2    | 2.6    | (4.5)  | (3.8)  | -            | -            |
| EMEA                | 0.7    | 2.0    | (3.4)  | 3.0    | (4.3)  | (2.3)  | (5.3)  | (1.8)  | 3.1    | 1.8    | 3.2    | 3.7    | (0.5)  | -      | -            | -            |
| Latin America       | 3.0    | 0.0    | (2.0)  | (0.4)  | (1.4)  | (2.5)  | (3.4)  | (0.8)  | (1.9)  | (0.7)  | 1.0    | 0.1    | 3.0    | (0.3)  | -            | -            |
| Asia                | (2.7)  | 5.9    | (0.5)  | (2.2)  | (0.3)  | 5.1    | (3.9)  | (3.2)  | (1.7)  | (3.1)  | (2.5)  | (1.4)  | 1.3    | 2.7    | -            | -            |
| SDA Global          | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6.9    | 1.4    | -            | -            |

资料来源: Whirlpool 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表24: 各因素对 Whirlpool 持续经营 EBIT 率的影响 (pct)

|                                    | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Price/Mix                          | +1.25  | +6.00  | +5.00  | -3.75  | +6.00  | +6.75  | +5.50  | +2.00  | -2.75  | -3.50  | -3.75  | -4.50  | -3.75  | -3.00  | -1.50~-1.75  | -2.00        |
| Net Cost                           | +0.75  | +2.00  | -2.25  | +2.25  | -2.50  | -1.75  | -3.25  | -2.00  | -0.75  | +1.25  | +3.25  | +5.50  | +2.25  | +1.00  | +1.75        | +1.50~+1.75  |
| Raw Material Inflation             | +1.25  | -5.00  | -6.75  | +1.75  | -7.00  | -7.50  | -7.50  | -4.75  | +0.50  | +1.50  | +3.00  | +1.50  | nm     | nm     | nm           | nm           |
| Marketing & Technology Investments | -0.25  | -0.75  | +0.25  | -0.75  | +0.50  | -      | +0.25  | -      | -0.75  | -0.50  | -0.75  | -0.75  | nm     | -0.50  | -0.25        | -0.25        |
| Currency                           | -0.75  | -0.50  | -0.25  | -0.25  | -      | -      | -0.50  | -0.25  | -0.25  | -0.50  | -0.75  | -      | +0.50  | -0.25  | Nm           | -0.25        |
| Europe Transaction                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | +0.75  | +0.75  | +0.75        | +0.75        |

资料来源: Whirlpool 公告, 国联证券研究所 (“+” 有利于盈利, “-” 有损于盈利)

## Carrier: 订单强劲, 维持财年收入指引

全球空调龙头 Carrier 24Q2 内生收入同比增长 2%, 经调 EPS 同比增长 10%, 稳健增长趋势延续。公司暖通空调业务 Q2 内生增速为 2%, 跟 Q1 一致, 主要变化如下:

①北美家用暖通空调业务实现中个位数增长，Q1 为低个位数下滑；②北美非家用业务增速略有放缓但仍在双位数；③EMEA 收入当季微增，Q1 为双位数下滑；④亚太同比-7%，Q1 为基本持平，主要是中国市场需求转弱。值得一提的是，公司当季订单表现强劲，整体+30%，Q1 有大个位数下滑，暖通空调业务增幅超过 40%，主要是美洲市场带动，北美家用及商用表现强劲，欧洲订单有改善，亚太转弱；公司维持全年中个位数内生收入增速指引，据此推算下半年主营将提速。此外，公司期内完成 Viessmann 并表，持续推进商用制冷及安防/消防业务剥离，聚焦暖通空调。

图表25: Carrier 收入增长拆分

|                 | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Net Sales       | -6%    | 15%    | 8%     | 3%     | 10%    | 7%     | 8%     | 5%     | 4%     | 6%     | 3%     | 0%     | 2%     | 2%     | ~MSD         | ~MSD         |
| By geography    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| United states   | -5%    | 15%    | 12%    | 3%     | 18%    | 11%    | 11%    | 13%    | 3%     | 7%     | 6%     | -6%    | 4%     | 3%     | -            | -            |
| Europe          | -7%    | 17%    | -25%   | 8%     | -25%   | -23%   | -28%   | -30%   | 14%    | 8%     | 10%    | 15%    | 65%    | 57%    | -            | -            |
| Asia Pacific    | -6%    | 30%    | 1%     | 25%    | -12%   | -21%   | 23%    | -31%   | 58%    | 67%    | -1%    | 63%    | 1%     | -8%    | -            | -            |
| By product      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| HVAC            | -2%    | 17%    | 12%    | 5%     | 18%    | 8%     | 13%    | 9%     | 6%     | 9%     | 4%     | -1%    | 2%     | 2%     | -            | -            |
| Refrigeration   | -12%   | 21%    | 0      | -2%    | 1%     | 9%     | -1%    | -7%    | -5%    | -6%    | -3%    | 6%     | -2%    | 1%     | -            | -            |
| Fire & Security | -9%    | 7%     | 5%     | 6%     | 4%     | 3%     | 5%     | 6%     | 9%     | 9%     | 6%     | -1%    | 7%     | 3%     | -            | -            |

资料来源: Carrier 公告, 国联证券研究所 (整体及分产品为 organic growth, 分区域为名义同比, 亚太受东芝开利并表影响, 欧洲受 Viessmann 并购影响)

图表26: Carrier 主要盈利及费用指标

|                   | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Gross margin      | 29.3%  | 29.0%  | 26.8%  | 28.9%  | 27.8%  | 27.8%  | 27.1%  | 24.4%  | 26.1%  | 29.3%  | 31.7%  | 28.1%  | 27.6%  | 28.1%  | -            | -            |
| R&D ratio         | 2.4%   | 2.4%   | 2.6%   | 2.8%   | 2.7%   | 2.3%   | 2.6%   | 2.9%   | 2.6%   | 2.5%   | 2.7%   | 3.1%   | 3.6%   | 2.8%   | -            | -            |
| SG&A ratio        | 16.2%  | 15.1%  | 12.3%  | 14.9%  | 12.9%  | 11.8%  | 11.4%  | 13.2%  | 13.7%  | 13.1%  | 14.5%  | 18.8%  | 15.9%  | 14.6%  | -            | -            |
| Operating margin  | 17.7%  | 12.8%  | 22.1%  | 10.4%  | 37.3%  | 15.7%  | 28.0%  | 8.5%   | 10.5%  | 8.2%   | 11.3%  | 11.9%  | 8.1%   | 55.2%  | 15.5%        | 15.5%        |
| HVAC              | 26.0%  | 15.3%  | 19.5%  | 15.0%  | 15.8%  | 17.3%  | 35.2%  | 7.3%   | 12.0%  | 17.6%  | 19.0%  | 10.2%  | 9.4%   | 13.8%  | -            | -            |
| Refrigeration     | 10.7%  | 11.5%  | 12.4%  | 11.2%  | 11.0%  | 14.1%  | 12.6%  | 12.0%  | 12.0%  | 11.5%  | 11.6%  | 9.9%   | 11.0%  | 11.6%  | -            | -            |
| Fire & Security   | 11.7%  | 12.0%  | 45.7%  | 5.8%   | 148.9% | 15.1%  | 15.7%  | 14.2%  | 10.7%  | -16.8% | 17.8%  | 12.0%  | 17.2%  | 344.5% | -            | -            |
| Net income margin | 11.5%  | 8.3%   | 17.6%  | 6.5%   | 29.8%  | 11.3%  | 24.4%  | 5.4%   | 7.3%   | 3.9%   | 6.6%   | 8.6%   | 4.7%   | 35.4%  | -            | -            |

资料来源: Carrier 公告, 国联证券研究所 (个别盈利指标大幅波动主要是受资产并购/处置影响)

图表27: Carrier 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                   | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1  | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin      | 0.1    | (0.3)  | (2.3)  | 2.1    | (1.9)  | (2.0)  | (2.9)  | (2.2)  | (1.6)   | 1.5    | 4.6    | 3.7    | 1.4    | (1.2)  |
| R&D ratio         | 0.2    | 0.0    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.3    | 0.3    | (0.0)   | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.2    | 1.0    | 0.3    |
| SG&A ratio        | 1.3    | (1.0)  | (2.8)  | 2.6    | (2.9)  | (3.2)  | (2.6)  | (2.7)  | 0.8     | 1.3    | 3.1    | 5.7    | 2.3    | 1.5    |
| Operating margin  | 4.3    | (4.8)  | 9.3    | (11.7) | 25.2   | 1.3    | 12.5   | (0.5)  | (26.8)  | (7.6)  | (16.7) | 3.4    | (2.4)  | 47.0   |
| HVAC              | 9.9    | (10.7) | 4.2    | (4.4)  | 1.1    | (1.1)  | 16.4   | (1.0)  | (3.8)   | 0.3    | (16.2) | 2.9    | (2.6)  | (3.8)  |
| Refrigeration     | (3.3)  | 0.8    | 0.9    | (1.2)  | (1.7)  | 2.1    | 0.8    | 2.2    | 1.1     | (2.6)  | (1.0)  | (2.1)  | (1.1)  | 0.1    |
| Fire & Security   | (1.2)  | 0.3    | 33.7   | (39.9) | 137.4  | 4.6    | 2.5    | 1.4    | (138.2) | (32.0) | 2.1    | (2.2)  | 6.5    | 361.4  |
| Net income margin | (0.1)  | (3.2)  | 9.3    | (11.0) | 21.5   | 2.1    | 15.4   | (1.0)  | (22.5)  | (7.4)  | (17.8) | 3.2    | (2.7)  | 31.5   |

资料来源: Carrier 公告, 国联证券研究所 (个别盈利指标大幅波动主要是受资产并购/处置影响)

图表28: Carrier 订单情况

|                                | 2022Q1  | 2022Q2   | 2022Q3     | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2      | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1     | 2024Q2    |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|------------|-----------|
| Net Sales                      | ~10%    | Flattish | 0%~5%      | ~(10%) | 0%~5%  | ~(5%)       | ~(10%) | (5%)~0 | (5%)~(10%) | ~30%      |
| By product                     |         |          |            |        |        |             |        |        |            |           |
| HVAC                           | 10%~15% | 0%~5%    | 0%~5%      | ~(15%) | ~5%    | (10%)~(5%)  | ~(10%) | 0~5%   | 0 - (5%)   | 40% - 45% |
| Residential&Light commercial   | ~10%    | ~(5%)    | (10%)~(5%) | ~(30%) | 5%~10% | (15%)~(10%) | ~(15%) | ~(10%) | -          | -         |
| Commercial HVAC                | 15%~20% | 10%~15%  | 15%~20%    | >10%   | 5%~10% | ~(5%)       | Flat   | ~5%    | -          | -         |
| Americas*                      | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | 0 - (5%)   | ~70%      |
| Residential                    | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | 0%~5%      | >100%     |
| Light Commercial               | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | ~(35%)     | ~5%       |
| Commercial                     | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | ~+5%       | 40% - 45% |
| EMEA                           | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | ~(5%)      | 10% - 15% |
| Residential & Light Commercial | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | ~(40%)     | (5%) - 0% |
| Commercial                     | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | 25% - 30%  | 15% - 20% |
| Asia Pacific                   | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | 0%~5%      | (5%) - 0% |
| Global Commercial              | -       | -        | -          | -      | -      | -           | -      | -      | ~+10%      | 20% - 25% |

资料来源: Carrier 公告, 国联证券研究所

## Trane: 订单强劲, 维持财年收入指引

Trane 2024Q2 内生收入同比增长 13%, 经调营业利润同比增长 21%, 经调持续经营 EPS 同比增长 23%, 延续强劲表现。收入方面, 美洲和 EMEA 环比略有提速, 美洲商用空调持续高增, 美洲家空增速由前一季度的小个位数上升至 10%~15%; 亚太收入在同期高基数和期内需求走弱的共同影响下, 明显降速。期内公司订单强劲, 同比 +19%, 美洲和 EMEA 进一步提速, 其中美洲家空接单由前一季的小个位数下滑, 提升为 30%+, 边际变化最为显著。此外, 公司上调了全年经营指引, 内生收入增速由 8%~9% 上调至 10%, 经调 EPS 同比由同比增长 15%~16% 上调至同比增长约 20%。

图表29: Trane 收入增长拆分

|              | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Net Sales    | -5%    | 11%    | 15%    | 9%     | 12%    | 11%    | 19%    | 16%    | 9%     | 11%    | 9%     | 6%     | 14%    | 13%    | 8%-9%        | 10%          |
| Booking      | 2%     | 27%    | 5%     | 3%     | 6%     | 7%     | 8%     | flat   | -1%    | -5%    | 8%     | 12%    | 17%    | 19%    | -            | -            |
| By geography |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| Americas     | -3%    | 11%    | 15%    | 9%     | 13%    | 13%    | 19%    | 14%    | 8%     | 9%     | 11%    | 7%     | 15%    | 16%    | -            | -            |
| EMEA         | -8%    | 13%    | 15%    | 8%     | 6%     | 11%    | 18%    | 23%    | 15%    | 8%     | 3%     | 8%     | 4%     | 5%     | -            | -            |
| AP           | -11%   | 7%     | 12%    | 10%    | 14%    | -12%   | 28%    | 19%    | 8%     | 41%    | -1%    | flat   | 16%    | -3%    | -            | -            |
| Booking      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| Americas     | 4%     | 29%    | 7%     | 2%     | 6%     | 10%    | 11%    | flat   | -4%    | -8%    | 7%     | 13%    | 20%    | 23%    | -            | -            |
| EMEA         | -3%    | 27%    | -5%    | 11%    | flat   | -12%   | -10%   | 2%     | 10%    | 14%    | 12%    | 10%    | 7%     | 10%    | -            | -            |
| AP           | -6%    | -14%   | 7%     | 8%     | 14%    | 16%    | 3%     | -6%    | 13%    | 6%     | 12%    | 2%     | 6%     | flat   | -            | -            |

资料来源: Trane 公告, 国联证券研究所 (均为内生增速)

图表30: Trane 主要盈利及费用指标

|                      | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin         | 30.5%  | 31.6%  | 31.0%  | 33.1%  | 29.5%  | 31.6%  | 32.8%  | 29.9%  | 31.2%  | 33.7%  | 34.0%  | 33.3%  | 34.6%  | 36.5%  |
| S&A ratio            | 18.2%  | 17.3%  | 15.9%  | 16.8%  | 17.9%  | 14.6%  | 15.9%  | 15.7%  | 18.7%  | 14.9%  | 16.3%  | 17.7%  | 19.6%  | 17.0%  |
| Operating Margin     | 12.3%  | 14.3%  | 15.1%  | 16.4%  | 11.6%  | 17.0%  | 16.9%  | 14.3%  | 12.5%  | 18.8%  | 17.7%  | 15.5%  | 15.0%  | 19.5%  |
| Interest expense     | 2.0%   | 1.7%   | 1.4%   | 1.3%   | 1.7%   | 1.3%   | 1.3%   | 1.4%   | 1.6%   | 1.3%   | 1.2%   | 1.3%   | 1.4%   | 1.1%   |
| Net earning margin   | 7.0%   | 10.2%  | 11.1%  | 11.5%  | 7.8%   | 12.3%  | 12.6%  | 10.9%  | 8.4%   | 12.6%  | 12.9%  | 11.5%  | 10.4%  | 14.3%  |
| OP margin by segment |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Americas             | 14.7%  | 16.1%  | 16.9%  | 18.0%  | 13.3%  | 19.0%  | 18.7%  | 15.5%  | 13.7%  | 21.2%  | 19.2%  | 16.7%  | 16.3%  | 21.6%  |
| EMEA                 | 13.5%  | 16.7%  | 14.7%  | 17.0%  | 11.5%  | 16.0%  | 15.6%  | 15.3%  | 16.8%  | 16.4%  | 17.8%  | 17.1%  | 17.1%  | 18.7%  |
| AP                   | 15.1%  | 17.0%  | 17.5%  | 20.8%  | 13.7%  | 14.4%  | 20.0%  | 20.2%  | 16.8%  | 20.9%  | 22.0%  | 22.6%  | 20.3%  | 24.1%  |

资料来源: Trane 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表31: Trane 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                      | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin         | 0.0    | 1.1    | (0.6)  | 2.1    | (2.1)  | (1.6)  | 0.4    | 0.8    | 1.7    | 2.1    | 1.2    | 3.3    | 3.4    | 2.8    |
| S&A ratio            | 0.5    | (0.9)  | (1.4)  | 0.8    | (2.0)  | (1.6)  | (0.8)  | (1.3)  | 0.8    | 0.2    | 0.4    | 2.0    | 0.9    | 2.1    |
| Operating Margin     | (0.5)  | 2.0    | 0.8    | 1.2    | (0.1)  | (0.0)  | 1.2    | 2.0    | 0.9    | 1.9    | 0.8    | 1.3    | 2.6    | 0.7    |
| Interest expense     | 0.1    | (0.3)  | (0.3)  | (0.1)  | (0.3)  | (0.2)  | (0.3)  | (0.2)  | (0.1)  | (0.0)  | (0.1)  | (0.1)  | (0.2)  | (0.2)  |
| Net earning margin   | (3.9)  | 3.2    | 0.9    | 0.5    | (0.0)  | 0.0    | 1.6    | 1.9    | 0.5    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.6    | 2.1    | 1.8    |
| OP margin by segment |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Americas             | (0.4)  | 1.4    | 0.8    | 1.1    | (0.6)  | 0.2    | 1.3    | 2.0    | 0.4    | 2.2    | 0.5    | 1.2    | 2.6    | 0.4    |
| EMEA                 | 0.3    | 3.2    | (1.9)  | 2.3    | (3.6)  | (2.9)  | (2.7)  | 1.4    | 5.3    | 0.3    | 2.2    | 1.8    | 0.3    | 2.3    |
| AP                   | 2.4    | 1.9    | 0.5    | 3.2    | (2.1)  | (2.9)  | 3.4    | 2.3    | 3.1    | 6.5    | 1.9    | 2.4    | 3.5    | 3.2    |

资料来源: Trane 公告, 国联证券研究所

JCI: 2024Q2 收入同比增长 3%, 预计 2024Q3 收入同比增长 7%

JCI 2024Q2 内生收入同比增长 3%，经调 EPS 同比增长 11%，收入略低预期，盈利略超预期。收入端的主要变化为：①全球产品业务提速，主要是北美家空由上一季度的中个位数下滑提速至高个位数增长；②北美轻商增速由 15%左右放缓至低个位数，工业空调提速至 20%以上；③亚太需求依旧偏弱。公司 Q2 整体订单同比增长 5%，环比放缓，工业应用领域接单增速提升至 20%以上，接单表现均弱于 Carrier 和 Trane。盈利超预期主要跟费用大幅下降有关。公司预计财年最后一季（2024Q3）收入同比增长 7%，财年收入同比增长约 3%，全年经调 EPS 由之前 3.60-3.75 美元上调至 3.66-3.69 美元。此外，公司就家用和轻商业出售与博世集团达成协议，目标资产包括北美风管机 100%股权和所持江森自控日立 60%股权，目前核算在“全球产品业务”中，2023 合并收入约 45 亿美元，意向交易对价约为 67 亿美元。

图表32：JCI（江森自控国际）收入增长拆分

|                 | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2021Q4 | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024FY | 2024Q2-2024FY |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| Net Sales       | -6%    | 4%     | 9%     | 8%     | 8%     | 9%     | 8%     | 10%    | 9%     | 13%    | 9%     | 2%     | -1%    | 1%     | 3%     | -MSD          | -3%           |
| By geography    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |               |               |
| B&S-NA          | -5%    | 0%     | 8%     | 11%    | 5%     | 6%     | 10%    | 9%     | 10%    | 14%    | 10%    | 8%     | 4%     | 8%     | 8%     | -             | -             |
| B&S- EMEA/LA    | -4%    | 3%     | 6%     | 9%     | 3%     | 8%     | 4%     | 9%     | 12%    | 12%    | 9%     | 3%     | 2%     | 4%     | 8%     | -             | -             |
| B&S-AP          | -9%    | 6%     | 7%     | 7%     | 12%    | 7%     | -1%    | 12%    | 7%     | 15%    | 16%    | -6%    | -21%   | -23%   | -19%   | -             | -             |
| Global Products | -9%    | 8%     | 11%    | 6%     | 14%    | 14%    | 9%     | 11%    | 7%     | 12%    | 6%     | -2%    | -1%    | -1%    | 3%     | -             | -             |
| Order           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |               |               |
| B&S-NA          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 11%    | 13%    | 15%    | 13%    | 6%     | 8%     | 5%     | 8%     | 6%     | 19%    | 5%     | -             | -             |
| B&S- EMEA/LA    | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7%     | 8%     | 8%     | 3%     | 5%     | 7%     | 10%    | 16%    | 5%     | 8%     | 11%    | -             | -             |
| B&S-AP          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4%     | 8%     | 2%     | 3%     | -1%    | 9%     | 14%    | 3%     | -31%   | -9%    | -2%    | -             | -             |

资料来源：JCI 公告，国联证券研究所（均为内生增速，公司会计年度为头年 10.1~次年 09.30）

图表33：JCI（江森自控国际）主要盈利及费用指标

|                  | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2021Q4 | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin     | 33.2%  | 34.1%  | 33.0%  | 33.5%  | 32.3%  | 32.1%  | 33.3%  | 34.1%  | 34.5%  | 33.5%  | 34.1%  | 32.0%  | 32.7%  | 32.6%  | 34.4%  |
| SG&A ratio       | 25.4%  | 22.2%  | 23.5%  | 23.1%  | 23.4%  | 23.8%  | 24.0%  | 22.8%  | 25.9%  | 23.6%  | 21.8%  | 21.4%  | 24.8%  | 33.6%  | 15.1%  |
| EBITA margin     | 13.2%  | 14.3%  | 13.5%  | 15.0%  | 12.3%  | 13.1%  | 15.1%  | 16.5%  | 13.1%  | 14.2%  | 16.4%  | 16.0%  | 12.8%  | 14.1%  | 18.7%  |
| -B&S-NA          | 13.4%  | 13.9%  | 12.0%  | 13.5%  | 11.6%  | 10.6%  | 10.7%  | 14.7%  | 11.3%  | 12.5%  | 14.4%  | 15.4%  | 11.5%  | 13.6%  | 18.0%  |
| -B&S- EMEA/LA    | 9.8%   | 10.5%  | 9.3%   | 7.7%   | 10.8%  | 8.2%   | 8.7%   | 9.4%   | 7.7%   | 6.7%   | 8.6%   | 7.8%   | 7.7%   | 8.4%   | 10.3%  |
| -B&S-AP          | 13.3%  | 13.1%  | 12.2%  | 12.5%  | 10.1%  | 11.9%  | 12.8%  | 14.0%  | 10.5%  | 11.8%  | 13.9%  | 13.5%  | 9.1%   | 11.0%  | 11.7%  |
| -Global Products | 14.4%  | 16.8%  | 17.0%  | 20.4%  | 14.5%  | 18.0%  | 22.2%  | 21.9%  | 18.4%  | 19.8%  | 22.1%  | 21.0%  | 17.9%  | 17.8%  | 24.5%  |
| Net income       | 2.8%   | 6.9%   | 6.1%   | 6.9%   | 6.5%   | 0.7%   | 5.7%   | 11.3%  | 1.9%   | 2.0%   | 14.7%  | 7.9%   | 6.1%   | 0.6%   | 13.5%  |

资料来源：JCI 公告，国联证券研究所（异动与资产重组有关）

图表34: JCI (江森自控国际) 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                  | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2021Q4 | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin     | 1.1    | 0.8    | (1.1)  | 0.5    | (0.1)  | (2.6)  | (1.4)  | (0.2)  | (1.2)  | 1.4    | 0.8    | (2.2)  | (1.8)  | (1.0)  | 0.3    |
| SG&A ratio       | (0.7)  | (3.2)  | 1.3    | (0.4)  | (0.9)  | 1.4    | 2.5    | 1.8    | 2.5    | (0.2)  | (2.2)  | (1.4)  | (1.1)  | 10.0   | (6.7)  |
| EBITA margin     | 0.5    | 1.1    | (0.8)  | 1.5    | 0.3    | 0.4    | (1.0)  | 0.5    | 0.7    | 1.1    | 1.3    | (0.5)  | (0.3)  | (0.1)  | 2.3    |
| -B&S-NA          | 0.7    | 0.4    | (1.9)  | 1.5    | (0.9)  | (2.2)  | (4.0)  | (0.5)  | (0.3)  | 1.9    | 3.7    | 0.7    | 0.2    | 1.1    | 3.5    |
| -B&S- EMEA/LA    | (0.2)  | 0.7    | (1.2)  | (1.6)  | 0.5    | (1.2)  | (1.8)  | (1.6)  | (3.2)  | (1.6)  | (0.1)  | (1.6)  | 0.0    | 1.7    | 1.7    |
| -B&S-AP          | 0.4    | (0.1)  | (0.9)  | 0.3    | (2.7)  | (0.4)  | 0.8    | (1.4)  | 0.5    | (0.0)  | 1.1    | (0.5)  | (1.5)  | (0.8)  | (2.2)  |
| -Global Products | 0.7    | 2.3    | 0.3    | 3.4    | 2.4    | 3.6    | 1.3    | 2.9    | 3.9    | 1.8    | (0.1)  | (0.8)  | (0.5)  | (1.9)  | 2.4    |
| Net income       | (20.8) | 4.1    | (0.9)  | 0.8    | (0.1)  | (2.6)  | (1.4)  | (0.2)  | (1.2)  | 1.4    | 0.8    | (2.2)  | 4.2    | (1.3)  | (1.2)  |

资料来源: JCI 公告, 国联证券研究所 (异动与资产重组有关)

## Lennox: 2024Q2 收入同比增长 3%, 上调财年盈利预期

Lennox 2024Q2 收入同比增长 3%, 经调 EPS 同比增长 11%, 收入略低预期, 盈利略超预期, 维持全年收入指引不变, 即同比增长 7%, 上调商用业务增长预期, 将财年 EPS 由之前的 19~20 美元上调至 19.5~20.25 美元。期内公司收入端的主要变化为: ①家空销量结束 5 个季度下滑, 当季同比增长 1%, 渠道去库存基本结束; ②家空价格同比增长 4%, 强于过去几个季度, 有提价; ③家空产品结构平稳, 弱于 2023 年, 好于 2024Q1。盈利方面, 价格助力毛利率改善, 原材料及履约成本有所上行。

图表35: LENNOX 收入增长拆分

|                  | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Net Sales        | -4.5%  | 15.4%  | 12.5%  | 5.6%   | 8.9%   | 10.3%  | 17.5%  | 13.4%  | 3.6%   | 3.3%   | 9.8%   | 5.6%   | -0.2%  | 2.8%   | ~7%          | ~7%          |
| By product       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| Home Comfort     | 3.1%   | 17.5%  | 15.2%  | 0.8%   | 12.5%  | 16.6%  | 17.5%  | 13.4%  | -0.2%  | -4.2%  | 7.3%   | 0.9%   | -0.9%  | 4.9%   | ~6%          | ~5%          |
| US               | 2.2%   | 16.1%  | 16.8%  | 1.5%   | 12.7%  | 18.2%  | 19.1%  | 16.2%  | 1.5%   | -3.7%  | 8.0%   | 0.9%   | -2.1%  | 6.3%   | -            | -            |
| Canada           | 15.6%  | 35.3%  | -0.8%  | -8.1%  | 10.5%  | 0.9%   | -0.9%  | -11.1% | -20.6% | -10.6% | -2.3%  | 0.9%   | 16.3%  | -13.1% | -            | -            |
| Building Climate | -16.1% | -6.6%  | 8.2%   | 17.5%  | -5.8%  | -13.1% | 19.6%  | 19.4%  | 10.4%  | 24.5%  | 15.1%  | 19.2%  | 20.7%  | 15.0%  | ~10%         | ~14%         |
| US               | -16.3% | 13.8%  | 9.8%   | 15.7%  | -3.0%  | -9.4%  | 19.8%  | 19.5%  | 9.7%   | 21.3%  | 13.5%  | 17.6%  | 21.3%  | 16.4%  | -            | -            |
| Canada           | -21.2% | -5.8%  | -14.6% | 53.5%  | -38.5% | -48.1% | 20.8%  | 24.5%  | 35.6%  | 104.0% | 41.4%  | 43.5%  | 7.8%   | -5.9%  | -            | -            |

资料来源: LENNOX 公告, 国联证券研究所 (2023 年公司调整分部, 将制冷并入商用暖通, 统一为商用业务)

图表36: LENNOX 主要盈利及费用指标

|                   | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin      | 28.6%  | 28.3%  | 27.2%  | 31.1%  | 26.5%  | 29.1%  | 26.8%  | 26.1%  | 29.2%  | 32.4%  | 31.4%  | 30.7%  | 32.5%  | 33.6%  |
| SG&A ratio        | 15.3%  | 14.3%  | 13.3%  | 14.2%  | 15.3%  | 12.4%  | 11.8%  | 14.2%  | 16.0%  | 12.8%  | 13.1%  | 15.4%  | 16.3%  | 11.6%  |
| operating margin  | 13.2%  | 14.1%  | 13.9%  | 15.9%  | 11.0%  | 16.6%  | 14.9%  | 12.0%  | 13.3%  | 19.8%  | 13.7%  | 16.0%  | 15.9%  | 22.1%  |
| Home Comfort      | 18.1%  | 19.5%  | 18.7%  | 18.9%  | 15.8%  | 22.1%  | 18.4%  | 16.9%  | 16.3%  | 21.6%  | 20.2%  | 16.2%  | 16.6%  | 23.3%  |
| Building Climate  | 13.3%  | 13.8%  | 12.7%  | 22.5%  | 6.1%   | 10.4%  | 12.7%  | 12.0%  | 16.2%  | 25.3%  | 24.0%  | 23.2%  | 21.0%  | 24.3%  |
| Interest expense  | 0.8%   | 0.6%   | 0.8%   | 1.0%   | 0.7%   | 0.6%   | 0.8%   | 1.2%   | 1.4%   | 1.1%   | 0.8%   | 1.0%   | 1.1%   | 0.9%   |
| income taxes rate | 19.8%  | 17.2%  | 19.3%  | 20.0%  | 19.9%  | 18.5%  | 18.7%  | 21.0%  | 21.7%  | 17.6%  | 25.6%  | 16.7%  | 19.4%  | 19.9%  |
| Net income        | 9.8%   | 11.1%  | 10.5%  | 11.8%  | 8.2%   | 13.0%  | 11.4%  | 8.6%   | 9.3%   | 15.4%  | 9.5%   | 12.5%  | 11.9%  | 16.9%  |

资料来源: LENNOX 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表37: LENNOX 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                   | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin      | 0.3    | -0.3   | -1.1   | 3.8    | -1.1   | -1.9   | -1.0   | -0.2   | 2.8    | 3.4    | 4.5    | 4.6    | 3.3    | 1.2    |
| SG&A ratio        | -0.1   | -1.0   | -1.0   | 0.9    | -0.3   | -1.1   | -0.8   | -1.5   | 0.6    | 0.4    | 1.3    | 1.2    | 0.3    | -1.2   |
| operating margin  | -4.1   | 0.9    | -0.2   | 2.0    | -1.2   | -0.8   | -0.4   | 1.9    | 2.3    | 3.1    | -1.3   | 4.0    | 2.6    | 2.3    |
| Home Comfort      | -2.1   | 1.3    | -0.8   | 0.3    | -0.1   | -0.5   | -1.8   | -0.8   | 0.5    | -0.5   | 1.8    | -0.7   | 0.3    | 1.6    |
| Building Climate  | -1.6   | 13.8   | -1.2   | 9.9    | -7.6   | -7.5   | 2.0    | 4.2    | 7.7    | 12.7   | 9.1    | 9.3    | 4.8    | -1.0   |
| Interest expense  | -0.5   | -0.2   | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.2    | 0.5    | 0.7    | 0.4    | -0.0   | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.2   |
| income taxes rate | 0.3    | -2.6   | 2.1    | 0.7    | -0.9   | -0.1   | 0.3    | 13.6   | 1.7    | -0.8   | 6.8    | -4.3   | -2.3   | 2.3    |
| Net income        | -0.9   | 1.3    | -0.5   | 1.3    | -0.8   | -0.8   | -0.5   | -0.0   | 1.1    | 2.4    | -1.9   | 3.9    | 2.5    | 1.6    |

资料来源: LENNOX 公告, 国联证券研究所

## A. O. Smith: 2024Q2 收入同比增长 7%，维持全年收入指引

A. O. Smith 2024Q2 收入同比增长 7%，经调 EPS 同比增长 5%，收入端略超预期，盈利符合预期。收入方面，北美主营同比增长 10%，2023 年以来单季最佳，热水器量价均有增长，中国市场 Q2 微增，增速进一步放缓，盈利主要受原材料成本拖累。公司维持全年收入指引，即预计 2024 年收入同比增长 3%~5%，中国市场当地货币收入同比增长 0%~3%；对北美热水器产业预期也没有变化，热水器小个位数增长，锅炉和净水产业+8%~10%；公司预计 2024 年经调 EPS 为 3.95~4.10 美元，前次为 3.90~4.15 美元。此外，公司拟收购印度家用净水器龙头 Pureit，对价为 1.2 亿美元，标的资产年收入约为 0.6 亿美元。

图表38: A. O. Smith 收入增长拆分

|               | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Net Sales     | -3.3%  | 22.2%  | 6.1%   | 2.6%   | 27.1%  | 12.3%  | -4.4%  | -6.0%  | -1.2%  | -0.5%  | 7.2%   | 5.6%   | 1.3%   | 6.6%   | 3%-5%        | 3%-5%        |
| By geography  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| North America | 1.7%   | 19.4%  | 11.4%  | 3.7%   | 32.0%  | 23.3%  | -0.8%  | -3.2%  | 3.1%   | -2.9%  | 8.7%   | 6.6%   | 1.8%   | 9.5%   | -            | -            |
| Rest of World | -14.5% | 29.5%  | -6.8%  | -0.9%  | 15.2%  | -12.7% | -12.5% | -13.3% | -14.4% | 6.2%   | 1.4%   | 4.2%   | 3.6%   | 0.2%   | -            | -            |
| China(\$)     | -15.3% | 31.6%  | -9.0%  | -0.5%  | 14.6%  | -15.6% | -15.1% | -15.9% | -16.7% | 8.0%   | 3.6%   | 5.1%   | 5.5%   | 0.2%   | -            | -            |
| China(¥)      | -      | -      | -      | 4.0%   | 12.0%  | -13.0% | -10.0% | -8.0%  | -10.0% | 13.0%  | 9.0%   | -      | 6.0%   | 2.0%   | 0%-3%        | 0%-3%        |

资料来源: A. O. Smith 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表39: A. O. Smith 主要盈利及费用指标

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin        | 38.3%  | 37.0%  | 35.4%  | 38.5%  | 34.9%  | 34.6%  | 34.9%  | 37.2%  | 38.7%  | 40.0%  | 38.0%  | 37.4%  | 39.3%  | 38.7%  |
| SG&A ratio          | 22.8%  | 19.8%  | 17.9%  | 18.9%  | 18.4%  | 17.3%  | 17.8%  | 18.0%  | 19.4%  | 18.8%  | 18.7%  | 18.7%  | 19.6%  | 18.4%  |
| Net Earnings margin | 11.9%  | 13.8%  | 6.3%   | 14.4%  | 12.3%  | 13.1%  | 12.6%  | -12.8% | 13.1%  | 16.3%  | 14.4%  | 13.9%  | 15.1%  | 15.2%  |
| Segment margin      | 17.4%  | 19.3%  | 9.6%   | 21.0%  | 18.1%  | 18.4%  | 18.7%  | -16.7% | 20.1%  | 23.7%  | 20.6%  | 19.7%  | 22.0%  | 21.9%  |
| North America       | 23.8%  | 23.4%  | 9.4%   | 24.9%  | 20.8%  | 21.5%  | 21.7%  | -27.1% | 25.1%  | 27.6%  | 23.9%  | 22.9%  | 25.9%  | 25.1%  |
| Rest of World       | -      | 8.8%   | 10.0%  | 8.7%   | 9.7%   | 7.9%   | 9.5%   | 12.7%  | 2.4%   | 11.6%  | 9.9%   | 10.2%  | 7.6%   | 10.6%  |

资料来源: A. O. Smith 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表40: A. O. Smith 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin        | (1.2)  | (1.2)  | (1.6)  | 3.1    | (2.6)  | (2.8)  | (2.3)  | 1.0    | 3.8    | 5.4    | 3.1    | 0.2    | 0.6    | (1.4)  |
| SG&A ratio          | (1.1)  | (3.0)  | (1.9)  | 1.0    | (3.3)  | (2.9)  | (1.6)  | (0.5)  | 1.0    | 1.5    | 0.9    | 0.7    | 0.3    | (0.4)  |
| Net Earnings margin | (0.5)  | 1.9    | (7.5)  | 8.2    | (0.5)  | (0.7)  | (1.8)  | -      | 0.9    | 3.3    | 1.9    | -      | 1.9    | (1.1)  |
| Segment margin      | (0.3)  | 1.9    | (9.6)  | 11.4   | (0.4)  | (0.6)  | (0.8)  | -      | 2.0    | 5.2    | 1.9    | -      | 2.0    | (1.8)  |
| North America       | 0.3    | (0.4)  | (13.9) | 15.4   | (2.8)  | (2.0)  | (1.3)  | -      | 4.3    | 6.1    | 2.2    | -      | 0.9    | (2.5)  |
| Rest of World       | -      | -      | 1.2    | (1.3)  | 4.4    | (0.6)  | (0.7)  | 2.1    | (7.3)  | 3.7    | 0.5    | (2.4)  | 5.2    | (1.0)  |

资料来源: A. O. Smith 公告, 国联证券研究所 (2022Q4 部分利润率大幅下滑主要受非经营性项目影响)

## SharkNinja: 2024Q2 收入同比增长 31%，大幅上调全年指引

SharkNinja 2024Q2 收入同比增长 31%，经调业绩同比增长 53%，收入和业绩表现均大超预期。收入方面，北美提速，其余区域虽有降速但仍高增，清洁电器收入由前一季的微增提速至 13%，主要由地毯清洗机和无绳吸尘器驱动；食品处理电器延续高增，主要由冰淇淋机和便携式搅拌机驱动；个护、风扇以及空气净化器等新兴产品也贡献了近九千万美元收入增量。盈利高增，毛利率提升明显，主要是供应链及采购/成本策略优化，区域扩张带来的收入增长也有帮助。公司将全年收入增长预期由之前的 10%~12%上调至 20%~22%，经调 EPS 由之前的 3.66~3.82 美元上调至 4.05~4.21

美元。

图表41: SharkNinja 收入增长拆分

|                      | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Net Sales            | -0.3%  | 14.4%  | 5.6%   | 22.1%  | 13.1%  | 16.5%  | 24.7%  | 31.4%  | 10%-12%      | 20%-22%      |
| By product           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| Cleaning             | -0.9%  | -5.8%  | -5.1%  | 0.6%   | -10.7% | -6.7%  | 1.7%   | 12.6%  | -            | -            |
| Cooking and Beverage | -8.1%  | 33.7%  | 10.6%  | 68.1%  | 30.3%  | 31.5%  | 28.4%  | 10.6%  | -            | -            |
| Food Preparation     | 7.7%   | 10.7%  | -8.3%  | 4.1%   | 31.1%  | 11.0%  | 74.0%  | 84.8%  | -            | -            |
| By geography         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| North America        | -1.1%  | 3.3%   | -6.5%  | 7.6%   | 2.5%   | 8.0%   | 22.1%  | 34.5%  | -            | -            |
| Europe               | 3.0%   | 70.5%  | 68.3%  | 79.5%  | 85.1%  | 58.8%  | -      | -      | -            | -            |
| Rest of World        | 2.2%   | -1.5%  | -5.5%  | 47.5%  | -10.5% | -43.0% | 30.7%  | 24.8%  | -            | -            |

资料来源: SharkNinja 公告, 国联证券研究所(2024 年开始 “Rest of World” 数据包括了原来的 “Europe”)

图表42: SharkNinja 盈利指标表现

|                            | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin               | 38.6%  | 37.9%  | 44.9%  | 43.5%  | 37.5%  | 36.3%  | 35.8%  | 46.8%  | 41.8%  | 45.5%  | 45.2%  | 49.4%  | 48.1%  |
| Research and development   | 5.4%   | 5.8%   | 5.9%   | 6.4%   | 6.9%   | 5.7%   | 4.7%   | 6.9%   | 6.4%   | 5.7%   | 5.0%   | 6.5%   | 7.2%   |
| Sales and marketing        | 16.6%  | 16.7%  | 21.1%  | 15.5%  | 18.8%  | 14.1%  | 18.3%  | 17.8%  | 21.9%  | 19.4%  | 23.9%  | 20.1%  | 24.3%  |
| General and administrative | 4.8%   | 6.8%   | 9.1%   | 6.4%   | 7.0%   | 5.0%   | 8.2%   | 7.8%   | 7.6%   | 11.6%  | 9.0%   | 8.2%   | 8.3%   |
| Operating margin           | 11.8%  | 8.6%   | 8.8%   | 15.1%  | 4.6%   | 11.5%  | 4.5%   | 14.3%  | 5.9%   | 8.8%   | 7.3%   | 14.5%  | 8.3%   |
| Interest expense           | -0.4%  | -0.7%  | -1.1%  | -0.5%  | -0.8%  | -0.9%  | -0.7%  | -1.0%  | -0.7%  | -1.2%  | -1.2%  | -1.4%  | -1.2%  |
| income taxes rate          | 20.1%  | 23.1%  | 43.0%  | 22.3%  | 28.5%  | 21.8%  | 24.6%  | 21.8%  | 25.1%  | 75.3%  | 45.4%  | 23.6%  | 24.1%  |
| Net income                 | 8.9%   | 6.3%   | 3.9%   | 11.0%  | 2.1%   | 8.5%   | 3.9%   | 10.2%  | 1.3%   | 1.7%   | 3.6%   | 10.3%  | 5.4%   |
| 同比变动                       | -      | -      | -      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gross margin               | -      | (0.7)  | 6.9    | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3.4    | 4.3    | 9.3    | 9.4    | 2.6    | 6.4    |
| Research and development   | -      | 0.4    | 0.1    | -      | -      | -      | -      | 0.4    | (0.5)  | (0.0)  | 0.3    | (0.3)  | 0.8    |
| Sales and marketing        | -      | 0.1    | 4.4    | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2.3    | 3.1    | 5.3    | 5.6    | 2.3    | 2.4    |
| General and administrative | -      | 1.9    | 2.3    | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1.4    | 0.5    | 6.6    | 0.8    | 0.4    | 0.7    |
| Operating margin           | -      | (3.1)  | 0.1    | -      | -      | -      | -      | (0.8)  | 1.2    | (2.7)  | 2.8    | 0.2    | 2.5    |
| Interest expense           | -      | (0.3)  | (0.3)  | -      | -      | -      | -      | (0.5)  | 0.0    | (0.3)  | (0.5)  | (0.4)  | (0.4)  |
| income taxes rate          | -      | 3.0    | 20.0   | -      | -      | -      | -      | (0.5)  | (3.4)  | 53.5   | 20.8   | 1.8    | (1.0)  |
| Net income                 | -      | (2.6)  | (2.3)  | -      | -      | -      | -      | (0.8)  | (0.9)  | (6.7)  | (0.4)  | 0.1    | 4.2    |

资料来源: SharkNinja 公告, 国联证券研究所

iRobot: 2024Q2 收入同比下滑 30%，下调全年经营指引

iRobot 2024Q2 收入同比下滑 30%，单季净亏损 0.71 亿美元，收入降幅扩大，2024Q1 短暂扭亏后，2024Q2 再度大幅亏损，较低预期。公司经营仍初处在困境中，面临较大财务压力，期内库存有所下降，且裁员 35%，但仍进一步下调了全年经营指

引，预计收入降幅及亏损幅度均有所扩大。7月，公司发布新品“Roomba Combo 10 Max robot + AutoWash Dock”，须后续销售情况值得关注。

图表43: iRobot 收入增长拆分

|                       | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Net Sales</b>      | 17.8%  | 9.4%   | -24.4% | -24.7% | -3.7%  | -30.2% | -36.9% | -21.4% | -45.1% | -7.4%  | -33.1% | -14.1% | -6.4%  | -29.7% | -8%~-3%      | -14%~-10%    |
| <b>By geography</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| United states         | 23.4%  | 1.3%   | -18.4% | -30.3% | 33.5%  | -29.2% | -32.1% | -22.4% | -53.0% | -6.0%  | -41.7% | -20.3% | -4.3%  | -35.6% | -            | -            |
| International         | 12.3%  | 18.2%  | -29.9% | -18.7% | -26.4% | -31.3% | -41.5% | -20.5% | -36.4% | -8.9%  | -23.4% | -8.0%  | -8.1%  | -22.4% | -            | -            |
| EMEA                  | 7.9%   | 21.9%  | -42.5% | -10.8% | -43.5% | -38.9% | -60.0% | -26.5% | -28.9% | -9.0%  | -1.9%  | -4.4%  | -3.4%  | -21.6% | -            | -            |
| Japan                 | 20.2%  | 15.2%  | -5.9%  | -21.4% | 24.5%  | -17.6% | -20.0% | -2.2%  | -34.9% | 9.4%   | -35.1% | -18.2% | -15.7% | -34.7% | -            | -            |
| <b>By product</b>     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| <b>Solo and other</b> | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -30.4% | -52.1% | -            | -            |
| volume                | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -28.4% | -55.4% | -            | -            |
| price                 | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -2.7%  | 7.2%   | -            | -            |
| <b>2-in-1</b>         | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 124.0% | 55.1%  | -            | -            |
| volume                | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 200.0% | 72.3%  | -            | -            |
| price                 | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -25.3% | -10.0% | -            | -            |
| <b>Vacuum</b>         | 15.5%  | 9.8%   | -23.8% | -22.0% | -4.1%  | -30.3% | -36.9% | -18.9% | -43.6% | -1.3%  | -31.5% | -12.1% | -      | -      | -            | -            |
| volume                | 10.4%  | 2.4%   | -24.2% | -24.9% | -10.9% | -33.2% | -32.9% | -18.0% | -53.9% | 1.3%   | -36.8% | -11.4% | -      | -      | -            | -            |
| price                 | 4.7%   | 7.2%   | 0.5%   | 3.8%   | 7.7%   | 4.2%   | -6.0%  | -1.0%  | 22.2%  | -2.6%  | 8.4%   | -0.8%  | -      | -      | -            | -            |
| <b>Mopping</b>        | 41.4%  | 5.7%   | -29.5% | -48.7% | 0.0%   | -30.2% | -37.2% | -42.6% | -57.6% | -50.0% | -48.1% | -37.0% | -      | -      | -            | -            |
| volume                | 8.4%   | -1.4%  | -34.5% | -51.2% | -6.8%  | -41.1% | -50.6% | -31.1% | -66.1% | -44.4% | -48.1% | -47.5% | -      | -      | -            | -            |
| price                 | 30.5%  | 7.3%   | 7.6%   | 5.1%   | 7.3%   | 18.4%  | 27.1%  | -16.7% | 25.0%  | -10.0% | 0.0%   | 20.0%  | -      | -      | -            | -            |

资料来源：iRobot 公告，国联证券研究所

图表44: iRobot 主要盈利及费用指标

|                          | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Gross margin</b>      | 46.9%  | 35.2%  | 29.6%  | 22.0%  | 36.8%  | 31.7%  | 27.5%  | 23.8%  | 22.8%  | 22.6%  | 25.8%  | 18.9%  | 24.1%  | 16.5%  | 30%~32%      | 27%~28%      |
| <b>R&amp;D ratio</b>     | 11.0%  | 10.3%  | 14.1%  | 16.2%  | 14.6%  | 16.4%  | 14.9%  | 11.3%  | 26.2%  | 16.0%  | 20.0%  | 8.8%   | 22.6%  | 14.0%  | -            | -            |
| <b>S&amp;M ratio</b>     | 18.6%  | 18.5%  | 24.8%  | 22.6%  | 20.9%  | 29.8%  | 21.7%  | 26.8%  | 27.9%  | 23.5%  | 22.4%  | 19.4%  | 19.8%  | 24.0%  | -            | -            |
| <b>G&amp;A ratio</b>     | 7.0%   | 6.3%   | 10.0%  | 12.3%  | 9.1%   | 10.3%  | 11.3%  | 9.4%   | 19.3%  | 13.1%  | 15.2%  | 6.1%   | -35.8% | 10.2%  | -            | -            |
| <b>Operating margin</b>  | 10.2%  | -0.1%  | -20.3% | -29.7% | -8.0%  | -25.0% | -24.6% | -23.7% | -50.7% | -30.0% | -32.0% | -17.0% | 7.9%   | -36.7% | -            | -            |
| <b>Other income</b>      | 2.9%   | 1.9%   | -1.8%  | -3.3%  | -5.7%  | -0.9%  | -3.5%  | -3.9%  | -0.7%  | -1.7%  | -10.3% | -1.5%  | -2.1%  | -5.3%  | -            | -            |
| <b>Income tax rate</b>   | 21.7%  | -7.4%  | -9.4%  | -4.0%  | 24.0%  | 34.3%  | 85.1%  | 2.4%   | 1.5%   | -7.6%  | -0.8%  | -11.6% | 1.2%   | -1.0%  | -            | -            |
| <b>Net income margin</b> | 10.3%  | 1.9%   | -24.2% | -34.2% | -10.4% | -17.0% | -46.1% | -23.5% | -50.6% | -34.2% | -42.5% | -20.7% | 5.7%   | -42.5% | -            | -            |

资料来源：iRobot 公告，国联证券研究所

图表45: iRobot 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                   | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin      | 2.1    | (11.7) | (5.6)  | (7.6)  | (3.7)  | (6.3)  | (9.5)  | (3.8)  | (14.0) | (9.1)  | (1.7)  | (4.9)  | 1.3    | (6.1)  |
| R&D ratio         | (0.7)  | (0.6)  | 3.8    | 2.1    | 0.7    | 5.8    | 5.8    | 2.5    | 11.6   | (0.4)  | 5.1    | (2.6)  | (3.6)  | (2.1)  |
| SG&A ratio        | (0.5)  | (0.0)  | 6.3    | (2.1)  | 4.1    | 8.8    | 8.3    | 4.2    | 7.0    | (6.3)  | 0.8    | (7.4)  | (8.1)  | 0.6    |
| G&A ratio         | 0.2    | (0.7)  | 3.6    | 2.3    | 1.4    | 3.1    | 6.2    | 3.5    | 10.2   | 2.7    | 3.9    | (3.2)  | (55.1) | (2.9)  |
| Operating margin  | 3.1    | (10.3) | (20.2) | (9.3)  | (10.1) | (24.2) | (33.8) | (13.8) | (42.7) | (5.0)  | (7.4)  | 6.7    | 58.7   | (6.7)  |
| Net income margin | 3.3    | (8.3)  | (26.1) | (10.0) | (12.9) | (16.3) | (59.1) | (16.6) | (40.2) | (17.2) | 3.6    | 2.8    | 56.3   | (8.3)  |

资料来源: iRobot 公告, 国联证券研究所

## Electrolux: 2024Q2 年收入同比增长 7%, 亏损收窄

Electrolux 2024Q2 收入同比增长 7%, 亏损约 0.8 亿瑞典克朗 (约 0.5 亿人民币), 2024Q1 亏损 12.3 亿瑞典克朗 (约 8.4 亿人民币), 表现好于预期。收入方面公司整体销量有增长但均价下降, 拉美强劲, 北美低基数上重回增长, 欧洲及亚太等区域在低基数上逐步企稳; 盈利方面, 期内毛利率同比持平, 北美亏损收窄, 拉美盈利能力更强且有所提升。公司将南美的产业预期由“Neutral”上调至“Positive”, 维持北美产业展望为“Neutral”, 欧洲和亚太产业展望由“Neutral”下调为“Negative”。

图表46: Electrolux 收入增长拆分

|               | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net Sales     | 3.3%   | 14.3%  | -3.6%  | -4.3%  | -3.3%  | 0.4%   | 0.4%   | -10.4% | 1.1%   | -8.8%  | -7.9%  | -0.8%  | -3.7%  | 6.8%   |
| By geography  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Europe        | 3.3%   | 10.6%  | -8.6%  | -7.8%  | -4.3%  | -7.7%  | -9.7%  | -11.8% | -4.9%  | -10.9% | -11.5% | -4.2%  | -3.9%  | -0.4%  |
| APMEA         | 1.7%   | 8.4%   | -0.5%  | -8.4%  | -5.2%  | 6.4%   | 13.7%  | -14.1% | -5.5%  | -10.7% | -16.8% | 0.7%   |        |        |
| North America | 0.9%   | 12.7%  | -0.9%  | -8.4%  | -0.3%  | 0.7%   | 2.3%   | -6.1%  | 4.0%   | -12.3% | -9.6%  | -14.5% | -13.0% | 4.7%   |
| Latin America | 10.0%  | 33.7%  | 4.2%   | 15.2%  | -6.0%  | 12.9%  | 13.5%  | -1.6%  | 20.9%  | 5.6%   | 7.6%   | 29.4%  | 14.8%  | 26.6%  |

资料来源: Electrolux 公告, 国联证券研究所 (Organic growth)

图表47: Electrolux 主要盈利及费用指标

|                         | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin            | 19.2%  | 19.1%  | 13.1%  | 12.7%  | 17.2%  | 13.8%  | 12.6%  | 9.5%   | 13.1%  | 15.5%  | 14.2%  | 8.5%   | 12.7%  | 15.5%  |
| Selling expenses        | 9.5%   | 9.4%   | 9.6%   | 9.9%   | 9.6%   | 9.5%   | 9.1%   | 10.3%  | 9.7%   | 9.8%   | 9.9%   | 10.4%  | 10.1%  | 10.6%  |
| Administrative expenses | 4.4%   | 4.0%   | 4.3%   | 5.2%   | 4.9%   | 3.4%   | 3.8%   | 5.0%   | 4.5%   | 4.4%   | 3.8%   | 7.9%   | 5.0%   | 4.1%   |
| Operating margin        | 5.0%   | 5.4%   | -0.2%  | -2.2%  | 5.2%   | 1.7%   | -1.1%  | -5.5%  | -0.8%  | -0.4%  | 1.8%   | -9.0%  | -2.3%  | 1.2%   |
| interest expenses       | 0.6%   | 0.4%   | 1.1%   | 1.6%   | 0.8%   | 0.9%   | 1.1%   | 1.4%   | 1.6%   | 1.6%   | 1.6%   | 1.6%   | 1.8%   | 1.6%   |
| net income margin       | 3.4%   | 3.7%   | -1.0%  | -3.9%  | 3.2%   | 0.8%   | -1.7%  | -5.4%  | -1.8%  | -2.0%  | 0.4%   | -11.5% | -4.0%  | -0.2%  |
| OPM by geography        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Europe                  | 7.9%   | 8.1%   | 1.5%   | -3.5%  | 5.2%   | 1.3%   | 0.7%   | -1.1%  | -0.4%  | -3.2%  | 4.5%   | -13.5% | 1.7%   | 1.7%   |
| APMEA                   | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7.3%   | 10.1%  | 10.8%  | 2.1%   | 3.4%   | 5.4%   | 6.6%   | -2.7%  | -      | -      |
| North America           | 3.2%   | 1.7%   | -5.1%  | -5.2%  | 7.6%   | -2.3%  | -9.5%  | -13.4% | -3.8%  | -1.4%  | -3.7%  | -12.5% | -12.1% | -3.1%  |
| Latin America           | 3.9%   | 6.7%   | 4.4%   | 5.6%   | 1.8%   | 4.8%   | 6.8%   | 3.4%   | 3.8%   | 4.8%   | 5.6%   | 7.5%   | 6.0%   | 7.9%   |
| APMEA                   | 7.0%   | 9.6%   | 7.7%   | 3.0%   | 7.3%   | 10.1%  | 10.8%  | 2.1%   | 3.4%   | 5.4%   | 6.6%   | -2.7%  | -      | -      |

资料来源: Electrolux 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表48: Electrolux 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                         | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin            | 2.6    | (0.1)  | (4.1)  | (0.4)  | (4.0)  | (6.2)  | (5.3)  | (8.1)  | (4.1)  | 1.7    | 1.6    | (1.0)  | (0.4)  | 0.0    |
| Selling expenses        | (0.7)  | (0.1)  | 0.1    | 0.3    | 0.8    | (0.1)  | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.4    | 0.7    | 0.0    | 0.5    | 0.8    |
| Administrative expenses | (0.2)  | (0.5)  | (0.6)  | 0.9    | 0.7    | (0.5)  | (0.0)  | 1.1    | (0.4)  | 1.0    | (0.0)  | 2.9    | 0.5    | (0.3)  |
| Operating margin        | 2.3    | 0.4    | (5.4)  | (2.1)  | (2.7)  | (4.9)  | (6.4)  | (8.0)  | (6.0)  | (2.0)  | 2.9    | (3.5)  | (1.5)  | 1.6    |
| interest expenses       | (0.0)  | (0.2)  | 0.2    | 0.5    | 0.4    | 0.5    | 0.7    | 0.9    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.5    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.0    |
| net income margin       | 1.9    | 0.3    | (4.1)  | (2.9)  | (2.2)  | (3.8)  | (5.4)  | (7.1)  | (5.0)  | (2.7)  | 2.1    | (6.2)  | (2.2)  | 1.7    |
| OPM by geography        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Europe                  | 2.4    | 0.2    | (3.8)  | (5.0)  | (4.4)  | (7.4)  | (6.3)  | (8.4)  | (5.6)  | (4.5)  | 3.9    | (12.4) | 1.1    | 2.7    |
| APMEA                   | 4.0    | 2.5    | 0.4    | (4.7)  | (2.8)  | 1.6    | 1.2    | (7.7)  | (4.0)  | (4.7)  | (4.3)  | (4.8)  | -      | -      |
| North America           | 4.5    | (1.5)  | (12.7) | (0.1)  | 2.1    | (7.8)  | (11.4) | (8.3)  | (11.4) | 0.8    | 5.8    | 1.0    | (8.3)  | (1.7)  |
| Latin America           | (5.3)  | 2.8    | 2.6    | 1.3    | (7.6)  | (2.0)  | (1.1)  | (0.1)  | 2.0    | (0.0)  | (1.1)  | 4.1    | 2.2    | 3.1    |

资料来源: Electrolux 公告, 国联证券研究所

## SEB: 2024Q2 收入同比增长 6%，全年预计同比增长 5%

SEB 集团 2024Q2 收入同比增长 6%，消费者业务同比增长 6%，跟 2024Q1 增速基本一致。公司过去 5 个季度有四个季度主营增速在 5%~6%，整体保持稳健增长趋势，预计全年收入同比增长 5%。分区域看，欧洲与北美均略有增长，南美洲高增，亚太基本持平；其中 2024Q2 中国市场收入同比下滑 0.6%，2024Q1 同比增长 0.5%。分产品来看，仅个护有下滑，风扇驱动家庭环境电器、地面清洁电器以及衣物护理电器增速超过两位数，驱动产品分别为电风扇、多功能吸尘器及衣物护理机。

图表49：SEB 收入增长拆分

|                         | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>EMEA</b>             | -1.0%  | 17.7%  | -11.5% | 0.9%   | -4.8%  | -13.4% | -13.7% | -12.1% | -5.0%  | 12.8%  | 7.0%   | 10.9%  | 8.0%   | 9.1%   | -            | -5%          |
| Western Europe          | -1.5%  | 15.2%  | -12.8% | -0.6%  | -3.2%  | -14.5% | -17.8% | -14.6% | -9.6%  | 3.3%   | -3.4%  | 6.1%   | -3.1%  | 0.7%   |              |              |
| Other countries         | 0.4%   | 24.5%  | -8.4%  | 4.5%   | -8.3%  | -10.6% | -3.3%  | -5.7%  | 6.7%   | 37.3%  | 29.7%  | 21.7%  | 32.9%  | 28.1%  | -            | -            |
| <b>AMERICAS</b>         | -4.2%  | 23.5%  | 4.5%   | -1.5%  | -6.2%  | 1.8%   | -12.5% | -3.9%  | -13.7% | -6.6%  | 15.5%  | 7.0%   | 14.0%  | 12.0%  | -            | -            |
| North America           | 5.7%   | 26.6%  | 1.1%   | -3.7%  | -9.1%  | -3.8%  | -14.8% | -10.2% | -22.1% | -7.4%  | 14.9%  | 0.0%   | 7.7%   | 3.8%   | -            | -            |
| South America           | -22.1% | 15.7%  | 13.5%  | 3.7%   | 1.6%   | 16.0%  | -7.5%  | 17.6%  | 7.2%   | 5.1%   | 16.8%  | 26.3%  | 27.1%  | 31.0%  | -            | -            |
| <b>ASIA</b>             | -5.2%  | 12.6%  | 8.2%   | -7.6%  | 7.0%   | 1.3%   | 1.2%   | -0.2%  | -6.1%  | 2.2%   | -1.1%  | 2.9%   | 0.5%   | -0.6%  | -            | -            |
| China                   | -7.7%  | 14.4%  | 13.0%  | -6.5%  | 10.9%  | 1.9%   | 3.4%   | 3.8%   | -4.6%  | 5.5%   | 0.2%   | 3.3%   | 0.5%   | -0.6%  | -            | -            |
| Other countries         | 3.2%   | 7.5%   | -6.5%  | -12.1% | -5.8%  | -0.7%  | -5.5%  | -11.9% | -12.9% | -9.4%  | -6.2%  | 1.6%   | 0.7%   | -0.8%  | -            | -            |
| <b>TOTAL Consumer</b>   | -2.9%  | 16.7%  | -2.6%  | -2.6%  | -0.8%  | -5.9%  | -8.8%  | -7.3%  | -6.6%  | 5.2%   | 5.5%   | 7.7%   | 5.8%   | 5.9%   | -            | -            |
| <b>WMF Professional</b> | -28.0% | 9.2%   | 15.6%  | 32.6%  | 16.8%  | 3.6%   | -0.2%  | 17.6%  | 29.1%  | 21.0%  | 42.6%  | 16.2%  | 18.5%  | 3.9%   | -            | -            |
| <b>GROUPE SEB</b>       | -5.6%  | 16.1%  | -1.2%  | 0.6%   | 0.4%   | -5.1%  | -8.1%  | -5.6%  | -3.7%  | 6.8%   | 8.9%   | 8.5%   | 7.3%   | 5.6%   | -            | -            |

资料来源：SEB 公告，国联证券研究所（Change Like-for-like）

## De' Longhi：2024Q2 收入同比增长 2%，维持全年指引

De' Longhi 2024Q2 收入同比增长 2%（剔除汇率），净利润同比增长 25%。欧美增速环比均有所放缓，欧洲主要是同期基数有所回升，北欧在咖啡机及熨烫产品的带动下实现近双位数增长。盈利能力同比明显提升，主要是受产品结构改善和生产成本下降带动。公司维持全年收入指引，即收入同比 9%~11%，包括了今年并购业务，上半年包括并购业务的收入增速为 10.3%，内生增速为 4.2%，据此推算，下半年主营增速与上半年基本相当。

图表50：De' Longhi 收入增长拆分

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Net Sales</b>    | 13.8%  | 24.3%  | -5.9%  | -0.2%  | 5.7%   | -10.7% | -10.3% | -7.0%  | -18.7% | -0.9%  | 8.1%   | 7.9%   | 7.3%   | 1.5%   | 9%-11%       | 9%-11%       |
| <b>By geography</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| South West Europe   | 17.2%  | 27.0%  | -8.3%  | -1.9%  | 3.5%   | -14.7% | -13.7% | -8.2%  | -24.7% | -1.7%  | 7.0%   | 9.9%   | 10.1%  | 1.2%   | -            | -            |
| North East Europe   | 16.7%  | 23.7%  | -14.4% | 10.7%  | -6.9%  | -23.9% | -9.5%  | -16.2% | -7.5%  | 19.3%  | 11.8%  | 16.8%  | 17.1%  | 9.8%   | -            | -            |
| <b>EUROPE</b>       | 17.0%  | 25.6%  | -10.8% | 3.1%   | -0.7%  | -18.2% | -11.9% | -11.7% | -18.3% | 6.0%   | 9.0%   | 12.8%  | 13.1%  | 4.6%   | -            | -            |
| Americas            | -      | 33.3%  | -1.2%  | -9.7%  | 24.2%  | 6.1%   | -21.2% | -0.7%  | -30.6% | -15.4% | 13.8%  | -6.0%  | 3.3%   | -6.8%  | -            | -            |
| <b>MEIA</b>         | -9.4%  | 46.4%  | -4.1%  | -7.9%  | 6.9%   | -19.0% | 1.2%   | 1.5%   | -28.2% | -7.3%  | -2.3%  | 13.4%  | -12.2% | 8.9%   | -            | -            |
| Asia-Pacific        | -      | 9.2%   | 12.2%  | 2.4%   | 20.1%  | 7.3%   | 8.9%   | 5.5%   | 3.2%   | -2.0%  | 2.5%   | 4.8%   | -3.0%  | -3.5%  | -            | -            |

资料来源：De' Longhi 公告，国联证券研究所（收入指引是名义增速，其余为 Organic growth）

图表51: De' Longhi 主要盈利及费用指标

|                   | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin      | 49.2%  | 49.7%  | 47.3%  | 48.9%  | 51.1%  | 45.2%  | 46.7%  | 46.4%  | 50.5%  | 48.8%  | 49.0%  | 48.1%  | 50.9%  | 51.2%  |
| Ebitda margin     | 14.6%  | 14.9%  | 11.7%  | 14.2%  | 12.7%  | 8.1%   | 9.8%   | 14.7%  | 12.5%  | 12.1%  | 14.4%  | 16.4%  | 13.8%  | 14.2%  |
| Ebit margin       | 11.1%  | 12.0%  | 11.7%  | 10.7%  | 12.7%  | 8.1%   | 9.8%   | 14.7%  | 8.3%   | 8.4%   | 10.6%  | 13.6%  | 9.8%   | 10.3%  |
| Net Income margin | 8.5%   | 9.7%   | 5.6%   | 8.1%   | 6.9%   | 3.0%   | 4.1%   | 7.6%   | 6.4%   | 6.4%   | 8.4%   | 10.0%  | 7.3%   | 7.2%   |
| 同比变动              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gross margin      | (0.4)  | 0.5    | (2.4)  | 1.6    | (1.3)  | (3.4)  | (3.2)  | (2.1)  | (0.6)  | 3.6    | 2.3    | 1.7    | 0.4    | 2.4    |
| Ebitda margin     | (0.6)  | 0.3    | (3.2)  | 2.5    | (5.2)  | (7.8)  | (4.7)  | 2.0    | (0.2)  | 5.2    | 4.6    | 1.7    | 1.3    | 1.7    |
| Ebit margin       | (0.7)  | 0.9    | (0.3)  | 2.4    | (5.5)  | (8.4)  | (5.1)  | 1.7    | (1.1)  | 4.0    | 4.6    | 1.7    | 1.5    | 1.9    |
| Net Income margin | 0.1    | 1.2    | (4.1)  | 2.5    | (4.2)  | (9.9)  | (4.3)  | 0.2    | (0.5)  | 3.4    | 4.3    | 2.4    | 0.9    | 0.8    |

资料来源: De' Longhi 公告, 国联证券研究所

## Daikin: 2024Q2 收入同比增长 14%, 维持财年收入增长 3%指引

Daikin 2024Q2 收入同比增长 14% (剔除汇率后, 同比增长约 5%), 归母净利润同比下降 21%, 收入基本符合预期, 业绩低预期。收入端美洲和新兴市场较好, 欧洲和中国偏弱, 欧洲主要是热泵超预期下滑, 单季同比下降 47%, 中国需求偏弱, 人民币口径估计有大个位数到双位数下滑; 日本市场需求有好转, 天气有积极影响, 美国空收入重回增长, 库存压力有所缓解, 不过在通胀和高利率下需求仍一般。盈利承压主因是收入扩张放缓, 原材料和固定成本增加。公司维持财年指引不变, 收入同比增长 3.3%, 归母净利润同比增长 2.6%, 据此推算收入增长放缓, 盈利或有好转。

图表52: Daikin 收入增长拆分

|                 | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q1-2024F | 2024Q2-2024F |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| Net Sales       | -2.2%  | 24.7%  | 28.1%  | 10.4%  | 21.1%  | 38.4%  | 30.0%  | 23.4%  | 13.1%  | 7.5%   | 7.5%   | 13.6%  | 14.3%  | 3.3%         | 3.3%         |
| By Product      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| AC              | -1.5%  | 24.4%  | 28.3%  | 11.0%  | 20.9%  | 39.4%  | 30.0%  | 23.7%  | 13.8%  | 8.2%   | 7.6%   | 14.6%  | 15.5%  | 3.4%         | -            |
| Chemicals       | -8.7%  | 29.4%  | 24.0%  | 0.2%   | 26.8%  | 30.9%  | 18.3%  | 20.7%  | -4.7%  | -5.2%  | 3.7%   | 6.8%   | 2.3%   | 2.3%         | -            |
| AC By geography |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |              |              |
| Japan           | 0.3%   | 5.6%   | 5.6%   | 6.5%   | -3.0%  | 7.7%   | 11.5%  | 6.8%   | 5.7%   | 5.3%   | 8.8%   | 6.2%   | 7.2%   | 1.9%         | -            |
| Europe          | 3.8%   | 31.5%  | 26.7%  | 1.4%   | 12.3%  | 24.5%  | 38.2%  | 33.2%  | 13.7%  | 1.5%   | -6.8%  | -1.7%  | -0.3%  | 5.0%         | -            |
| China           | 7.1%   | 29.6%  | 1.3%   | 6.7%   | -5.2%  | 26.4%  | -11.1% | -7.4%  | 18.4%  | -13.1% | 15.1%  | 15.1%  | 0.4%   | 0.3%         | -            |
| Americas        | -4.1%  | 31.9%  | 50.0%  | 18.1%  | 46.7%  | 63.5%  | 56.5%  | 34.9%  | 16.3%  | 21.3%  | 9.5%   | 24.8%  | 27.9%  | 4.7%         | -            |
| Asia            | -16.0% | 18.4%  | 41.3%  | 9.8%   | 42.9%  | 71.1%  | 42.9%  | 19.3%  | 11.8%  | 0.8%   | 5.0%   | 20.8%  | 26.4%  | 5.4%         | -            |
| Oceania         | 8.0%   | 31.4%  | 23.1%  | 4.8%   | 29.3%  | 35.5%  | 17.1%  | 13.7%  | -0.3%  | 0.6%   | 5.7%   | 12.7%  | 17.2%  | -3.6%        | -            |
| Middle East     | -6.3%  | 35.5%  | 59.8%  | 38.0%  | 35.8%  | 87.1%  | 34.0%  | 81.0%  | 29.7%  | 40.1%  | 49.8%  | 33.3%  | 23.3%  | -2.9%        | -            |
| Africa          | 4.8%   | 44.8%  | 13.5%  | 4.9%   | 92.3%  | 8.1%   | 7.4%   | 0.0%   | 16.0%  | -10.0% | 44.8%  | -12.2% | 3.4%   | 0.0%         | -            |

资料来源: Daikin 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表53: Daikin 主要盈利及费用指标

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin        | 34.7%  | 34.0%  | 33.4%  | 34.3%  | 33.9%  | 33.3%  | 33.2%  | 33.4%  | 35.4%  | 35.0%  | 33.5%  | 33.5%  | 34.2%  |
| SG&A expense        | 25.1%  | 23.8%  | 24.0%  | 25.4%  | 22.8%  | 22.5%  | 24.7%  | 26.0%  | 24.6%  | 24.5%  | 26.7%  | 25.9%  | 24.9%  |
| Operating margin    | 9.6%   | 10.2%  | 9.5%   | 8.9%   | 11.1%  | 10.8%  | 8.5%   | 7.4%   | 10.8%  | 10.4%  | 6.8%   | 7.6%   | 9.2%   |
| AC                  | 9.8%   | 10.0%  | 8.9%   | 8.3%   | 10.6%  | 10.2%  | 8.3%   | 6.5%   | 10.2%  | 9.7%   | 6.1%   | 6.9%   | 8.9%   |
| Chemicals           | 6.9%   | 12.9%  | 17.2%  | 19.5%  | 19.6%  | 19.8%  | 11.0%  | 18.3%  | 21.0%  | 23.5%  | 17.3%  | 16.8%  | 18.0%  |
| Income tax rate     | 32%    | 31%    | 29%    | 30%    | 34%    | 26%    | 28%    | 27%    | 30%    | 30%    | 27%    | 32%    | 36%    |
| Net Earnings margin | 6.5%   | 7.2%   | 6.7%   | 6.1%   | 7.5%   | 8.4%   | 5.7%   | 5.0%   | 7.5%   | 6.7%   | 4.2%   | 6.0%   | 5.3%   |

资料来源: Daikin 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表54: Daikin 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin        | -0.0   | -0.7   | -0.6   | 0.9    | -1.8   | -1.3   | -0.5   | 1.3    | 1.5    | 1.7    | 0.3    | 0.1    | -1.2   |
| SG&A expense        | 0.8    | -1.3   | 0.1    | 1.5    | 0.7    | -1.1   | -0.0   | 1.0    | 1.8    | 2.1    | 2.0    | -0.1   | 0.3    |
| Operating margin    | -0.8   | 0.6    | -0.7   | -0.5   | -2.5   | -0.2   | -0.5   | 0.3    | -0.4   | -0.4   | -1.7   | 0.2    | -1.5   |
| AC                  | -0.4   | 0.2    | -1.0   | -0.7   | -3.0   | -0.5   | -0.7   | -0.1   | -0.4   | -0.5   | -2.3   | 0.4    | -1.3   |
| Chemicals           | -6.3   | 5.9    | 4.4    | 2.3    | 3.9    | 5.0    | 1.9    | 6.1    | 1.5    | 3.7    | 6.3    | -1.4   | -3.0   |
| Net Earnings margin | -0.4   | 0.7    | -0.6   | -0.5   | -2.6   | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    | -1.7   | -1.5   | 1.0    | -2.3   |

资料来源: Daikin 公告, 国联证券研究所

## Panasonic: 2024Q2 家电同比增长 5%, 财年预计同比增长 2%

Panasonic 家电 2024Q2 (Lifestyle) 收入同比增长 5%, 剔除汇率影响同比-1%, 营业利润率同比-2pct 至 2.7%。当季欧洲暖通空调 (热泵) 以及中国家用电器销售下滑, 空调、展示柜及印度建筑电气实现增长。公司预计 2024 财年家电业务收入同比增长约 2%, 生活电器、HVAC、冷链、电工分别同比增长 1%、8%、1%、2%, 空调业务表现相对较好, 日本家用电器业务有复苏迹象, 欧洲热泵及中国销售预计仍将下滑。

图表55: Panasonic 收入增长拆分

|                                 | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q2-2024FY |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| Net Sales                       | -10.6% | 10.3%  | 13.4%  | 1.4%   | 10.1%  | 20.0%  | 14.3%  | 9.6%   | 2.8%   | 0.0%   | 0.9%   | 1.9%   | 4.5%   | 1.2%          |
| By product                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |               |
| Lifestyle                       | -      | 2.8%   | 10.0%  | 0.1%   | 7.0%   | 18.1%  | 10.2%  | 5.5%   | 0.3%   | -3.7%  | -0.9%  | 5.0%   | 4.5%   | 2.4%          |
| Automotive                      | -      | 4.9%   | 22.1%  | 15.0%  | 4.1%   | 35.8%  | 26.6%  | 22.6%  | 26.5%  | 13.7%  | 16.9%  | 5.7%   | 6.6%   | -2.1%         |
| Connect                         | -      | 13.1%  | 22.0%  | 7.3%   | 18.1%  | 26.4%  | 30.1%  | 14.9%  | 7.7%   | 5.6%   | 3.8%   | 11.2%  | 13.3%  | 3.1%          |
| Industry                        | -      | 14.9%  | 1.9%   | -9.3%  | 4.4%   | 10.1%  | 3.0%   | -9.2%  | -16.0% | -12.7% | -8.2%  | 0.8%   | 10.2%  | 1.7%          |
| Energy                          | -      | 27.4%  | 25.8%  | -5.8%  | 21.2%  | 27.6%  | 25.6%  | 28.4%  | 4.7%   | -1.5%  | -7.5%  | -17.4% | -11.1% | -4.2%         |
| Lifestyle by product            | -      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |               |
| Living Appliances and Solutions | -      | 4.0%   | 6.8%   | -0.9%  | 6.2%   | 20.5%  | 2.4%   | -0.2%  | 0.2%   | -7.9%  | -1.2%  | 5.9%   | -1.2%  | -             |
| Heating & Ventilation A/C       | -      | 2.2%   | 11.8%  | 0.6%   | 7.4%   | 21.8%  | 10.3%  | 9.9%   | -1.6%  | 0.0%   | -2.5%  | 7.1%   | 14.9%  | -             |
| Cold Chain Solutions            | -      | 21.1%  | 30.3%  | 12.5%  | 24.3%  | 34.8%  | 38.4%  | 24.6%  | 20.5%  | 10.8%  | 9.7%   | 10.4%  | 11.8%  | -             |
| Electric Works                  | -      | 3.3%   | 11.0%  | 4.4%   | 6.2%   | 15.4%  | 11.2%  | 11.0%  | 7.8%   | 2.2%   | 4.2%   | 3.8%   | 0.1%   | -             |
| China and Northeast Asia        | -      | 18.8%  | 8.6%   | -9.8%  | 10.2%  | 26.4%  | 5.3%   | -1.2%  | -8.3%  | -19.2% | -6.7%  | -2.2%  | 10.1%  | -             |

资料来源: Panasonic 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表56: Panasonic 主要盈利及费用指标

|                                 | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin                    | 29.5%  | 28.2%  | 27.0%  | 29.4%  | 26.7%  | 26.8%  | 26.3%  | 28.0%  | 29.0%  | 29.0%  | 30.4%  | 29.0%  | 29.7%  |
| SG&A expense                    | 24.9%  | 23.3%  | 23.2%  | 24.8%  | 23.4%  | 23.0%  | 22.4%  | 24.2%  | 24.4%  | 24.3%  | 24.6%  | 25.8%  | 25.8%  |
| Operating margin                | 3.9%   | 4.8%   | 3.4%   | 4.2%   | 3.2%   | 4.1%   | 3.9%   | 2.5%   | 4.5%   | 4.9%   | 5.8%   | 1.9%   | 3.9%   |
| EBT                             | 3.9%   | 4.9%   | 3.8%   | 5.0%   | 3.7%   | 4.5%   | 4.1%   | 2.8%   | 5.4%   | 5.5%   | 6.6%   | 2.6%   | 4.9%   |
| Net income margin               | 2.7%   | 3.6%   | 3.3%   | 5.5%   | 2.7%   | 3.0%   | 2.6%   | 5.0%   | 10.2%  | 4.4%   | 5.3%   | 2.3%   | 3.6%   |
| OPM by product                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Lifestyle                       | 4.7%   | 3.1%   | 3.0%   | 3.5%   | 4.6%   | 4.0%   | 3.4%   | -0.1%  | 4.7%   | 2.5%   | 4.0%   | 2.7%   | 2.7%   |
| Automotive                      | -1.2%  | 0.1%   | 1.2%   | 2.9%   | -3.9%  | -0.6%  | 3.6%   | 4.5%   | 1.7%   | 2.6%   | 5.6%   | 1.3%   | 4.1%   |
| Connect                         | -2.4%  | 5.6%   | 1.9%   | 3.4%   | -3.9%  | -0.3%  | 4.8%   | 5.5%   | 2.6%   | 3.2%   | 3.0%   | 4.4%   | 2.0%   |
| Industry                        | 4.1%   | 7.4%   | 5.8%   | 3.0%   | 8.9%   | 7.3%   | 5.2%   | 1.3%   | 1.4%   | 3.7%   | 4.4%   | 2.3%   | 6.3%   |
| Energy                          | 5.6%   | 8.4%   | 3.4%   | 9.7%   | 7.2%   | 5.1%   | 0.1%   | 1.7%   | 12.4%  | 9.6%   | 13.2%  | 2.9%   | 10.2%  |
| Lifestyle OPM                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Living Appliances and Solutions | 8.7%   | 6.8%   | 6.2%   | 5.0%   | 7.5%   | 6.0%   | 8.2%   | 2.8%   | 6.7%   | 4.8%   | 4.5%   | 4.3%   | 4.3%   |
| Heating & Ventilation A/C       | 6.6%   | 3.1%   | 0.0%   | 1.0%   | 6.1%   | 3.3%   | -0.1%  | -10.7% | 5.6%   | -2.4%  | -0.6%  | 0.2%   | 2.5%   |
| Cold Chain Solutions            | -1.2%  | -2.7%  | 3.5%   | 5.7%   | 1.7%   | 3.7%   | 4.0%   | 3.5%   | 5.8%   | 0.0%   | 4.8%   | 3.4%   | 5.2%   |
| Electric Works                  | 3.1%   | 3.6%   | 4.6%   | 6.4%   | 3.1%   | 4.8%   | 5.0%   | 5.5%   | 4.8%   | 5.9%   | 7.7%   | 6.1%   | 4.4%   |
| China and Northeast Asia        | 5.2%   | 1.2%   | 3.5%   | 3.8%   | 5.3%   | 6.5%   | 0.9%   | 0.2%   | 8.7%   | 5.5%   | 2.3%   | -0.8%  | 6.9%   |

资料来源: Panasonic 公告, 国联证券研究所

图表57: Panasonic 主要盈利及费用指标同比变动 (pct)

|                   | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin      | -      | (1.3)  | (1.2)  | 2.4    | (2.6)  | (0.9)  | (1.5)  | 0.3    | 2.3    | 2.2    | 4.0    | 1.0    | 0.8    |
| SG&A expense      | -      | (1.6)  | (0.1)  | 1.5    | 0.7    | (0.2)  | (0.9)  | 0.0    | 1.0    | 1.3    | 2.2    | 1.5    | 1.4    |
| Operating margin  | -      | 1.0    | (1.4)  | 0.8    | (2.6)  | (1.4)  | 0.0    | (1.7)  | 1.2    | 0.5    | 1.9    | (0.7)  | (0.5)  |
| EBT               | -      | 1.0    | (1.1)  | 1.2    | (2.3)  | (1.1)  | 0.2    | (1.3)  | 1.6    | 1.1    | 2.5    | (0.3)  | (0.4)  |
| Net income margin | -      | 0.8    | (0.2)  | 0.2    | (1.9)  | (1.6)  | 0.3    | 2.1    | 7.5    | 1.3    | 2.7    | (2.7)  | (0.7)  |
| OPM by product    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Lifestyle         | -      | (1.6)  | (0.5)  | 0.5    | (1.2)  | 2.1    | (0.7)  | (2.0)  | 2.8    | (1.5)  | 0.6    | 2.9    | (2.0)  |
| Automotive        | -      | 1.3    | 1.1    | 1.6    | (4.8)  | 2.3    | 2.9    | 3.1    | 0.3    | 3.2    | 2.0    | (3.2)  | 2.4    |
| Connect           | -      | 8.0    | (3.9)  | 1.5    | (3.9)  | (24.6) | 9.1    | 8.9    | 6.1    | 3.6    | (1.8)  | (1.0)  | (0.3)  |
| Industry          | -      | 3.2    | (1.6)  | (2.8)  | (0.4)  | 0.2    | (1.7)  | (4.9)  | (4.8)  | (3.6)  | (0.8)  | 1.1    | 4.9    |
| Energy            | -      | 2.8    | (5.2)  | 6.3    | (2.7)  | (4.8)  | (8.8)  | (4.4)  | 6.3    | 4.5    | 13.1   | 1.2    | (2.2)  |

资料来源: Panasonic 公告, 国联证券研究所

## LG Electronics: 2024Q2 家电同比增长 11%, 预计持续增长

LG 家电业务 (H&A) 2024Q2 收入同比增长 11%, 营业利润率同比提升 0.4pct 至 7.9%, 2023 年以来家电业务收入逐季提速; 主因是成熟市场需求略有恢复, 新兴市场的需求较为强劲, 同时, 公司也扩展了产品线, 强化了全价格带竞争。公司预计家电和电视业务能够延续增长态势, 但竞争仍会比较激烈。此外, 公司调整了全球消费电子产业预期, 预计北美、欧洲、亚太、中国下半年需求将下滑, 中南美、印度、中东非下半年需求将保持增长; 跟前次相比, 公司下调了下半年北美、中国、亚太及欧洲的产业需求预期。

图表58: LG Electronic 收入增长拆分

|            | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net Sales  | 1.5%   | 28.7%  | 12.9%  | 0.9%   | 18.5%  | 15.0%  | 14.1%  | 5.2%   | -2.6%  | 2.7%   | -2.2%  | 5.7%   | 3.3%   | 8.5%   |
| By product |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| H&A        | 3.5%   | 21.7%  | 10.3%  | 0.8%   | 18.8%  | 18.4%  | 5.8%   | -2.2%  | 0.6%   | -1.0%  | -0.2%  | 4.5%   | 7.3%   | 10.6%  |
| HE         | -0.8%  | 30.6%  | -8.7%  | -9.5%  | 1.4%   | -14.5% | -11.2% | -2.3%  | -4.0%  | -9.0%  | -3.9%  | -7.4%  | 3.9%   | 15.3%  |
| VS         | 6.1%   | 24.0%  | 29.1%  | 17.3%  | 8.5%   | 19.4%  | 45.6%  | 44.6%  | 27.1%  | 31.2%  | 6.7%   | 107.6% | 11.5%  | 1.0%   |
| BS         | -1.5%  | 15.8%  | 11.2%  | -11.1% | 23.7%  | 18.8%  | 9.7%   | -12.6% | -21.0% | -13.4% | -6.9%  | -47.0% | 6.5%   | 9.9%   |
| Innotek    | 16.0%  | 55.2%  | 31.1%  | 5.2%   | 28.7%  | 57.2%  | 41.9%  | 14.4%  | 10.7%  | 5.5%   | -11.6% | 15.4%  | -1.0%  | 16.6%  |

资料来源: LG Electronic 公告, 国联证券研究所 (H&A-home appliance&Air Solution, HE-Home Entertainment, VS-Vehicle component Solutions, BS-Business solution)

图表59: LG Electronics 主要盈利及费用指标

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin        | 25.8%  | 25.3%  | 24.2%  | 23.5%  | 25.3%  | 24.4%  | 24.2%  | 20.5%  | 25.3%  | 24.4%  | 24.2%  | 20.5%  | 25.5%  | 26.1%  |
| Operating margin    | 5.1%   | 5.2%   | 4.3%   | 4.2%   | 7.3%   | 3.7%   | 4.8%   | 1.4%   | 7.3%   | 3.7%   | 4.8%   | 1.4%   | 6.3%   | 5.5%   |
| Net Earnings margin | 3.3%   | 1.9%   | 2.2%   | 1.4%   | 2.7%   | 1.0%   | 2.3%   | -0.3%  | 2.7%   | 1.0%   | 2.3%   | -0.3%  | 2.8%   | 2.9%   |
| OPM by product      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| H&A                 | 10.6%  | 8.2%   | 3.8%   | 6.7%   | 12.7%  | 7.5%   | 4.8%   | 1.4%   | 12.7%  | 7.5%   | 4.8%   | 1.4%   | 10.9%  | 7.9%   |
| HE                  | 7.4%   | 6.4%   | 0.0%   | 2.5%   | 6.0%   | 3.9%   | 6.8%   | -1.7%  | 6.0%   | 3.9%   | 6.8%   | -1.7%  | 3.8%   | 2.7%   |
| VS                  | -6.7%  | -13.0% | 2.0%   | 1.3%   | 2.3%   | -2.3%  | 3.9%   | 6.4%   | 2.3%   | -2.3%  | 3.9%   | 6.4%   | 2.0%   | 3.0%   |
| BS                  | 7.6%   | 2.1%   | 0.4%   | -0.8%  | 4.4%   | 0.2%   | 5.4%   | 0.2%   | 4.4%   | 0.2%   | 5.4%   | 0.2%   | 0.8%   | -0.4%  |
| Innotek             | 6.3%   | 8.4%   | 6.5%   | 4.0%   | 3.3%   | 0.5%   | 3.1%   | -1.7%  | 3.3%   | 0.5%   | 3.1%   | -1.7%  | 4.1%   | 3.3%   |

资料来源: LG Electronic 公告, 国联证券研究所 (H&A-home appliance&Air Solution, HE-Home Entertainment, VS-Vehicle component Solutions, BS-Business solution)

图表60: LG Electronics 主要盈利及费用指标

|                     | 2020FY | 2021FY | 2022FY | 2023FY | 2022Q1 | 2022Q2 | 2022Q3 | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross margin        | 1.2    | -1.5   | -1.3   | -0.7   | 1.0    | -1.0   | -2.0   | -3.6   | -3.1   | -1.3   | 0.4    | 1.1    | 0.2    | 1.7    |
| Operating margin    | 1.1    | -1.6   | -1.2   | -0.0   | -1.0   | -1.2   | 0.3    | -3.3   | -1.9   | -0.4   | 1.3    | 1.0    | -1.0   | 1.8    |
| Net Earnings margin | 3.0    | -1.7   | 0.3    | -1.0   | 5.4    | 6.4    | -1.2   | 1.5    | -5.1   | -0.1   | 0.8    | 0.6    | 0.1    | 1.9    |
| OPM by product      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| H&A                 | 1.3    | -2.1   | -4.4   | 2.9    | -7.9   | -4.2   | -4.0   | -2.0   | 7.1    | 2.1    | -8.1   | -2.1   | -1.8   | 0.4    |
| HE                  | 1.4    | -0.7   | -6.3   | 2.5    | -5.3   | -8.8   | -6.4   | -5.6   | 1.4    | 4.5    | 0.1    | 0.7    | -2.2   | -1.3   |
| VS                  | 7.9    | -6.4   | 15.9   | -0.6   | 0.0    | 22.7   | 37.5   | -3.2   | 2.6    | -4.8   | -0.6   | 6.4    | -0.3   | 5.3    |
| BS                  | -0.4   | -3.9   | -5.5   | -1.2   | -4.0   | -5.0   | -4.2   | -1.6   | -1.1   | -0.7   | -8.8   | -8.3   | -3.6   | -0.6   |
| Innotek             | 1.4    | 2.1    | -1.9   | -2.5   | -2.0   | 1.4    | -0.6   | -4.9   | -6.0   | -7.4   | -16.6  | 3.8    | 0.7    | 2.9    |

资料来源: LG Electronic 公告, 国联证券研究所 (H&A-home appliance&Air Solution, HE-Home Entertainment, VS-Vehicle component Solutions, BS-Business solution)

## Samsung: 2024Q2 家电收入同比下降 4%

Samsung 家电业务 2024Q2 收入同比下降 4%，降幅逐季收窄，电视和电器整体营业利润率为 3.4%，同比下降 1.7pct。公司家电经营策略为：加大 BESPOKE 系列推广力度，强化在 AI 和全球高端市场的领先地位，同时推动 B2B 业务发展，尤其是空调。

图表61: Samsung Electronics 收入增长拆分

|            | 2020FY      | 2021FY       | 2022FY       | 2023FY       | 2022Q1       | 2022Q2       | 2022Q3      | 2022Q4      | 2023Q1       | 2023Q2       | 2023Q3       | 2023Q4       | 2024Q1       | 2024Q2       |
|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Net Sales  | 2.8%        | 18.1%        | 8.1%         | -14.3%       | 19.0%        | 21.3%        | 3.8%        | -8.0%       | -18.0%       | -22.3%       | -12.2%       | -3.8%        | 12.8%        | 23.4%        |
| By product |             |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| DX         | -3.2%       | 12.5%        | 9.8%         | -6.8%        | 13.2%        | 22.1%        | 10.4%       | -4.2%       | -3.8%        | -9.6%        | -6.9%        | -7.4%        | 2.3%         | 4.6%         |
| VD (电视)    | 5.8%        | 13.7%        | 5.7%         | -8.7%        | 20.8%        | 5.2%         | 0.5%        | -1.4%       | -14.8%       | -3.8%        | -6.9%        | -8.5%        | -2.6%        | 4.0%         |
| DA (电器)    | <b>6.9%</b> | <b>18.9%</b> | <b>12.5%</b> | <b>-4.8%</b> | <b>17.0%</b> | <b>17.2%</b> | <b>9.7%</b> | <b>5.9%</b> | <b>-1.5%</b> | <b>-2.1%</b> | <b>-7.3%</b> | <b>-8.4%</b> | <b>-6.1%</b> | <b>-3.6%</b> |
| IM         | -3.2%       | 12.55        | 9.8%         | -6.8%        | 10.8%        | 29.4%        | 13.3%       | -7.1%       | -1.7%        | -12.9%       | -6.9%        | -6.9%        | 5.4%         | 7.2%         |
| DS         | 7.9%        | 21.4%        | 3.2%         | -32.4%       | 39.1%        | 23.6%        | -13.9%      | -23.6%      | -48.9%       | -48.3%       | -28.6%       | 8.1%         | 68.5%        | 93.9%        |
| SDC        | -           | 3.7%         | 8.4%         | -9.9%        | 15.1%        | 12.3%        | 6.0%        | 2.7%        | -17.0%       | -15.9%       | -12.5%       | 3.8%         | -18.6%       | 18.0%        |
| Harman     | -8.9%       | 9.4%         | 31.6%        | 8.9%         | 12.5%        | 23.4%        | 51.3%       | 38.2%       | 18.7%        | 17.2%        | 4.7%         | -0.5%        | 1.1%         | 3.6%         |

资料来源: Samsung Electronics 公告, 国联证券研究所

## 5. 风险提示

- 1) 政策兑现不及预期。**以旧换新落地以来板块情绪虽有提振, 当前家电股价中包含的政策预期仍不高, 若后续持续走高, 政策兑现有不及预期的风险。
- 2) 关税预期引起出口节奏波动。**7月家电出口表现好于大盘, 关税预期升温阶段出口订单或有前置, 若虹吸效应持续, 可能造成后续出口节奏大幅波动。
- 3) 原材料成本大幅上涨。**原材料占主要家电公司营业成本 80%以上, 目前盈利预期建立在原材料价格总体平稳假设上, 若大宗价格持续普涨, 盈利有不及预期的可能。

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|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      | 持有   | 相对同期相关证券市场代表性指数涨幅在-5%~5%之间  |
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